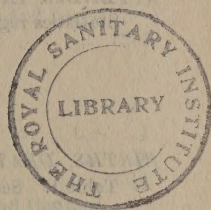




Eighty-Ninth
Annual Report of the
Registrar-General for
Scotland

1943



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REPORT

ON THE

VITAL STATISTICS of SCOTLAND for the YEAR 1943.

GENERAL REGISTRY OFFICE OF BIRTHS, &c.,

NEW REGISTER HOUSE,

EDINBURGH, 31st December 1945.

SIR,

In compliance with the requirements of the 7th Section of the Registration of Births, Deaths and Marriages (Scotland) Act, 1854, 17 & 18 Vict., c. 80, I beg to submit, for transmission to the Secretary of State, with a view to its being laid before Parliament, a Report on the Vital Statistics of Scotland for the year 1943.

In addition to the usual Appendices dealing respectively with (1) Vaccination, (2) Marriages, (3) the Weather, and (4) Still-births, there are also included three special Appendices; one dealing with Infant Mortality by Social Class of the father for the year 1939, another with Marriages in Scotland of members of the Dominion and Allied Forces during the years 1939 to 1944, and a third dealing with particulars, principally regarding fertility, made available by the Population (Statistics) Act, 1938 and relating to the years 1939 to 1943.

I am, Sir,

Your obedient Servant,

J. G. KYD,

Registrar-General.

THE SECRETARY,

DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH FOR SCOTLAND.

REPORT.

SUMMARY.

THE vital statistics of Scotland for the year 1943 do not indicate that the civilian population of the country in the fourth year of War is showing any lack of vitality.

The crude birth-rate at 18.36 is the highest rate recorded in Scotland since 1932. It is, however, at a much lower level than the rate recorded prior to the First World War. The maintenance of the birth-rate at a figure somewhat higher than the average of the years preceding 1939 is probably mainly due to the large number of marriages which have taken place since the outbreak of War in 1939.

The marriage-rate in 1943 was 7.42 per thousand, which is 1.80 per thousand less than in the previous year and is actually 0.23 less than the average for the five years 1934-38.

The crude death-rate was 13.98 per thousand of the civilian population, which is 0.63 higher than in 1942 and 0.30 higher than the average of the five years preceding 1943. In considering the higher death-rate in 1943 it must be recollected that in the fourth quarter of the year there was a fairly severe epidemic of influenza, and that the death-rate in that quarter was the highest for any fourth quarter since 1918. It must also be remembered that there was withdrawn from the civilian population a large and increasing number of young men and women who had joined His Majesty's Forces. Among these young people mortality is normally low, and their withdrawal from the civilian population has an adverse effect on the crude death-rate. If allowance is made for the distorted age-distribution of the civilian population by their withdrawal, it is found that the standardised death-rate is practically the same as in the previous year when it was the lowest standardised death-rate ever experienced.

It is satisfactory to note in the Report that both the maternal mortality and the infant mortality are the lowest ever recorded in Scotland.

POPULATION.

The civilian population of Scotland in the year 1943 is estimated at 4,661,600. This represents a mean of the quarterly estimates and not, as was the usual custom until 1941, the population as at 30th June. Owing to considerable and somewhat irregular changes in population in the course of the year, due to enlistments and other factors peculiar to war-time conditions, the mean population has certain advantages over the mid-year estimate. As in the years from 1940, for the purpose of calculating birth-rates

TABLE A.—Population of Scotland and its Groups of Public Health Districts in 1943.

GROUP OF DISTRICTS.	Census 1931 (Resident).			Census 1921 (Enumerated).			Estimated Mean Population 1943 (Civilians).		
	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.
Large Burghs	2,663,292	1,264,156	1,399,136	2,581,038	1,237,971	1,343,067	2,470,300	1,062,800	1,407,500
Small Burghs	731,924	340,045	391,879	776,821	357,197	419,624	2,191,300*	995,400	1,195,900
Landward	1,447,764	721,322	726,442	1,524,638	752,474	772,164			
SCOTLAND	4,842,980	2,325,523	2,517,457	4,882,497	2,347,642	2,534,855	4,661,600	2,058,200	2,603,400

* Reliable estimates for Small Burghs and Landward Areas separately are not available for 1943.

and marriage-rates, there has been added to the civilian population the net number of men and women enlisting in the Forces. No information is available as to the number of members of the Forces (including Dominion and Allied) actually serving in Scotland. In previous Reports reference was made to alterations in local populations resulting from local labour adjustments and evacuations due to enemy action.* The former continued to operate but some part of the population evacuated has returned. As in former war years, births and deaths among the evacuated populations were generally credited to the area of new residence, except where the latter was of a strictly temporary character, but it will be understood that this entails a measure of uncertainty in local numbers and therefore in local rates based thereupon. Population estimates are based on information available through the operation of National Registration. Removals are notified to the Central National Registration Office only where a change of National Registration area is involved, i.e., for large burghs and counties exclusive of large burghs. It is therefore not possible to make estimates for individual small burghs or landward areas of counties with sufficient accuracy to justify their publication or use. As in 1940 to 1942, deaths of persons serving in H.M. or Allied Forces have been excluded from all local death statistics and from all rates applicable to Scotland as a whole. Civilian deaths from enemy action, although not very numerous in 1943, have similarly been excluded from local statistics, as it was felt to be inadvisable to load local rates with such deaths, but the numbers and rates are included with those for Scotland as a whole. The exclusion, both from the deaths, and from the population estimates, of members of the Forces, who generally consist of selected lives at an age in which deaths are normally comparatively few, has the effect of raising slightly the resulting death-rate. Some allowance, although not altogether an adequate one, is made later (see page xiii).

Of the estimated mean civilian population (4,661,600) for the year, 2,058,200 were males and 2,603,400 females. This shows a decrease of 59,200 males and of 30,200 females compared with the estimate for 1942. Although there was a natural increase of 32,421 (births minus civilian deaths), enlistments in the Forces continued to be heavy, while in addition members of the Mercantile Marine, numbering fully 25,000, are no longer included among the civilian population. There was an inward balance of 3,298 from overseas and a "drift south" of about 20,000, probably partly due to the return home of evacuees from England.

TABLE B (1).—Birth-rate in Scotland, per 1,000 Women aged 15-44, 1861-1941.

YEAR.	Births per 1,000 Women aged 15-44.			Legitimate Births per 1,000 Married Women aged under 45.		
	Rate.	Percentage of Rate for Preceding Period.	Percentage of Rate for 1860-62.	Rate.	Percentage of Rate for Preceding Period.	Percentage of Rate for 1860-62.
1860-62	144·6	...	100	316·0	...	100
1870-72	149·4	103·3	103·3	319·4	101·1	101·1
1880-82	145·8	97·6	100·8	311·5	97·5	98·6
1890-92	132·5	90·9	91·6	296·4	95·2	93·8
1900-02	121·9	92·0	84·3	271·8	91·7	86·0
1910-12	107·3	88·0	74·2	233·2	85·8	73·8
1920-22	105·1	97·9	72·7	226·7	97·2	71·7
1930-32	80·1	76·2	55·4	169·0	74·5	53·5
1940-42	73·0	91·1	50·5	136·9	81·0	43·3

BIRTHS.

Numbers.—The number of living children whose births were registered in Scotland during the year 1943 was 94,682, of whom 48,510 were males and 46,172 females, as compared with 90,697 in 1942. This is the largest number registered in any year since 1928 (96,822). (Still-births are specially dealt with in Appendix VI.) (*Table 1.*)

Rates.—The birth-rate for the year was 18·36 per thousand, being 0·73 more than in the previous year and 0·89 above the average.* This is the highest birth-rate recorded in Scotland since 1932 (18·64) but it is lower than any recorded up to that date. Prior to the War of 1914–18 the birth-rate in Scotland had never been less than 25, but it fell continuously during that War until 1917, when it was 20·26. Thereafter it rose until in the post-War period it reached 28·07 in 1920, which, although much higher than those which immediately preceded, was exactly the same as in 1908, and less than 2 per thousand above the rate for 1914. After 1920 the rate fell steadily until 1933 (17·62). The next six years showed comparatively little change and in 1939 it was 17·36. The course of the birth-rate in the present War has been quite different from that in the former. The rate fell to 17·13 in 1940, but thereafter has risen to 17·50 in 1941, to 17·63 in 1942 and to 18·36 in 1943, as stated, and there are indications that it may not yet have attained to its maximum. It is more than probable that this increase is associated with the increase in the marriage-rate both prior to and (to a much greater extent) during the present War. (See page xi.) (*Table 2.*)

The birth-rate in the large burghs was 18·61 and in the counties 18·07.† In the previous year these rates were 17·76 and 17·48. In 1940 and in 1941 the increase was relatively greater in the counties than in the large burghs,

* For the purposes of this Report the averages quoted, except where otherwise specified, are for the five years 1938–42.

† Except where otherwise stated, when numbers or rates for large burghs are quoted with those for counties, the latter are “exclusive of large burghs.”

TABLE B (2).—Birth-rate in Scotland and its Groups of Public Health Districts in 1943.

GROUPS OF DISTRICTS.	Live Births.					Birth-rate per 1,000 of Estimated Population.			Illegitimate Births per 100 Live Births.
	Total.	Legitimate.		Illegitimate.		Total.	Legitimate	Illegitimate.	
		Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.				
Large Burghs .	51,506	24,466	23,271	1,961	1,808	18·61	17·24	1·36	7·32
Small Burghs .	14,805	7,004	6,662	571	568	18·07	16·65	1·42	7·88
Landward .	28,371	13,354	12,752	1,154	1,111				
SCOTLAND .	94,682	44,824	42,685	3,686	3,487	18·36	16·97	1·39	7·58
	Still-births.					Rate per 1,000 Births (including Still-births).			
	Total.	Legitimate.		Illegitimate.		Total.	Legitimate.	Illegitimate.	
Large Burghs .	1,980	1,801		179		37·0	36·4	45·3	
Small Burghs .	501	447		54		32·7	31·7	45·3	
Landward .	1,013	933		80		34·5	34·5	34·1	
SCOTLAND .	3,494	3,181		313		35·6	35·1	41·8	

which may have been due to the evacuation of young married women to the counties and the greater relative increase for this year in the rate for the large burghs may indicate a return of young married women to the large burghs. Where possible births have been transferred to the place of the mother's usual residence, if in Scotland, but cases occur among the evacuated population in which it is difficult to specify which is the real usual residence. Where there is no immediate prospect of return to the area from which evacuated, the residence is held to be at the new home. But, in areas which are appreciably affected by evacuation, the local rates should be accepted with some caution. (*Table 4.*)

Population estimates for small burghs and for landward areas are not available (see page vi) and the only local birth-rates published are those for large burghs and for counties, which will be found in *Table 4*. In the large burghs the birth-rate ranged from 25.5 in Port-Glasgow, 23.3 in Coatbridge and 23.1 in Airdrie to 16.0 in Aberdeen and in Inverness, 15.7 in Rutherglen and 15.5 in Falkirk. In the counties this rate ranged from 21.1 in West Lothian, 20.0 in Lanark and 19.9 in Caithness to 14.3 in Peebles, and 14.0 in Perth and in Roxburgh. (*Table 4.*)

Masculinity of Births.—The sex-ratio among live-born children was 1,051 males per thousand females, as compared with 1,048 in 1942, 1,059 in 1941 and 1,050 in 1940. It is practically the same as the average for the years between the two Wars. Neither in the present War up to 1943 nor in that of 1914–18 has there been any appreciable increase in this proportion. (*Table 2.*)

Monthly Birth-rates.—The monthly birth-rates ranged from 20.3 in April, 19.6 in May and 19.5 in June to 17.3 in December, 17.2 in September and 17.0 in November. In every month of the year, with only two exceptions (August and October) the birth-rate was higher than in 1942, the excess being rather more marked in the first five months of the year. (*Table 34.*)

Fertility Rates.—In *Table 7* will be found for each large burgh and county the birth-rate per thousand females aged 15–44 and the legitimate birth-rate per thousand married females aged under 45. *Table B(1)* shows these rates for Scotland for triennial periods from 1861 to 1941. From the latter table it will be seen that fertility is diminishing and that there is little difference in the proportionate decline by either standard compared with the reduction in the crude birth-rate. The rate of decline by each standard is increasing. Similar rates are shown below for each year since 1931,

TABLE C.—Birth-rate per 1,000 Women aged 15–44, 1943.

GROUPS OF DISTRICTS.	Estimated Number of Women aged 15–44.	Births.	Birth-rate per 1,000 of Population.		Birth-rate per 1,000 Women aged 15–44.	
		Number.	Rate.	Relative Quantity, Scotland being = 100.	Rate.	Relative Quantity, Scotland being = 100.
Large Burghs . . .	679,700	51,506	18.61	101.4	75.8	96.3
Small Burghs . . .	523,900	43,176	18.07	98.4	82.4	104.7
Landward . . .						
SCOTLAND . . .	1,203,600	94,682	18.36	100.0	78.7	100.0

but these rates, being dependent on age and conjugal estimates, do not have the authority of rates based on observations round a Census date. They are as follows:—

	Crude Birth- rate per 1,000 Population.	Births per 1,000 Women aged 15-44.	Legitimate births per 1,000 Married Women aged under 45.
1931	19.0	79.8	168.3
1932	18.6	78.4	164.7
1933	17.6	74.5	155.5
1934	18.0	76.5	158.0
1935	17.8	74.9	154.2
1936	17.9	75.1	153.7
1937	17.6	73.7	150.0
1938	17.7	74.0	149.4
1939	17.4	72.1	142.7
1940	17.1	71.4	136.6
1941	17.5	73.5	138.1
1942	17.6	74.2	135.9
1943	18.4	78.7	140.6

The birth-rate per thousand women aged 15-44 (third column in above table) follows generally much the same course as the crude birth-rate, the former showing a fall of 10 per cent. between 1931 and 1939 as against 8 per cent. in the latter. The legitimate birth-rate per thousand married women aged under 45 (fourth column in Table) fell by 15 per cent. between 1931 and 1939.

From this Table it will be seen that compared with 1931 the crude birth-rate fell by about 5 per cent. in 1934, but that the fall was somewhat checked between 1934 and 1939, being in that longer period only about 3 per cent. All three rates declined in 1940, the first year of war, especially the rate in the fourth column, but since 1940 all have shown an increase, the crude rate from 17.1 to 18.4, the rate in the third column from 71.4 to 78.7 while the rate in the fourth column has risen from 136.6 in 1940 to 140.6 in 1943. In every case much the greater part of the increase has been between 1942 and 1943. All three rates have been affected by the high marriage-rates in the war years. The crude rate has been affected least as the increase in births is spread over the entire population of both sexes and at all ages and the rate in the third column has been affected most because of the effect of the transfer of so many women from the unmarried to the married category. This factor has been allowed for in Column 4 and normally a considerable increase might have been expected in that rate, as the newly married belong for the most part to the younger years when fertility is highest, but the rates since 1939 have not on the whole shown an increase, although there has been an increase in 1942-43 from 135.9 to 140.6, which is still 1 per cent. below the rate for 1939 (142.7). It is found that, expressing the expected births on the 1939 age-group fertility level as 1,000, the ratio of actual legitimate births to expected fell to 951 in 1940, 939 in 1941 and 919 in 1942, but that it has risen to 953 in 1943. The comparison, however, is not a fair one, as it makes no allowance for the separation of husbands and wives owing to service and other war conditions. But even in 1939, when war conditions may be ignored, a similar calculation indicates that this ratio had declined by about 16 per cent. since 1931.

In Table 7 there will be found for each large burgh and county the local variations in this legitimate birth-rate per 1,000 married women aged under 45. As the proportion of the population who are young married women varies considerably from place to place, this rate is more satisfactory than

the crude birth-rate as an index of local fertility rates. The total number of married women for Scotland as a whole is based on an independent estimate, but the local distribution of these women is based on the proportions as found in 1931. While corresponding local numbers were obtained at the taking of the National Register in 1939, the number of married women in individual areas was considerably affected by the evacuation and reception of mothers in that year, and no exact information is available as to the numbers who may have returned to their homes since that date. The rates based on these numbers may, however, be regarded as approximately correct. In the large burghs this rate ranged from 193·1 in Port-Glasgow, 175·2 in Coatbridge and 168·1 in Airdrie to 117·9 in Kirkcaldy, 114·1 in Aberdeen and 108·5 in Falkirk. In the counties this rate ranged from 199·6 in Ross and Cromarty, 187·7 in Sutherland and 183·6 in Caithness to 121·1 in Peebles, 117·4 in Selkirk and 115·7 in Roxburgh. In the large burghs as a whole this rate was 136·0 and in the counties it was 146·5. As will be seen from the rates quoted above, in the burghs the rates are highest in the more highly industrialised towns, while in the counties there is as great a contrast between the counties in the North and West and those on the South-East, the Border counties. In the former taken collectively the rate was 173, while in the latter it was 124. Attention has been directed in previous Reports to this marked contrast. (*Table 7.*)

Multiple Births.—The total number of women giving birth to living children in 1943 was 93,497, of whom 92,323, or 98·75 per cent. gave birth to single children, 1,163, or 1·24 per cent. to twin children and 11, or 0·01 per cent. to triplet children. These births refer to living children only and cases of single birth include those of twin births in which only one child was born alive. In Appendix VI will be found an analysis of still-births registered in Scotland in 1943, this analysis including further particulars regarding multiple births, live or still. The percentage of mothers who gave birth to two or more children was 1·25, being 0·05 above the corresponding rate for 1942, which, however, was the lowest since 1906. From 1855 until about 1895 this rate tended to decrease, but it increased in the following 20 or 25 years, attaining a quinquennial maximum of 1·39 in 1916–20. Since then it has tended to decline and the rates for 1941 and 1942 were equal to the lowest recorded for any single year since 1906. The rate of 1·25 for 1943 is rather above the average for 1931–40. (*Tables 1 and 2.*)

Illegitimate Births.—These numbered 7,173 (living children only) and constituted 7·58 per cent. of the total living births, as against 6,455 and 7·12 per cent. in 1942. Both numbers and rates were steadily declining until they attained a minimum in 1940 (5,091 and 5·89). Since that year they have shown a steady increase each year, the percentage having increased to 6·58 in 1941 and, as already indicated, to 7·12 in 1942 and 7·58 in 1943. In the large burghs this rate was 7·32 and in the counties 7·88, as against 6·79 and 7·50 respectively in 1942. Relating these births to the estimated number of unmarried women and widows in Scotland aged 15–44 the rate for Scotland was 12·3 per thousand, that for the burghs being 11·5 and for the counties 13·5. Corresponding rates for 1942 were 10·7, 9·7 and 12·0 respectively. (*Tables 1–4 and 7.*)

International Birth rates.—Owing to war conditions these are not fully available, but some additional particulars are now shown in the publications of the League of Nations.

BIRTH-RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION, 1943.

Chile	33·1	Czecho-slovakia	20·8
Union of South Africa	26·2*	Australia	20·7
Portugal	24·8	Italy	20·5
Argentina	24·3	Finland	20·2
Northern Ireland	24·2	New Zealand	19·7†
Canada	24·0	Sweden	19·3
Southern Rhodesia	23·1*	Switzerland	19·2
Netherlands	23·0	Norway	18·9
Spain	22·8	Scotland	18·4
Eire	22·3	England and Wales	16·5†
United States of America	21·5	Germany	16·0†
Denmark	21·4	France	15·9
Bulgaria	21·1	Belgium	14·8

* European population only.

† Excluding Maoris.

‡ Provisional.

MARRIAGES.

Marriages registered in Scotland during 1943 numbered 38,271, which is 9,131 fewer than in the previous year and 15,251 fewer than in 1940, when the largest number of marriages ever registered in Scotland was recorded. The marriage-rate in 1943 was 7·42 per thousand, being 1·80 less than in the previous year, 1·86 less than in 1941 and 3·19 less than in 1940. It is 0·23 less than the pre-war average (1934–38). From 1931 to 1938 there was a practically uninterrupted increase in the annual Scottish marriage rates, but this increase was intensified on the outbreak of war in September 1939, the marriage-rate for the third quarter of that year being 12·4, the highest Scottish quarterly marriage-rate on record. The rate rose as high as 12·3 in the third quarter of 1940 but the quarterly marriage-rate only once fell below 10 in that year. The rates in 1941 and 1942 were very similar, each being less than in 1940, but from the second quarter of 1942 until the end of 1943 the rate for each quarter was below that for the corresponding quarter of the previous year. The monthly marriage-rate ranged from 9·5 in June, 9·2 in July, and 8·3 in January, to 6·4 in November, 6·3 in February and in October, and 5·4 in May. The decline was spread over every month of the year. (*Tables 1, 3 and 34.*)

The marriage rate in the large burghs was 8·73 per thousand and 5·90 in the counties. Marriages, however, are not corrected in any way by transfer to place of usual residence and for this reason these rates may not in fact

TABLE D.—Marriages in Scotland and its Groups of Public Health Districts in 1943.

GROUPS OF DISTRICTS.	Marriages.	Marriage-rate per 1,000 of Population.	
	Number.	Rate.	Relative Quantity, Scotland being = 100.
Large Burghs	24,181	8·73	117·7
Small Burghs	6,224	} 5·90	79·5
Landward	7,866		
SCOTLAND	38,271	7·42	100·0

show the real difference between the prevalence of marriage in the respective areas, and the higher rate in the large burghs may be due to a tendency on the part of persons living in the counties to resort to the larger centres for the purpose of celebrating the marriage. This tendency was specially noticeable in former years in the case of irregular marriages by declaration. (Table 4.)

Civil Marriages.—The Marriage (Scotland) Act, 1939, which came into operation in July 1940, abolished irregular marriages by declaration, including what was popularly known as the “Gretna Green marriage” and “marriage before the Sheriff.” It instituted a new form of civil marriage, to be contracted in the office and in the presence of certain specially authorised Registrars after publication of notice. Of the 38,271 marriages, 33,051 were solemnised by a minister of religion, 32,777 being preceded by proclamation of banns or publication of notice and 274 being authorised by licence granted by the Sheriff in circumstances of emergency under a special provision of the new Act. Of the remainder, 5,207 were civil marriages, of which 4,279 were preceded by publication of notice and 928 by Sheriff’s licence. In addition to these marriages 13 were registered on production of a decree of declarator of the Court of Session. Civil marriages constituted 13·6 per cent. of all marriages registered in Scotland, this percentage being 18·1 for the large burghs and 5·9 for the counties. In 1942 these percentages were respectively 12·1, 16·1 and 5·3.

The following are numbers of marriages registered in 1943 for large burghs and counties respectively:—

	Scotland.	Large Burghs.	Counties (exclusive of Large Burghs.)
All Marriages	38,271	24,181	14,090
Solemnised by a minister of religion:—			
Preceded by Banns or Publication of Notice	32,777	19,618	13,159
Authorised by Sheriff’s Licence	274	187	87
Irregular Marriages:—*			
Decree of Declarator (Court of Session)	13	2	11
Civil Marriages:—			
Preceded by Publication of Notice	4,279	3,511	768
Authorised by Sheriff’s Licence	928	863	65

* Marriage contracted on or before June 30, 1940.

Marriage-rates for various other countries, as far as available, are as follows:—

MARRIAGE-RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION, 1943.

Bulgaria	12·5	Scotland	7·4
United States of America	11·8	Germany	7·3†
Union of South Africa	10·8*	Portugal	7·3
Sweden	9·5	Netherlands	7·2
Canada	9·4	England and Wales	7·1†
Australia	9·4	Spain	6·6
Denmark	9·3	Belgium	6·3
Switzerland	8·3	Eire	5·9
Northern Ireland	7·8	France	5·7
Czecho-slovakia	7·7	Italy	5·6
New Zealand	7·5†		

* European Population only.

† Excluding Maoris.

‡ Provisional.

Divorce.—By decrees pronounced in Scotland during the year 1943 there were 1,315 marriages dissolved, 1,305 by divorce and 10 by decrees of nullity. As will be seen from Table E, the number of divorces has shown a steady increase since 1855. In the years 1855–1864 the average annual number was only 17, but the numbers increased, particularly during and following the war of 1914–18, until in 1925–34 they (including decrees of nullity) averaged 488 per annum, and they still further increased to 788 in 1938 and to 879 in 1939, the latter being the first full year in which the Divorce (Scotland) Act, 1938 was in operation. They declined to 740 in 1940, but increased slightly to 763 in 1941 and since that year have made still greater increases to 1,021 in 1942 and to 1,315 in 1943. The last named number is more than twice the number in 1937.

DEATHS.

The total number of deaths registered during the year was 66,733. The civilian death-rate was 13·98 per thousand of the civilian population.* As this crude rate is based on a population from which there have been withdrawn considerable numbers of men and women at ages at which mortality is normally low, the resulting crude death-rate is higher than would be expected from a population of normal age distribution, and is not strictly comparable with those for pre-war years, and this non-comparability increases as men and women are withdrawn from civilian life. The death-rate for 1943 is 0·63 higher than in 1942 and 0·30 higher than the average. In contrast to the experience of the years 1940–1942, the weather of the first three months of the year, particularly in February and March, was mild and open and this was reflected in a death-rate for the first quarter which was one of the lowest on record for Scotland. On the other hand the death-rate for the third quarter (subject to the limitation mentioned above) was the highest since 1918 and that for the fourth quarter, when influenza was prevalent, was also the highest for any fourth quarter since 1918, in which quarter the great influenza epidemic of that and the following year reached its height. Compared with the pre-war average (1935–39), for which the rates were based on total deaths and total population, the rate for 1943 is 0·79 higher. Among males the death-rate was 15·93 per thousand and among females 12·43. The former is 0·69 higher than in 1942 and the latter is 0·62 higher. Compared with the average the former is 0·83 higher but the latter is only 0·06 higher. Unlike the rates for 1941, the death-rates for 1943 were little affected by civilian war casualties, which numbered only 132, equal to a rate of only 0·03 per thousand.

Standardised Death-rates.—The effect of the withdrawal of men and (to a much smaller extent) of women from the civilian population is partly eliminated when the death-rate is standardised to a standard population,

* All death-rates for 1943 are based on civilian deaths and civilian population.

**TABLE E.—Number of Divorces in Scotland, 1855–1943,
including Decrees of Nullity of Marriage.**

<i>Years.</i>	<i>Annual Average.</i>	<i>Years.</i>	<i>Annual Number.</i>
1855–64	= 17	1935	= 498
1865–74	= 14	1936	= 642
1875–84	= 60	1937	= 649
1885–94	= 100	1938	= 788
1895–1904	= 159	1939	= 879
1905–14	= 222	1940	= 740
1915–24	= 458	1941	= 763
1925–34	= 488	1942	= 1021
		1943	= 1315

such as the composite population (totalling nearly 220 millions) as selected by the International Statistical Institute from various countries of Europe according to the ages found at the Census nearest to 1900. Death-rates so standardised for Scotland are appended, but it must be pointed out that those for the years 1932 to 1943 are based on age estimates and therefore do not have the authority of rates based on ascertained Census populations, and that, while the rates for 1940 to 1943 correct for absence of men of military age, it is assumed that such persons were subject to ordinary rates of mortality, whereas they were selected lives and therefore, apart from war conditions, probably had rates of mortality lower than those in the same age-groups of the remaining civilian population. It follows, therefore, that the civilian death-rates, even when standardised for age and sex, may to a small extent overstate the death-rate strictly applicable to the entire population, including service population. Standardised rates are appended here-with:—

DEATH-RATES FOR SCOTLAND PER 1,000 POPULATION.

					Crude Death-rate.	Standardised Rate (International 1900.)
1931	...	...	...	...	13·26	12·45
1932	...	...	...	...	13·53	12·65
1933	...	...	...	...	13·20	12·22
1934	...	...	...	...	12·92	11·98
1935	...	...	...	...	13·19	11·99
1936	...	...	...	...	13·44	12·14
1937	...	...	...	...	13·85	12·33
1938	...	...	...	...	12·61	11·13
1939	...	...	...	...	12·87	11·10
1940	...	...	...	...	14·86	12·46
1941	...	...	...	...	14·74	12·30
1942	...	...	...	...	13·34	10·70
1943	...	...	...	...	13·98	10·71

From these rates it may be calculated that while the crude death-rate for 1943 was 5·4 per cent. above that for 1931, the standardised death-rate was 14·0 per cent. below and that while the crude death-rate for 1943 was 0·64 above that for 1942, the standardised rate was only 0·01 above, so that practically the entire increase in the death-rate may be explained by the ageing of the population. If the death-rates are standardised separately for

TABLE F.—Deaths in Scotland and its Groups of Public Health Districts in 1943.

GROUPS OF DISTRICTS.	Deaths.		Civilian death-rate per 1,000 of Population,	
	Registered Number.	Corrected for Transfers.	Corrected for Transfers.	Corrected for Transfers and Adjusted for Age and Sex Distribution, 1931.
Large Burghs	39,235	35,730	14·46	15·43
Small Burghs	9,113	10,570	} 13·37	12·43
Landward	18,385	18,725		
Unallocated	—	1,708	—	—
SCOTLAND	66,733	66,733*	13·93	—

* Civilian deaths numbered 65,157.

each sex to the 1900 standard for both sexes, it is found that, for males, the standardised death-rate was 14·32 in 1940, 14·02 in 1941, 12·26 in 1942 and 12·21 in 1943, as against 13·74 in 1931, whereas the female death-rate similarly standardised was 10·78 in 1940, 10·71 in 1941, 9·27 in 1942 and 9·34 in 1943 as against 11·28 in 1931. Between 1931 and 1938 the standardised male death-rate declined by 10 per cent., and between 1938 and 1943 by less than 2 per cent., whereas the female standardised rate declined by 11 per cent. between 1931 and 1938 and by 7 per cent. between 1938 and 1943. From 1931 to 1938 the standardised male death-rate never exceeded the female by more than 26 per cent., but since 1939 this excess has always been over 30 per cent., being 31 per cent. in 1943. This change is no doubt due to the greater influence among the male population of the selective factor caused by enlistments.

LOCAL DEATH-RATES (STANDARDISED).

For local death-rates the standardising factor used is not the International 1900 standard but the age distribution of Scotland as a whole in 1931. The effect of this standardisation therefore is simply to adjust the local death-rate to allow for differences between the local age and sex distribution in 1931 and that of Scotland in the same year. As the populations evacuated from certain of the large burghs at the outbreak of war had to a very large extent returned to their usual residences in the months following, the age and sex distribution as ascertained from the National Register immediately following evacuation has been considered unsuitable as a local standardising factor and the 1931 factor has been retained. But the situation was again altered by evacuation from certain Clydeside towns in the course of 1941. For these towns, therefore, no standardised rate is published in this Report, as such a rate might be misleading. In the large burghs the crude death-rate was 14·46 per thousand and in the counties it was 13·37, but the influence of urbanisation is more evident from the standardised rates, which are 15·43 and 12·43 respectively. This shows an excess of 24 per cent. in the rate for the large burghs. Prior to the outbreak of the present war this excess was about 20 per cent., but in 1940 it rose abruptly to 31 per cent. Since then it has continuously fallen, to 28 per cent. in 1941, to 27 per cent. in 1942 and now to 24 per cent. in 1943. (*Table 4.*)

In the large towns individually (excluding those for which no standardising rate has been calculated) the standardised rate ranged from 16·0 in Hamilton, 15·5 in Rutherglen and 15·1 in Edinburgh to 12·6 in Dumfries, 12·5 in Kilmarnock and 11·6 in Dunfermline. In the counties it ranged from 14·7 in Berwick, 14·3 in Lanark and 13·8 in Stirling to 10·3 in Kincardine, 10·0 in Bute and 8·9 in Orkney. (*Table 4.*)

The monthly death-rate ranged from 18·7 in December, 16·2 in November, 16·0 in February and 14·8 in March to 12·2 in July, 11·9 in September and 11·4 in August. The chief feature of the monthly death-rates is that for the first six months of the year every month, with the single exception of May, showed a decline compared with the rates for 1942, while for the remaining months of the year, i.e. July to December, every month showed an increase, this being specially marked in the last two months, the rate for November being 16·2 as against 12·9 and that for December 18·7 as against 13·2. As already indicated (see page xiii) an epidemic of influenza in the last quarter of the year accounted for the heavy rates in these two months. (*Table 34.*)

The following table gives the crude death-rates for a limited number of countries, so far as available, but it should be pointed out that some of these countries have a population younger on the average than we have in Scotland

and that the rates in them would be increased if standardised for age and sex.

DEATH-RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION, 1943.

Chile	19.9	Switzerland	11.0
France	16.4	United States of America	10.9
Portugal	15.3	Argentina	10.6
Eire	14.7	Australia	10.3
Bulgaria	14.2	Netherlands	10.1
Italy	14.2	Sweden	10.1
Scotland	14.0	Canada	10.1
Czecho-slovakia	13.7	New Zealand	10.0†
Northern Ireland	13.4	Norway	9.8
Belgium	13.4	Union of South Africa	9.7‡
Spain	13.2	Denmark	9.6
Germany	12.4*	Southern Rhodesia	8.7‡
England and Wales	12.1*		

* Provisional. War losses excluded.

† Excluding Maoris.

‡ European population only.

Age and Sex.—The death-rates in Scotland by separate sex and age groups show generally the difference usually found, viz., a rapid decline from the high rates in infancy to a minimum in age-group 10–14, with a gradual increase thereafter. In Table 21 there will be found the civilian death-rates separately for each sex in the various age-groups and in every group without exception the male rate exceeds the female, the excess being relatively smallest at age 15–24 (8 per cent.) and at ages between 1 and 15, and greatest between 45 and 55 (54 per cent). Table G (1) shows the civilian population estimates on which these rates have been calculated. They are based on the numbers as ascertained from the National Register in 1939, with allowances for births, deaths, enlistments, migration, &c. since that date. In Table G (2) there are shown civilian death-rates by age and by sex for the years 1940 to 1943, with rates based on *total* deaths and *total* population for preceding years and groups of years back to 1911–15. Compared with the rates for 1942 those for 1943 do not show any striking differences, the rates for ages under 15 tending to be lower in 1943 and those for ages 15–44 to be rather higher, while those for ages 45 and over are generally lower for males and higher for females, but nowhere is the difference very large. Compared with the rates for 1939 the male rates show a decided increase between 15 and 35, probably due to the selective factor already referred to on page xiii. Among the females there is a fairly decided increase at age 15–24, where again a selective factor may be operative. (*Tables 21, 23 and 24.*)

TABLE G (1).—Estimated Civilian Population of Scotland, by Age and Sex, 1943.

Age.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Age.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.
0	88,000	44,800	43,200	45–54	586,100	260,300	325,800
1–4	323,800	166,800	162,000	55–64	480,400	217,300	263,100
5–9	411,400	210,000	201,400	65–74	331,200	151,900	179,300
10–14	413,100	209,000	204,100	75 and over	139,700	54,000	85,700
15–24	623,700	253,400	370,300				
25–34	595,700	215,700	380,000				
35–44	663,500	275,000	388,500	All Ages	4,661,600	2,058,200	2,603,400

Infant Mortality.—Deaths of children aged under one year numbered 6,174, and as live births numbered 94,682, the infant mortality rate per 1,000 live births for 1943 was 65·2 as compared with 69·3 in 1942. It is the lowest infant mortality ever recorded in Scotland, the previous lowest having been 68·5 in 1939. Among male children the rate was 73·0 and among female children 57·0, these rates being respectively 4·9 and 3·2 below those for 1942. The rate for both sexes combined is 8·5 below the average. The monthly rate ranged from 84 in December, 78 in March and 75 in November to 56 in June, 52 in August and 49 in July. For individual calendar months and compared with the corresponding rates for 1942, each monthly rate up to the end of August showed a decrease, considerable in the case of January and February, but in the last four months each month showed an increase, this being most marked in December, when the rate was 84 as compared with 71 in 1942. The fact that two of the three highest monthly rates occurred at the close of the year is unusual. The excess in December was associated with deaths from diseases of the respiratory system. (*Tables 1, 2 and 34.*)

As is usually the case, this rate is highest in the large burghs, being 73, as against 55 for the small burghs and 57 for the landward areas. In 1942 these three rates were respectively 78, 60 and 58, while the averages for the five preceding years (1938–42) were 82, 63 and 63 respectively. Compared with the average, therefore, the decrease is fairly evenly distributed. The landward areas, however, are by no means uniformly rural in character. In the Central industrial belt of Scotland* they contain considerable areas which are distinctly urban, although not within the boundaries of a burgh. In the counties comprising the East and the West Central Divisions it was found at the Census of 1931 that 58·6 per cent. of the landward population was enumerated in urban areas,† while in the landward areas in counties north and south of this belt the percentage was only 3·7. If the infant mortalities are worked out for the landward areas of these two groups of counties, it is found that for the Central (East and West) and generally

* See note, p. lvii.

† Including areas which, although not within a burgh, were within a Lighting or Scavenging District of not less than 1,000 population.

TABLE G (2).—Age-group Death-rates per 1,000 of Population from 1911 to 1943.

MALES.														FEMALES.													
ARS.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.			
1-15	140·0	18·5	3·7	2·4	4·1	5·6	8·8	16·2	33·5	67·4	162·7	..	111·2	17·5	3·7	2·6	3·8	5·5	8·8	12·9	26·4	54·3	147·0	..			
16-20	110·8	15·5	3·6	2·4	4·5	6·2	8·5	16·2	34·3	69·1	170·2	..	85·4	14·7	3·6	2·7	4·8	6·0	7·8	12·6	25·9	49·8	149·5	..			
21-25	109·1	15·1	2·9	1·9	3·2	4·6	6·9	12·0	26·8	61·9	144·5	280·7	82·6	13·7	2·7	1·9	3·2	4·5	6·3	10·1	21·5	49·2	118·7	252·6			
26-30	103·8	11·8	2·7	1·9	3·1	4·2	7·0	11·9	25·9	62·4	143·2	303·8	79·0	10·2	2·4	1·7	2·9	4·1	5·9	10·0	20·6	43·4	118·6	271·4			
31-35	96·2	9·3	2·6	1·6	2·9	3·8	6·3	11·8	24·3	59·7	140·7	289·8	74·1	8·3	2·2	1·5	2·8	3·7	5·2	9·1	19·4	47·0	117·4	260·6			
36-40	90·7	6·8	2·2	1·6	2·8	3·5	6·0	12·4	25·4	60·9	147·2	349·9	69·0	6·1	1·9	1·2	2·6	3·2	4·6	8·7	18·8	47·5	116·9	232·3			
41-45	100·5	10·1	2·6	1·7	3·0	3·9	6·3	11·6	24·5	60·4	140·8	293·8	74·4	9·5	2·3	1·4	2·9	3·7	5·3	9·2	19·5	47·0	118·6	266·2			
46-50	100·4	10·6	2·7	1·6	3·0	3·8	6·6	11·6	24·1	60·1	142·1	273·7	80·0	9·7	2·3	1·7	2·9	4·0	5·5	9·4	19·8	47·7	119·7	263·5			
51-55	94·1	8·5	2·4	1·7	3·0	4·0	6·4	12·2	24·9	59·8	139·4	290·5	73·6	7·4	2·1	1·5	2·8	3·7	5·3	9·1	19·4	47·8	117·9	257·1			
56-60	93·5	9·8	2·9	1·6	2·8	3·8	6·1	11·6	24·0	57·3	135·7	275·7	73·9	8·3	2·5	1·5	2·8	3·6	5·0	8·9	19·2	45·0	110·9	246·6			
61-65	92·3	7·2	2·4	1·7	2·7	3·5	6·1	11·8	24·2	61·0	145·5	314·5	69·6	6·4	2·0	1·4	2·7	3·4	5·1	9·0	19·3	47·4	119·9	265·0			
66-70	93·6	7·9	2·4	1·5	2·8	3·5	6·1	12·6	24·6	61·2	145·4	318·6	75·6	7·3	1·9	1·2	2·6	3·2	4·9	9·2	18·9	47·8	117·4	263·5			
71-75	96·2	7·2	2·2	1·5	2·8	3·8	6·3	12·8	25·8	63·0	150·3	351·2	73·5	6·6	1·9	1·2	2·7	3·4	4·9	9·1	19·5	50·0	121·2	238·6			
76-80	81·6	7·0	1·9	1·4	2·5	3·2	5·6	11·6	23·8	57·0	137·7	319·9	65·7	6·2	1·9	1·3	2·5	3·0	4·4	8·3	18·2	45·2	108·6	261·0			
81-85	82·1	4·8	1·9	1·4	2·5	3·2	5·6	12·0	25·2	59·5	146·1	356·2	61·5	4·1	1·7	1·1	2·3	3·0	4·3	8·5	17·8	45·6	114·9	231·2			
86-90	95·0	7·0	2·4	1·5	3·3	4·1	6·6	13·2	27·8	63·6	156·1	408·7	68·8	6·4	2·1	1·3	2·7	3·3	4·6	8·5	19·7	48·6	122·3	317·8			
91-95	100·5	6·5	2·5	1·7	3·7	4·9	6·8	13·3	26·6	58·4	161·1	..	75·8	6·6	2·0	1·6	3·2	3·5	4·6	8·5	18·0	45·3	122·3	..			
96-100	85·4	4·6	1·7	1·4	3·3	4·0	5·8	11·9	23·9	54·0	146·0	..	65·2	4·1	1·4	1·2	3·0	3·3	4·0	7·2	16·5	40·3	118·0	..			
1941	79·1	4·4	1·9	1·4	3·5	4·4	6·3	11·6	23·9	53·8	145·9	..	60·9	3·9	1·6	1·2	3·2	3·3	4·1	7·5	17·0	40·9	119·4	..			

† Civilians only.

more industrial landward area the infant mortality is 61 per thousand as against 51 for the Northern and Southern areas combined. The rate for the large burghs is also largely influenced by the rate in Glasgow, in which 43 per cent. of the births in the large burghs occur. With these rearrangements we get the following infant mortalities for 1943:—

Scotland	65	Landward	57
Large Burghs	73	Northern	49
Glasgow	82	East Central	58
Other Large Burghs	66	West Central	62
Small Burghs	55	Southern	57

These may be summarised in descending order as follows:—Glasgow 82, Other Large Burghs 66, Landward (Central) 61, Small Burghs 55, Landward (Northern and Southern) 51. In individual large burghs this rate ranged from 89 in Kilmarnock, 86 in Stirling and 85 in Perth to 53 in Falkirk, 50 in Dunfermline and 46 in Kirkcaldy. In the counties the rate ranged from 94 in Wigtown and 67 in Banff, East Lothian, Lanark and Nairn, to 40 in Roxburgh, 29 in Zetland and 24 in Kinross. (*Table 4.*)

The following table shows infant mortality rates in other countries so far as available:—

INFANT MORTALITY PER 1,000 BIRTHS, 1943.

Bulgaria	144	England and Wales	49
Portugal	133	Union of South Africa	48*
Czecho-slovakia	100	Denmark	45
Spain	99	Netherlands	41
Eire	80	Switzerland	40
Northern Ireland	78	Southern Rhodesia	40*
France	75	United States of America	40
Germany	72	Australia	36
Belgium	68	New Zealand	31†
Scotland	65	Sweden	29
Canada	54		

* European population only.

† Excluding Maoris.

Legitimate and Illegitimate Mortality.—Among legitimate children the infant mortality rate was 62 per thousand, being 69 in the large burghs and 53 in the counties. In 1942 these rates were 66, 74 and 56 respectively. Among illegitimate children these rates were 108, 121 and 94, against 115, 134 and 96 in 1942. For Scotland as a whole the proportionate decline is much the same for legitimate and for illegitimate children, and the general excess in the mortality among the latter which has been found since the outbreak of war thus continues. (*Table 32.*)

In Table 33 there will be found the infant deaths classified according to age in days, weeks and months, while in Tables 31 and 32, they are shown according to cause of death and month of registration. (See also page xxxvii.)

Neo-Natal Mortality.—Deaths at ages under one month are shown in Tables 31 and 33. A table is appended showing this mortality since 1911.

From the following table it may be seen that while the infant mortality has declined consistently in every quinquennial period since 1911, there was practically no change in the neo-natal rate in the 20 years 1921 to 1940 and that almost the whole of the improvement was shown in the mortality between one and eleven months, which both in 1942 and 1943 was less than half of the mean rate for 1911–1915, being 34.2 in 1942 and 32.3 in 1943. These are the lowest rates indicated by the Table with the single exception

of 31·9 in 1939. The neo-natal rate of 32·9 compared with one of 35·1 in 1942, and is the lowest on record for Scotland. The earliest quinquennial average available for Scotland was 43·0 in 1911–15. It is significant that while in the years following 1911 the rate at ages one to eleven months was fully 50 per cent. higher than the neo-natal rate, the two are now approximately equal, the neo-natal rate having been actually slightly the higher of the two both in 1942 and in 1943.

INFANT AND NEO-NATAL MORTALITY PER 1,000 BIRTHS.

	Deaths under 1 year.			Deaths under 1 month.		
	Total.	Legitimate.	Illegitimate.	Total.	Legitimate.	Illegitimate.
Average						
1911–15	112·8	—	—	43·0	—	—
1916–20	99·0	—	—	40·5	—	—
1921–25	91·8	—	—	38·2	—	—
1926–30	85·4	—	—	36·5	—	—
1931–35	80·8	—	—	36·8	—	—
1936	82·3	79·7	119·8	37·6	36·4	55·2
1937	80·3	77·6	121·6	33·3	36·9	58·7
1938	69·5	67·0	109·0	35·0	33·8	53·4
1939	68·5	66·8	95·7	36·6	35·7	51·2
1940	78·3	75·7	119·8	37·3	36·2	54·0
1936–40 (average)	75·8	73·3	113·8	36·9	35·8	54·5
1941	82·7	79·5	128·6	39·9	38·5	61·0
1942	69·3	65·8	115·1	35·1	33·4	56·5
1943	65·2	61·7	108·0	32·9	31·2	53·4

Since 1936 infant deaths have been, for certain purposes, separately classed according to legitimacy and this classification is shown in the table above. It will be seen that the general excess of about 50 per cent. in the rate among illegitimate children is fairly well maintained in the neo-natal rates, but in the last three years the excess, both in the neo-natal rates and in those for children of 1 to 11 months has been rather in the neighbourhood of 70 per cent., being rather more marked in the latter group. The causes of death in each group will be found in Table 31 and are discussed later. (See page xxxvii.)

Centenarians.—Fifteen deaths of reputed centenarians were registered during the year, all of them being widowed females. In nine cases the age was verified as being at least 100 years, the verified age being 100 in three cases, 101 in three, 102 in two and 103 in one. In four cases such evidence as was available was rather against the claim, and in two no further information was obtained. Since 1910, when this series of special investigations was commenced 462 deaths have been registered as those of centenarians, 77 being of males and 385 of females. The age has been verified as being at least 100 years in 251 cases (32 males and 219 females), in 85 the evidence was rather against the claim, while in 126 cases no satisfactory evidence of age could be found. Since 1921 the age has been verified in fully 60 per cent. of the cases reported, the greatest age so verified being one of 109 years and 14 days in 1936. The greatest number verified in any one year was 19 in 1918.

CAUSES OF DEATH.

Certification.—Of the 66,733 deaths registered in 1943, 66,546, or 99·7 per cent., were certified as to cause by a registered medical practitioner, by an officer of the Forces or other similarly authorised person, or by Procurator-Fiscal's report, and 187, or 0·3 per cent. were uncertified. Up to the time of the outbreak of the present War the number of deaths uncertified as to cause declined almost continuously, a minimum of 172 being recorded in 1939, but 1940 and 1941 showed an increase, followed by a decline in 1942 to practically the pre-war level (174) and another slight rise to 187 in 1943. As is usually the case, much the greater part of those deaths occurred in the Northern and Highland counties. In Inverness County they numbered 62, in Ross and Cromarty 61 and in Argyll 18. Only two such deaths were registered in any large burgh, as against four in 1942. (*Pages 2-3.*)

The cause of death was specified in 65,566 cases, or 98·3 per cent. of the total deaths, while in 1,167, or 1·7 per cent., it was either ill-defined or not specified. Of the latter, 773 were ascribed to heart failure and 186 to other ill-defined causes, while in 208 cases no cause was specified, 177 of these being described as sudden. The percentage ill-defined or not specified is the same as in 1942 but is greater than in 1940 and 1941.

Principal Epidemic Diseases.—This group now consists of typhoid and paratyphoid fevers, cerebro-spinal fever, scarlet fever, whooping-cough, diphtheria, influenza and measles. Deaths in the group as now constituted numbered 1,947, the equivalent civilian death-rate being 41 per 100,000 as against 22 in the previous year and an average of 46 for the five preceding years.* The principal factor in this increase as compared with the previous year was an outbreak of *influenza* in November and December. For the entire year these deaths numbered 1,155, of which 269 were registered in November and 503 in December, the only other month in which a large number occurred being 113 in February. They numbered 847 more than in 1942, when the number was the lowest for any year for which comparable figures are available. The number for 1943, however, has been exceeded four times in the last ten years. The death-rate was 25 per 100,000.† Next in order of size in the epidemic group is *whooping-cough*, from which 305 deaths were registered, the rate being 7. Deaths from this cause numbered 92 in 1942 and 720 in 1941, which number, however, was the highest for any year since 1933. Deaths from *diphtheria* numbered 231. These deaths numbered 290

TABLE H.—Deaths from Uncertified Causes, 1881-1943.

Year.	Uncertified Causes.	Percentage of Uncertified to Total.	Year.	Uncertified Causes.	Percentage of Uncertified to Total.
1881-1890	6061	8·2	1936	213	0·3
1891-1900	3239	4·1	1937	199	0·3
1901-1910	1839	2·4	1938	181	0·3
1911-1920	1239	1·7	1939	172	0·3
1921-1930	499	0·8	1940	223	0·3
1931-1940	235	0·4			
1931	333	0·5	1941	218	0·3
1932	303	0·5	1942	174	0·3
1933	272	0·4	1943	187	0·3
1934	225	0·4			
1935	230	0·4			

* In this section of the Report comparisons within brackets, except where otherwise specified, are with the corresponding number for the previous year.

† Except where otherwise specified, all death-rates from individual causes are civilian death-rates per 100,000 of civilian population.

in 1942, 517 in 1941 and 676 in 1940, the last named having been the highest since 1920 (724). The number in 1943 is the smallest on record for Scotland. The rate was 5. From *cerebro-spinal fever* 127 deaths were registered, thus continuing the decline which has taken place since the outbreak in 1940, when 482 deaths were registered, the largest number since the great epidemic in 1907. From *measles* 88 deaths were registered. Apart from the phenomenally low numbers of 15 in 1939 and 36 in 1933, this is the lowest number ever recorded in Scotland, and contrasts markedly with such numbers as 1,014 in 1934 and 2,695 in 1922. There were 22 deaths registered from *scarlet fever*, this being the lowest number on record. Deaths from this cause are subject to long term fluctuations. Highests and lowest in the last 45 years are 909 in 1898, 211 in 1905, 595 in 1910 and 950 in 1915, 168 in 1918, 410 in 1924, 109 in 1929 and 345 in 1934. Generally speaking the progression from highest to lowest and vice versa has been extremely regular, but since 1934 there has been a decline in every year without exception to minima of 35 in 1940, 26 in 1941, 24 in 1942 and now 22 in 1943. Deaths from *typhoid and paratyphoid fever* numbered 19, as compared with 20 in 1942. Slightly lower numbers were recorded in 1929 and in 1937. From 1865 to 1880 these deaths averaged over 1,300 per annum, between 1886 and 1900 they averaged fully 750 but thereafter they declined steadily to an average of only 30 in 1926–30. Since 1930 they have only four times exceeded 30. Five of these deaths were from paratyphoid fever. No death from paratyphoid occurred in 1942, but in 1941 there were 16 and in 1940 there were 13. No death was registered from *small-pox* in 1943. In 1942 there were 25 deaths, these being, with the exception of two deaths in 1930, the first in Scotland since 1921. (Tables 21–26, page 46.)

Tuberculosis.—Deaths from all forms of tuberculosis numbered 3,959, being 39 fewer than in 1942 but 132 more than the average. Up to the end of last century these deaths averaged more than 10,000 per annum, but this average declined to 5,678 in 1921–25, to 4,663 in 1926–30 and to 3,917 in 1931–35. The following four years showed rather a smaller decline and the number attained a minimum of 3,432 in 1938. The number increased slightly to 3,526 in 1939, but there was a large increase to 4,003 in 1940 and a further slight increase to 4,175 in 1941, with subsequent slight declines to 3,998 in 1942 and, as stated, 3,959 in 1943. The equivalent annual civilian death-rate is 83 per 100,000, being 1 more than in 1942 (despite the slight decline in number of deaths) and 5 above the average. But in this case rates based on civilian population may be very misleading as they are weighted by the presence in the civilian population of those rejected for the services on medical grounds. The monthly number of deaths ranged from 398 in April and 391 in May to 267 in August and 250 in October. The male death-rate was 95 and the female 72. In 1939 these rates were 79 and 62 respectively, so that the male rate has risen rather more than the female. Death-rates for each sex by age groups will be found in Table 21. Compared with the rates found in 1939 the most marked increases are found, in the case of tuberculosis of the respiratory organs, among children of less than 15 years of age, 153 deaths as against 80 in 1939, the increase being even more marked at ages under 10. In the age group 15–24 there is an increase of about 40 per cent. in the rate for each sex, but the increase is even greater among males aged 25–34, where the rates were 82 in 1939 and 136 in 1943, an increase probably largely due to the unfit being rejected by the services. A moderate increase (from 94 to 113) is also found at ages 35–44, but little change at higher ages. Among females there was an increase from 102 to 143 in the rates at ages 15–24, and from 83 to 97 at ages 25–34, but little change at the higher ages. The rates for non-respiratory forms, which constitute the

greater part of the deaths from tuberculosis at the younger ages, are shown below for the past seven years:—

DEATH-RATES PER 100,000 FROM NON-RESPIRATORY FORMS OF TUBERCULOSIS.

MALES.				FEMALES.		
	Under One year.	1-4	5-9	Under One year.	1-4	5-9
1937 ...	105	65	24	80	50	17
1938 ...	73	63	26	78	50	24
1939 ...	78	53	20	67	40	23
1940 ...	109	77	23	72	62	19
1941 ...	100	69	26	75	77	23
1942 ...	92	65	27	88	63	21
1943 ...	76	68	21	58	63	27

In the Report for 1942 a fairly marked increase in the mortality for the years of war as compared with pre-war years was noted in the rate for males under 5 and for females aged 1 to 4. Between ages 1 and 5 there is still a distinct rise, more marked among females, but there is for each sex a reduction in the mortality among children aged under one year, especially among females.

Deaths from respiratory forms of tuberculosis numbered 2,976, of which 1,581 were of males and 1,395 of females, the three corresponding civilian rates being 62, 73 and 53, as against 62, 70 and 56 in 1942. Deaths from other forms of tuberculosis numbered 983, of which 473 were of males and 510 of females. The civilian death-rates were 21 for both sexes (20 in 1942), 22 for males and 19 for females. Apart from the early age-group death-rates the only very marked change at any other age is the increase in the death-rate for each sex at age 15-24.

Mortality from all forms of tuberculosis was 105 in the large burghs and 58 in the counties, as compared with 106 and 55 in 1942. In the individual large burghs this rate ranged from 146 in Port-Glasgow, 138 in Glasgow and 134 in Clydebank, to 47 in Dunfermline, 45 in Falkirk and 42 in Kilmarnock. In the counties this rate ranged from 118 in Zetland, 88 in Inverness and 85 in Lanark to 33 in Berwick, 28 in Peebles and 22 in Nairn. (*Tables 4, 21-26.*)

Other Infective and Parasitic Diseases.—Deaths from syphilitic and parasyphilitic diseases, now grouped together, numbered 283 as compared with 306 in 1942, 262 in 1941 and 297 in 1940. Those for 1943 included 95 from aortic aneurysm (1 fewer than in 1942), 31 from locomotor ataxia (1 more), 67 from general paralysis of the insane (9 fewer) and 90 from syphilis, congenital or undefined (14 fewer). Of the last named, 30 were of children aged under one year, as against 26 in 1942.

Other deaths in this group included 22 from erysipelas, as compared with 25 in 1942, and 20 in 1941. Apart from this slight increase since 1941, these deaths have been declining rapidly since 1934, when they numbered 204. Deaths from septicæmia numbered 118 (119 in 1942), from dysentery 47 (56), thus reversing in each case the fairly steady increase observed in recent years. Those from acute poliomyelitis and polioencephalitis numbered 10 (same as in 1942) and from lethargic encephalitis 76 (82). The decline in the latter which was commented upon in the Report for 1942 thus continues. Of these deaths only 3 were specified as acute. Deaths from this cause were not separately classified until 1921, when they numbered 61, and 45 in 1922, but they increased to 125 in 1923 and to 181 in 1924 and did not again fall below 100 until 1931 when they numbered 99. Since that date they have never exceeded that figure, except in 1941 (104). The number in 1943 is therefore the lowest since 1922. (*Pages 4-7.*)

Malignant Disease.—Deaths from this group of diseases numbered 8,659 and are equal to a civilian death-rate of 185 per 100,000. This rate is 6 above that for the previous year and 16 above the mean of the rates for the five preceding years. But, as pointed out in previous Reports for the war years, this increase is certainly partly explained by (1) the gradual ageing of the population and (2) the withdrawal from the civilian population to the Forces of men and women at an age at which mortality from cancer is low. This means that the civilian population contains an increased proportion at the ages at which mortality from cancer is high, and this is reflected in the crude death-rate, which has increased from 179 in 1942 to 185 in 1943. As a higher proportion of males than of females have been withdrawn from civil life, the increase in the crude rate is greater among males than among the females, having risen from 156 in 1939 to 199 in 1943, while the female rate has risen from 165 to 173. When the death-rate for both sexes is standardised to the population of Scotland as at the Census of 1931 it is found that the rate so standardised is 147, as against 149 in the previous year, despite the increase from 179 to 185 in the crude rate. This decline is shared by each sex, for the male rate, similarly standardised, has declined from 162 in 1942 to 160 in 1943, while the standardised female rate has declined from 138 to 137. The crude and standardised rates since 1931 are as follows:—

DEATH-RATE PER 100,000 OF POPULATION FROM MALIGNANT DISEASE.

Year.	Crude.	Standardised to Scotland 1931.	Effect of Standardisation.
1931	148	148	—
1932	153	151	— 2
1933	153	151	— 2
1934	153	149	— 4
1935	157	152	— 5
1936	159	151	— 8
1937	157	147	—10
1938	162	151	—11
1939	161	148	—13
1940	170	149	—21
1941	174	149	—25
1942	179	149	—30
1943	185	147	—38

It will be observed that the excess of the crude death-rate over the

TABLE J (1).—Deaths from Syphilitic and Para-syphilitic Diseases, 1855-1943.

	Total.	Syphilis.	General Paralysis of the Insane.	Locomotor Ataxia (Tabes Dorsalis).	Aneurysm of Aorta.
1855-1860	—	87	—	—	—
1861-1870	—	157	—	—	—
1871-1880	—	210	—	—	—
1881-1890	—	237	—	—	—
1891-1900	—	203	—	—	—
1901-1910	—	218	220	70	149*
1911-1920	—	202	248	76	136*
1921-1930	—	141	191	71	139*
1931-1940	—	88	116	56	128*
1940	297	58	108	45	86
1941	262	84	74	28	76
1942	306	104	76	30	96
1943	283	90	67	31	95

NOTE:—The symbol — indicates the number is not available.

The numbers for decennial periods are annual averages.

* Aneurysm (all sites).

standardised rate has increased from 30 in 1942 to 38 in 1943. But when the rates are standardised for each sex separately it is found that, although that for both sexes is very slightly below that for 1931, the male standardised rate has increased by 10 while the female rate has declined by 10. The respective rates since 1931 are as follows:—

DEATH-RATES FROM MALIGNANT DISEASE PER 100,000.

Year.	MALES.		FEMALES.	
	Crude.	Standardised.	Crude.	Standardised.
1931	140	150	155	147
1932	145	153	160	150
1933	147	155	159	147
1934	148	154	158	146
1935	152	158	162	148
1936	155	158	163	146
1937	151	152	163	144
1938	152	153	170	150
1939	156	155	165	143
1940	175	158	165	141
1941	184	159	166	140
1942	193	162	168	138
1943	199	160	173	137

These rates by sex still further emphasise the effect of standardisation and show that the withdrawal of civilian population to the services makes crude rates for the period 1940–43 more especially among males, largely incomparable with those for preceding periods. It will be observed that the standardised rate among males was rising slightly even before the outbreak of war, the pre-war rate being at a maximum in 1935 and 1936. To eliminate the possible effect of the uncertainty of rates based on population estimates founded on the Census of 1931, the actual numbers of deaths have been compared for 1931 and for 1943, and it is found that while female deaths have increased by 16 per cent. male deaths have increased by 27 per cent. At all ages under 45 these two percentages are respectively 18 and 47, at 45–54 they are 10 and 35, at 65–74 they are 12 and 28, and at 75 and over they are 37 and 51. Between 55 and 64 the difference is slight in the case of each sex, but the increase is rather greater in the case of males. The greater increase in the number of male deaths is therefore found in every age group.

In fully one-half of the deaths from cancer the site was in some part of the digestive system, this including the stomach, intestine, liver and œsophagus. These deaths in all numbered 4,810 (2,495 male and 2,315 female), being 69 more than in 1942, but 64 fewer than in 1941, when an exceptional increase was recorded. The location was in some part of the respiratory system in 831 cases (585 males and 246 females), being 37 fewer than in 1942 but with that single exception considerably more than in any previous year. Comparing the deaths for the three years 1941–43 with those for ten years previously (1931–33) it is found that the number of male deaths has more than doubled while the increase of female deaths has been almost exactly 50 per cent. It is possible that some part of this considerable increase is due to better diagnosis, some being now diagnosed as primarily situated in the lung for which in former days only a secondary site would have been specified. In about 80 per cent. of these cases, the lung, bronchus or pleura is the organ specified. Next in numerical order comes cancer of the breast, deaths from which numbered 809 (5 of males) as against 724 in 1942, this being a very exceptional increase. The uterus was specified in 490 cases (526 in 1942), this being the smallest number recorded for the past five years, although over the past ten years there has been a slow increase. Cancer of the buccal cavity

or pharynx accounted for 415 deaths, as compared with 405 in 1942. Of these deaths 321 were of males and 94 of females, but comparing the mean for 1941-43 with that for ten years earlier male deaths have declined slightly, while female deaths have increased by about one-third. Deaths from cancer of the urinary organs numbered 285 (176 of males and 109 of females) and of the male genital organs 270, of which 241 were of the prostate. In neither of these two classes was there any significant change compared with the previous year. Cancer of female genital organs, other than specified above, numbered 211 (229 in 1942). Cancer of the skin accounted for 108 deaths (115 in 1942) and those of the brain and nervous system 100 (77 in 1942). 72 of these deaths were of males and 28 of females. Deaths from cancer of other or unspecified organs numbered 330 (316 in 1942). The organ specified was in 74 cases one of the lymphatic glands, in 58 one of the bones and in 56 the arm or leg. In 13 cases no location was specified. (*Table 28.*)

Diabetes.—Deaths from this cause numbered 646, or 7 more than in 1942. In 1941 these deaths numbered 675 and in 1940 there were 731. Numbers for years previous to 1940 are not comparable owing to change in system of classification. Compared with 1942 male deaths are 26 more and female deaths 19 fewer. The increase among males occurred chiefly among those aged between 45 and 65, while the decrease among females was principally at ages over 65. (*Tables 21 and 23.*)

Other General Diseases.—In addition to the foregoing there were 103 deaths from acute rheumatism (including rheumatic heart conditions) and 109 from chronic rheumatism. The former number the same as in 1942 but the latter are 17 fewer. Deaths from exophthalmic goitre numbered 84 (75 in 1942) and those from other diseases of the thyroid and parathyroid 38 (43). Those from pernicious anæmia numbered 277, as compared with 350 in 1942 and 382 in 1941. The number in 1943 is practically equal to the average for 1931-40. Those from other forms of anæmia numbered 113. They also show a decline compared with the last two years (132 in 1942 and 129 in 1941). Deaths from leukæmia and aleukæmia numbered 150 (129 in 1942). The causes summarised under Nos. 26, 32, 38, 42, 44a, c, d, 66 and 71 are shown in detail in Table J (2). They include 14 from idiopathic steatorrhœa, 8 from varicella, 6 from spirochætosis ictero-hæmorrhagica, 6 each from infective or epidemic jaundice and from pink disease, and 5 from gonococcal infections.

Diseases of the Nervous System.—Deaths in this group numbered 8,724 as against 8,525 in 1942, 8,840 in 1941 and 9,106 in 1940. These deaths declined steadily from 1932 to 1938, but increased by about 1,000 in the next two years to a maximum of 9,106 (according to present classification) in 1940. The number for 1943, while greater than in 1942 is less than the total for 1940. About 85 per cent of those deaths were due to cerebral hæmorrhage and allied conditions, which numbered 7,336, as against 7,149 in 1942, but they are fewer than in 1940 (7,579). An increasingly large proportion of these deaths are ascribed to cerebral embolism and thrombosis, deaths from which numbered 2,149, as against 2,018 in 1942. They attained a maximum of 2,151 in 1940. In 1931 they numbered only 1,287. Deaths from meningitis (not meningococcal or tuberculous) numbered 171, as against 169 in 1942 and 204 in 1941. The numbers recorded in 1942 and 1943 are the smallest for very many years, certainly since 1921. Those from cerebral abscess and other forms of encephalitis numbered 79 (same as in 1942), this being the lowest number recorded since 1938. Deaths from convulsions (under five years) numbered 195 (196 in 1942). These deaths, which in 1921-30 averaged nearly 450 per annum, declined during that decennial period by more than one-third and this decline continued to a minimum of 162 in 1938, being followed by an

increase to 285 in 1941 and by a further decrease in the two following years, as indicated. Between 1938 and 1941 they increased by 123, of which increase 80 were in Glasgow. Other causes in this group include 187 from epilepsy, 116 from paralysis agitans and 198 from disseminated sclerosis. The last named is the largest total recorded from that cause in any year since these deaths were first separately classified in 1931. (*Pages 12 and 13.*)

Diseases of the Circulatory System.—The principal component in this group is heart disease, deaths from which numbered 15,390. This number increased steadily year after year with scarcely a break from 9,535 in 1931 to a maximum of 16,503 in 1940. Change of classification reduced this number, although only by about 1 per cent., but the two following years showed a considerable reduction to 15,069 in 1942, with a slight increase in 1943. The

TABLE J (2).—The Causes of Death shown in the International Headings Nos. 26, 32, 38, 44a c d, 66 and 71 on pages 5 to 10 consisted of the following. (*Age in brackets.*)

<i>Long List No.</i>	<i>Males.</i>	<i>Females.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
26. Other bacterial diseases (incl. 3-5, 7, 23, 25).			
Abortus fever	(60)	...	1
Anthrax	(23)	...	1
Gonococcal infections	(3 wks., 41, 54, 63)	(23)	5
	6	1	7
32. Other spirochaetal diseases (31).			
Spirochaetosis ictero-haemorrhagica	(24, 35, 43, 54, 55, 58)	...	6
Infective jaundice	(18, 40)	(36)	3
Epidemic jaundice	(1, 3)	(4)	3
Vincent's angina	(5, 22, 75)	...	3
	13	2	15
38. Other diseases due to viruses (34).			
Herpes zoster	(74, 78)	(81, 84)	4
German measles	(4)	...	1
Varicella	(2 wks., 8 mos., 9 mos.)	(8 mos., 11 mos., 11 mos., 8, 11)	8
	6	7	13
42. Diseases due to helminths (40, 41).			
Hydatid cyst . . . . .	...	(15)	1
Tape worms	(40)	...	1
	1	1	2
44 (a, c, d). Other infective or parasitic diseases.			
Infective parotitis . . . . .	...	(37)	1
Glandular fever . . . . .	...	(42)	1
	...	2	2
66. Other general diseases (60).			
Osteomalacia	(66)	(46)	2
"Pink" disease	(1 mo., 7 mos., 10 mos., 10 mos.)	(9 mos., 10 mos.)	6
Idiopathic steatorrhœa	(1, 1, 6, 52, 59 65)	(2, 3, 3, 5, 44, 46, 50, 65)	14
Amyloid disease	(19)	...	1
Reticulosis	(53, 61, 73)	(28)	4
Schüller Christian syndrome	(43)	...	1
Toxæmia	(51)	...	1
Adiposis dolorosa . . . . .	...	(76)	1
Von Gierke's disease . . . . .	...	(18)	1
Diabetes insipidus . . . . .	...	(58)	1
Cyclical vomiting . . . . .	...	(41)	1
	17	16	33
71. Other vitamin deficiency diseases.			
Scurvy	(68, 82)	...	2
Avitaminosis . . . . .	...	(58, 82)	2
Pellagra . . . . .	...	(59)	1
	2	3	5

great majority of deaths from heart disease are ascribed to some form of myocarditis or myocardial degeneration, which altogether numbered 9,327 (9,019 in 1942). They included 3,707 from chronic myocarditis (3,667), 2,447 from myocarditis of unspecified nature (2,372), 2,880 from cardio-vascular degeneration (2,724), and 168 from acute myocarditis (144). Deaths from acute endocarditis numbered 128 (101) and those from all other forms of valvular heart disease 1,917 (2,128). The greatest increase for any single form of heart disease is to be found in the number from disease of the coronary arteries (including those specified as due to angina pectoris) which numbered 3,071 as against 2,878 in 1942. These deaths, which in 1931 numbered only 823, have shown an increase in every year since that date. In all probability this is largely due to an increasing tendency to specify coronary embolism or thrombosis as the cause of death. During the years 1931–1943 all certificates specifying the cause of death as angina pectoris alone have been returned to the certifiers to ask whether coronary disease was actually present, and such was found to be so in the very great majority of cases, so that of the total number of 3,071 deaths, in only 94 cases was the death classified to angina pectoris alone, as compared with 123 in 1942 and 184 in 1941. Male deaths from this cause numbered 1,902 as against 1,169 among females. The ratio of male to female deaths, which was fully 3:1 at ages under 55, diminished steadily thereafter, being fully 2:1 at 55–64, and 3:2 at ages 65 to 74, while at ages over 75 male deaths are actually in the minority. Deaths from pericarditis numbered 36, the same as in 1942. Deaths from other or undefined forms of heart disease numbered 911, as compared with 907 in 1942. For some years previous to 1939 these deaths tended to decrease, probably owing to more definite diagnosis, but since that year the numbers have moved within comparatively narrow limits. Other deaths in this group include 773 from arterio-sclerosis (880 in 1942), 237 from gangrene (207), 226 from high blood pressure, not otherwise specified (187) and 19 from aneurysm (heart and aorta excepted). (*Table 23, pages 14 and 15.*)

Diseases of the Respiratory System.—Deaths from these causes numbered 6,865. They are 675 more than in 1942, but are fewer than in 1941 (7,681) and considerably fewer than in 1940 (9,555). They are rather more than in 1939 (6,469) but are fewer than in any year previous to 1939. The increase as compared with 1942 was in the latter part of the year and was associated with the epidemic of influenza in November and December, to which reference has already been made (page xx). An epidemic of influenza is usually accompanied by an increase in the number of deaths certified as due to a respiratory cause without mention of influenza. As a result, while the number of deaths from diseases of the respiratory system in the first quarter of the year was the lowest for the first quarter of any recent year, the number for the fourth quarter was the highest since 1937. This caused a most unusual monthly distribution of these deaths throughout the year. Deaths (2,007) in the last two months, November and December numbered almost as many as those (2,037) in the three months January, February and March. A very much greater preponderance towards the end of the year occurred in 1918, but the numbers for influenza are not comparable with those under the present system of classification. At that time deaths from influenza and a well defined cause (such as pneumonia) were classified to the defined cause and not to the influenza, which was then considered somewhat indefinite, as it frequently is. As the great influenza epidemic of 1918–19 attained its maximum in November 1918, the deaths from respiratory causes in the later months of that year were increased by the numbers due to influenza with a named respiratory cause, and the monthly distribution of the respiratory causes is not comparable with one for any year

following 1920. But since 1918 nothing comparable to the 1943 monthly distribution has been observed in Scotland, except in 1925, when the distribution closely approximated to that now found.

Of the deaths in 1943, 3,144 were ascribed to pneumonia. With the exception of 1942 (2,782) and 1939 (2,949) this is the smallest number of deaths ever registered in Scotland for any year for which comparable numbers are available. Although subject to considerable fluctuations from year to year, deaths from pneumonia have declined fairly steadily since 1921, prior to which year the numbers are not quite comparable for the reason given above. In 1921–1930 they averaged 5,804 per annum and in 1931–1940 they averaged 4,430. Deaths from bronchitis numbered 2,650, being rather more than in 1942 (2,439), but fewer than in 1941 (3,092) and distinctly fewer than in 1940 (4,244). In 1921–1930 the average number was 4,068 and in 1931–1940 it was 3,223. These reductions, both in the case of pneumonia and of bronchitis, are not appreciably affected if there are added, as in Tables 25 and 26, the deaths in which influenza was associated with the causes named. Of the 2,650 deaths from bronchitis, in 1,040 cases heart disease was associated with bronchitis as a secondary cause. Other causes of death in this group included 308 from asthma (286 in 1942), 305 from congestion of lung (318), 157 from pleurisy (141), 81 from pulmonary embolism, thrombosis, &c. (60). (*Tables 21–26 and pages 16–17.*)

In previous issues of this Report attention has been called to the part played by tuberculosis and by diseases of the respiratory system in producing the high death-rates experienced in the large burghs as compared with those for the counties. For 1943 the death-rates per 100,000 were as follows for the large burghs and the counties respectively:—All causes, 1,446 and 1,337; tuberculosis, 105 and 58; diseases of respiratory system, 169 and 120; all other causes, 1,172 and 1,159. It will be seen, therefore, that the elimination of those two groups of causes almost entirely accounts for the difference between the two rates. In 1942 this elimination accounted for three-fourths of the difference. The death-rate from the principal epidemic diseases was identical in the large burghs and in the counties in 1943. (*Table 4.*)

Diseases of the Digestive System.—Deaths in this group, exclusive of those from malignant disease or from tuberculosis, numbered 3,134, as against 3,174 in 1942. There has been for several years a definite and steady decline in the number of deaths from this group, apart from a small increase in 1941, and the number now registered is the smallest on record for Scotland. Some part of this decline is no doubt due to improvement in the diagnosis of cancer of the digestive organs, for while the number of deaths in the digestive group has declined from an average of 3,872 in 1921–1930 to 3,134 in 1943, the number from cancer of the digestive organs has increased from 3,710 to 4,810. Deaths from abdominal tuberculosis have declined from 419 to 109. Deaths from diarrhoea and ulceration of the intestines numbered 826 and 62 respectively, as compared with 1,002 and 51 in 1942. These deaths from diarrhoea at ages under two years numbered 659 (821 in 1942), at ages over two 167 (181) and those from ulceration of intestines 62 (all ages). The deaths from diarrhoea (all ages), which in 1941 and 1942 were above the average, are fewer than in any year since 1934 (825). Deaths from hernia numbered 285 (266 in 1942), and from intestinal obstruction 270 (196). The former have increased from 218 in 1938 and the latter from 234 in the same year. Deaths from appendicitis numbered 259, being 32 fewer than in 1942 and only 1 more than in 1941 (258) which represented the lowest comparable total on record for Scotland. In the four years 1940–43 these deaths have averaged 280, being less than two-thirds of the average for 1931–40. Deaths from all liver diseases numbered 443 (437 in 1942).

In 1931–40 the average was about 540. Of the deaths in 1943, 143 were ascribed to cirrhosis of the liver (124 in 1942) and 83 to biliary calculi (90). Deaths attributed to cholecystitis and other diseases of the liver and gall bladder numbered 217 (223). (*Table 23 and page 17.*)

Diseases of the Genito-Urinary System.—These collectively numbered 2,543 (2,550 in 1942). They generally show comparatively little variation from year to year. Deaths from chronic nephritis accounted for 1,058 deaths (1,088 in 1942), from acute nephritis 143 (127) and from unspecified nephritis 257 (228). Other diseases of the kidney accounted for 172 (177). Deaths from urinary calculus and conditions affecting the bladder and urethra numbered 190 (222) and from diseases of the male reproductive system 625 (639), these including 620 from diseases of the prostate (635). Despite this slight decrease, the last-named number fully 50 per cent. more than they did ten years previously. They averaged 311 in 1921–30 and 442 in 1931–40. Diseases of the female reproductive organs (exclusive of tumours, malignant or non-malignant) numbered 98, as compared with 69 in 1942. (*Page 18.*)

Diseases of Pregnancy and Childbirth.—Deaths in this group numbered 363, being still lower than the previous year's total of 382, which was the lowest on record. Of these deaths 123 were attributed to puerperal sepsis, this being the lowest number ever recorded in Scotland. Deaths from puerperal causes other than septic numbered 240. This number, although 19 more than in 1942, is otherwise the lowest on record. Deaths from sepsis include 28 from post-abortive sepsis and 32 from puerperal embolism and thrombo-phlebitis.

The maternal mortality from all causes combined was 3.83 per thousand live births, that from sepsis being 1.30 and that from other causes 2.53. The rates per 1,000 live births from 1931 onwards are shown below.

Year.	All Puerperal Causes.	Puerperal Sepsis.*	Other Puerperal Causes.
1931	5.91	2.57	3.34
1932	6.33	3.08	3.25
1933	5.92	2.67	3.25
1934	6.20	3.13	3.07
1935	6.30	2.98	3.32
<i>Average 1931-35</i>	<i>6.13</i>	<i>2.89</i>	<i>3.25</i>
1936	5.56	2.52	3.04
1937	4.83	2.03	2.80
1938	4.87	2.06	2.81
1939	4.49	1.45	3.04
1940	4.39	1.54	2.85
<i>Average 1936-40</i>	<i>4.83</i>	<i>1.92</i>	<i>2.91</i>
1941	4.89	1.76	3.13
1942	4.21	1.77	2.44
1943	3.83	1.30	2.53

* Including puerperal embolism, thrombosis.

From the above it will be seen that the rate from puerperal sepsis in 1943 was considerably below those for 1941 and 1942 and also well below that for 1939, which was the lowest on record up to that point. It is one-third less than the average for 1936–40 and less than half of that for 1931–35. The rate from all other puerperal causes, although slightly above that for 1942, is substantially lower than those for previous years.

Deaths associated with all conditions of pregnancy (apart from childbirth) numbered 127, as against 135 in 1942, 168 in 1941 and 153 in 1940, the earliest year for which comparable figures are available. Those associated with childbirth numbered 236, as compared with 247 in 1942, 271 in 1941 and 231 in 1940. Deaths from hæmorrhage of pregnancy numbered 25 (13 in 1942), and from hæmorrhage of childbirth 51 (40). Deaths from eclampsia, albuminuria and nephritis of pregnancy numbered 41, as compared with 28 in 1942 and 47 in 1941. When these conditions followed childbirth the number was 21, as compared with 33 in 1942 and 23 in 1941. Deaths from post-abortive sepsis numbered 28 as compared with 44 in 1942. Deaths from abortion not specified as septic numbered 10, being the same as in 1942. Only three deaths were ascribed to uncontrollable vomiting, as compared with 10 in 1942, 12 in 1941 and 26 in 1940. From 1921 to 1930 these deaths averaged 27 per annum, this number rising to 38 in 1926. In 1931-40 they averaged 22, ranging from 30 to 13, while in 1940, as already stated, they numbered 26. The decline since 1940 has therefore been very marked. (*Page 19.*)

The maternal mortality in the large burghs was 4·2 per thousand live births, in the small burghs 3·2 and in the landward districts 3·5 as against 4·6, 3·0 and 4·0 in 1942. From puerperal sepsis alone these three rates were 1·4, 1·4 and 1·1, as compared with 2·2, 1·2 and 1·3 in 1942. In Table 27 will be found corresponding rates for each county and large burgh but owing to the small numbers involved these rates may not always be statistically significant. (*Table 27.*)

Still-births registered in Scotland numbered 3,494 and if these are included with the live births in the calculation the maternal mortality per thousand total births, live and still, is 3·70, that from sepsis being 1·25 and that from other puerperal causes 2·44.

In addition to the deaths classified as due to puerperal conditions, there

TABLE K (1).—Deaths associated with Pregnancy and Parturition but not classified as Puerperal, 1943.

Short List No.	CAUSE OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.							45 and over
			15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44		
5	Diphtheria	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	6	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	
7	" disseminated	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	
8	Syphilis	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	
9	Influenza	5	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	
12	Cancer	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	
13	Tumours, non-malignant or undeter- mined	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
16	Other general diseases	6	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	
18	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	7	-	-	2	1	2	2	-	
20	Heart disease	31	-	2	5	8	12	4	-	
22	Bronchitis	4	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	
23	Pneumonia	19	-	1	4	9	5	-	-	
24	Other respiratory causes	3	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	
25	Ulcer of stomach	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	
29	Diseases of liver	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
30	Other digestive diseases	6	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	
31	Chronic nephritis	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	
32	Other diseases of urinary and genital system	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
40	Violence	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	
TOTAL		102	2	13	21	28	30	8	-	

were 102 deaths in which it was stated that death had occurred during pregnancy or within four weeks thereafter, but in which the puerperal condition was not specified as the primary cause of death. These causes are shown in detail in Table K (1). The number in 1943 is 23 more than in 1942 and 1 more than in 1941. Adding these deaths to those classified as due to puerperal conditions we have a total of 465 deaths in which pregnancy or parturition was present, although in the great majority of the supplementary cases that condition was not mentioned as even contributing to the cause of death. Included in this supplementary list are 31 deaths from heart disease, 19 from pneumonia and 7 each from other diseases of the respiratory system, from tuberculosis and from cerebral hæmorrhage and allied conditions.

Table K (2) shows the mortality rates by age groups from all puerperal causes combined (but not including the supplementary causes referred to in preceding paragraph) and also from puerperal sepsis alone and from all other puerperal causes. These rates are based on actual confinements, i.e., they include mother of still-born children and allow for multiple births, those of twins, e.g. being counted as one confinement, even where one of the children was still-born. These maternal rates show on the whole the usual steady increase in the rate with advancing age of the mother, except for mothers aged under 20, for whom the rate (2·96 per thousand confinements) is rather higher than the average for that age-group. The number of deaths involved, however, is comparatively small and therefore unduly subject to fluctuations from year to year. The rate for mothers aged 20–24 was 1·61, increasing to 8·74 for those aged 40–44. For puerperal sepsis the rate for ages under 20 was 1·48, but it dropped to 0·45 for ages 20–24 and thereafter increased to 2·91 for 40–44. Except for mothers aged under 20 the rates in every age-group are lower than in 1940–42. Compared with the rates for 1935–39,

TABLE K (2).—Deaths from Puerperal Causes per 1,000 Confinements (including Still-births) in Scotland according to age of Mother.

	Age of Mother.							
	All ages.	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49
<i>1943.</i>								
All puerperal causes	3·75	2·96	1·61	2·93	4·65	6·05	8·74	6·27
Puerperal sepsis	1·27	1·48	0·45	1·17	1·65	1·62	2·91	3·13
Other puerperal causes	2·48	1·48	1·16	1·77	3·00	4·43	5·83	3·13
<i>1940–42.</i>								
All puerperal causes	4·37	2·08	2·87	3·52	5·00	6·83	10·85	6·03
Puerperal sepsis	1·52	0·46	1·07	1·24	1·73	2·63	2·94	—
Other puerperal causes	2·85	1·62	1·80	2·27	3·28	4·20	7·92	6·03
<i>1935–39.</i>								
All puerperal causes	5·23	3·87	3·43	4·16	5·59	8·73	12·23	12·13*
Puerperal sepsis	1·83	1·71	1·37	1·43	1·97	3·07	2·91	—
Post-abortion sepsis	0·39	0·34	0·18	0·33	0·51	0·66	0·76	—
Sepsis (not post-abortion)	1·44	1·37	1·19	1·10	1·46	2·41	2·15	—
Other puerperal causes	3·40	2·16	2·06	2·73	3·62	5·66	9·32	—
Abortion, non-septic	0·17	0·04	0·07	0·10	0·25	0·28	0·70	—
Toxæmias, other acc. of preg.	0·53	0·34	0·37	0·50	0·61	0·71	1·11	—
Placental prævia	0·21	0·04	0·07	0·11	0·21	0·60	0·82	—
Accidental hæmorrhage	0·20	—	0·06	0·11	0·32	0·38	0·87	—
Other puerperal hæmorrhage	0·42	0·04	0·23	0·39	0·53	0·62	1·05	—
Puerperal albuminuria	0·79	1·25	0·72	0·66	0·61	1·05	1·81	—
Puerp. phleg. alba dolens, emb.	0·39	0·09	0·14	0·27	0·40	0·95	1·11	—
Other accidents of childbirth	0·61	0·30	0·31	0·51	0·64	1·03	1·75	—
Oth. or unsp. puerp. conditions	0·07	0·04	0·09	0·08	0·04	0·03	0·12	—

* Numbers for individual causes are too small for calculation of significant rates.

which are based on living births only, and are therefore higher by about 4 per cent. than they would have been had they been based on all confinements, the rates for 1943 are uniformly lower, almost one-third less for all ages combined, the decline being rather more marked at the earlier ages.

Diseases of Skin and Cellular Tissue.—These deaths in all numbered 202, being 17 fewer than in 1942. They included 102 from cellulitis or acute abscess (121 in 1942). (Page 21.)

Diseases of the Organs of Locomotion.—These accounted for 98 deaths, being 20 fewer than in 1942. Of them 66 were ascribed to osteomyelitis or periostitis. (Page 21.)

Malformations.—Deaths for all ages in this group numbered 677. Although this is 54 fewer than in 1942, it is still considerably above the numbers registered prior to 1941. Between 1921 and 1930 these deaths averaged slightly over 500 per annum, but between 1931 and 1935 this average increased to 537 and between 1936 and 1940 to 600. In 1941 they numbered 709 and in 1942 they reached a maximum of 731. Compared with the corresponding numbers for ten years previously, the principal increase is found in the numbers from spina bifida and meningocele.

Table L shows these numbers with the age at death added. Of the total number of 677 who died from congenital causes 588 were children aged under one year, 44 were aged between 1 and 5, 13 between 5 and 10, 11 between 10 and 15, while 21 were aged 15 or over. They are naturally mainly dependent on the number of children born in the period immediately preceding and there is appended a table showing for each of the principal headings, and also for certain diseases of early infancy, the numbers for the past 13 years per 1,000 births registered in the corresponding period. This rate was 7.15 in 1943 as compared with 8.06 in 1942, 7.90 in 1941, 6.87 in 1936-40 and 6.01 in 1931-35. A more accurate rate is obtained by limiting the deaths to those which actually occurred in the first year of life. This does not materially affect the trend of the rates, except that the increase observed in the rates for years following 1940 is not quite so marked when the deaths at ages over one year are eliminated, indicating that the increase is more marked at the higher ages.

TABLE L.—Deaths from Congenital Malformations in 1943.

	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Under 1 day.	1-6 days.	1 week.	2 weeks.	3 weeks and 4 weeks.	1-2 months.	3-5 months.	6-8 months.	9-11 months.	1-4 years.	5-9 years.	10-14 years.	15-24 years.	25 years and over.
Congenital Hydrocephalus . . .	56	22	34	9	4	3	4	3	10	8	1	4	7	..	1	2	..
Spina Bifida, Meningocele . .	191	83	108	25	49	27	21	18	22	14	5	4	5	..	..	..	1
Congenital Heart Disease . . .	210	113	97	30	48	17	6	5	21	21	11	7	22	7	6	4	5
Congenital Pyloric Stenosis . .	43	33	10	..	..	1	3	3	32	..	4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other Congenital Defects . . .	177	100	77	30	52	17	6	4	13	13	6	2	10	6	4	2	7
TOTAL . . .	677	351	326	94	163	65	40	33	103	56	27	17	44	13	11	8	13

	1931-35	1936-40	1941	1942	1943
Congenital Malformations (all ages)	6·01	6·87	7·90	8·06	7·15
Do. (under 1 year)	5·39	6·20	6·81	7·12	6·21
Hydrocephalus	0·66	0·70	0·77	0·99	0·59
Spina Bifida, Meningocele	1·65	1·89	2·14	2·18	2·02
Congenital Heart Disease	1·98	2·26	2·33	2·35	2·22
Congenital Pyloric Stenosis }	1·73	2·02	0·51	0·67	0·45
Other Congenital Defects }					
	2·15	2·15	1·86	1·87	
Diseases of Early Infancy	32·50	30·61	32·61	28·28	27·14
Debility	9·02	7·09	6·66	5·41	5·08
Premature Birth	18·23	16·79	17·92	14·96	14·43
Injury at Birth	2·19	3·22	3·91	3·58	2·91
Asphyxia at Birth }	3·07	3·50	2·08	1·80	2·17
Other specified causes }					
	2·04	2·04	2·52	2·55	
Total (all ages)	38·51	37·48	40·51	36·34	34·29

These rates will further illustrate the changes which have taken place and to which attention has been drawn in the preceding paragraph.

Diseases of Early Infancy.—Deaths from these causes collectively numbered 2,570, as compared with 2,565 in 1942 and 2,927 in 1941. Those from congenital debility numbered 481 (491 in 1942), from premature birth 1,366 (1,357), from injury at birth 276 (325) and from asphyxia at birth or atelectasis 206 (163). Attention has been drawn in previous Reports to the increase in the number of infant deaths from injury at birth. These were first classified separately in 1921, when they numbered only 25, but this number increased almost every year to 162 in 1931 and to 351 in 1941. Since then, as indicated above, there has been a marked reduction. It is to be expected that with improving certification of causes of death some of the causes under this group heading will tend to diminish. For example, deaths certified as due to congenital debility numbered 481. But they numbered 598 in 1941, 910 in 1931 and 1,906 in 1921. A similar decline, but much less marked, is observed in the case of premature birth. In the above table these deaths also are related to births in corresponding years or groups of years. (*Pages 22 and 23.*)

Senility.—Deaths from this cause numbered 2,183, as compared with 2,070 in 1942, the latter being the lowest number ever recorded in Scotland. These deaths tend to decline with increasing accuracy of certification of cause. (*Page 23.*)

Violence.—Deaths from violent causes numbered 4,191, as compared with 4,405 in 1942. The civilian death-rate is 67 per 100,000, as compared with 69 in 1942. Deaths from all violent causes, except war casualties, numbered 3,280, as compared with 3,542 in 1942, 3,975 in 1941 and 3,713 in 1940. (*Table 21.*)

Deaths from war operations included those of 777 males and of 2 females on service, and of 132 civilians, of whom 78 were males and 54 females. In 1942 civilian deaths from war operations numbered 82. The numbers both for 1943 and 1942 are in strong contrast to those for 1941, when they numbered 1,905, practically all through direct enemy action. But the service deaths include not only those from wounds received through direct enemy action, but deaths resulting from other service operations, including air

accidents, accidents with weapons, &c. and the civilian war deaths include those of civilians from service air accidents and other accidents for which defence measures were responsible.

Transport Accidents.—Deaths from all forms of transport accidents numbered 1,114. They include 117 from railway accidents (107 in 1942), 751 from accidents with motor vehicles (879), 113 from other road transport accidents (112) and 133 from accidents in connection with water transport (152), of which 97 were by drowning. There were no deaths from civilian air transport accidents. In 1942 there were 10 and in 1941 there were 61. In pre-war years deaths from motor accidents averaged little more than 600 per annum. Deaths from road transport accidents are further analysed in Table M, from which it will be seen that accidents in connection with tramways numbered 71 (79 in 1942), in connection with cycles 31 (24) and in connection with "Other forms of road transport" 11 (9). (Page 23.)

In recent issues of this Report attention has been drawn to the increase in the number of persons killed on the roads since the outbreak of war, and especially to the month of occurrence and the age distribution of those killed. The greater part of this increase has occurred in the winter months and appears to be associated with the blackout conditions then prevailing. If we take this period as that from September to March inclusive, we find that the number practically doubled after the outbreak of war when compared with pre-war figures but has not shown any remarkable increase since that time, the numbers being 632 for 1939-40, 712 for 1940-41, 689 for 1941-42 and 678 for 1942-43. But if we separate the numbers for September to December from those for January to March we find that while the former declined from 452 in 1939 to 289 in 1943, the latter increased from 180 in 1940 to 285 in 1943. Reducing these numbers to monthly figures we find that the former average declined from 113 in 1939, 108 in 1940 and 113 in 1941 to 98 in 1942 and 72 in 1943, while the latter average increased from 60 in 1940 to 93 in 1941, 79 in 1942 and 95 in 1943. Thus while the winter average has remained fairly constant since the outbreak of war, the balance of deaths has shifted definitely from the late to the early months of the year, or from the early portion of the winter to the latter. For the monthly distribution of these deaths the monthly figures available for those up to and including 1940 are for motor vehicles only and the inclusion of other road vehicles in 1941 and following years has the effect of exaggerating the increase in the latter years by over 10 per cent.

TABLE M.—Supplementary Table of Road Transport Deaths, 1943.

ACCIDENTS ASSOCIATED WITH	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	Not stated.
Motor vehicles { M.	576	..	43	68	81	83	79	67	46	51	79	25	4	..
{ F.	175	..	22	45	7	17	7	3	18	16	28	12	..	..
Tramways { M.	48	..	..	..	..	..	1	4	5	15	15	7	1	..
{ F.	23	..	..	..	1	1	..	..	3	5	5	8	..	..
Cycles { M.	27	..	1	2	1	4	3	2	2	6	6	..	..	..
{ F.	4	..	..	..	..	1	..	1	2	..	..	..	..	..
Other road transport { M.	9	..	2	..	..	1	1	..	..	2	2	1	..	..
{ F.	2	..	..	..	..	..	1	..	..	1	..	..	..	..
TOTAL { M.	660	..	46	70	32	88	84	73	53	74	102	33	5	..
{ F.	204	..	22	45	8	19	8	4	23	22	33	20	..	..

There have also been changes in the age incidence of those killed on the roads, and the numbers are summarised below:—

DEATHS FROM ROAD TRANSPORT ACCIDENTS.

		All Ages	Under 15	15-34	35-54	55 and over
MALES	1937-38 (average)	520	126	168	98	128
	1939-42	820	151	219	190	260
	1943	660	148	172	126	214
FEMALES	1937-38 (average)	160	58	23	24	55
	1939-42	200	66	31	33	70
	1943	204	75	27	27	75

Comparing the numbers for 1939-42 with those for 1937-38 it was found that the greatest factors of increase were found at ages 35 and over among males and that the factor of increase was fairly uniform among females aged over 15, but comparing the figures for 1943 with those for the preceding war years, while the deaths of boys are practically stationary, there are marked reductions among males aged 15 and over, especially so among males aged 35-54. Among females deaths of girls under 15 have increased from 58 in 1937-38 to 66 in 1939-42 and 75 in 1943, but those between 15 and 54 show little change. From Table M it will be seen that in 751 cases the death was caused through a motor vehicle accident, in 71 cases by a tramcar accident and in 31 through a cycle accident while in 11 cases it was through an accident with some other form of road vehicle. Table N shows the numbers of each sort from 1921 onwards.

Other principal causes of death among those from violence, with corresponding numbers for 1942, include 106 from accidents in mines and quarries (126), 36 from accidents caused by machinery (34), 230 from accidental burns (231), including 29 from conflagration (21), 114 from mechanical suffocation (115), of which 96 were of children aged under one year (95). The last-named averaged 69 in the ten years 1931-40 but increased to 104 in 1941, since when they have decreased, as indicated. There were 325 cases of accidental drowning (278) but in addition there were 97 deaths from drowning in connection with water transport (105). Deaths from accidental falls, or other crushing accidents numbered 710 (783), these including such accidents as a fall at home, 17 from weather agencies (all due to exposure) and 11 from electric shock (lightning excepted). Deaths from homicide numbered 18, as compared with 41 in 1942. Two deaths were certified as having been due to vaccination, as compared with 21 in 1942. In neither of the two cases in 1943 was the deceased a child. The exceptional number in 1942 followed the epidemic of small-pox in that year. (Tables 23-26, pages 21-23.)

TABLE N.—Accidents with Motors, Tramways and other Road Transport Vehicles, 1921-1943.

Average No. per annum.				No. per annum			
	Motor Vehicles.	Tramway Vehicles.	Other Road Transport (incl. Cycles).		Motor Vehicles.	Tramway Vehicles.	Other Road Transport (incl. Cycles).
1921-25 . . .	238	17	38	1936 . . .	564	26	63
1926-30 . . .	559	17	39	1937 . . .	608	20	65
1931-35 . . .	631	24	49	1938 . . .	593	22	53
1936-40 . . .	692	46	53	1939 . . .	805	66	40
	No. per annum.			1940 . . .	888	94	43
1933 . . .	662	18	41	1941 . . .	1023	67	60
1934 . . .	662	20	49	1942 . . .	879	79	33
1935 . . .	555	24	59	1943 . . .	751	71	42

Deaths from all forms of poisoning, not understood to be suicidal, numbered 90, and included 1 from food poisoning, 77 from accidental absorption of poisonous vapours (80) and 12 from other forms of acute accidental poisoning. The last named numbered 38 in 1942, of which 22 were due to methyl alcohol poisoning. Deaths from coal gas poisoning, excluding those understood to be probably suicidal, numbered 66 (64 in 1942), from carbon monoxide 9 (11) and from other poisonous vapours 2. A full list of those poisons will be found in Table 30. In addition to these deaths there were 133 in which death occurred during or after the administration of an anæsthetic for therapeutic purposes, and in which the anæsthetic may or may not have been a contributory cause. In 27 cases nitrous oxide and ether was administered (21 in 1942), in 16 ether and ethyl chloride (12), in 15 nitrous oxide alone (16), and in 14 it was procaine or other local anæsthetic (12), in 11 it was chloroform and ether (10) and in 11 it was chloroform alone (10). Ether was specified, either alone or in combination, in 70 cases (60 in 1942), nitrous oxide in 49 cases (40), chloroform in 27 cases (23) and ethyl chloride in 25 cases (15). (*Table 30.*)

Suicide.—Deaths attributed to suicide numbered 377, being exactly the same number as in 1942. This number is, with that of 1942, the smallest number recorded in Scotland in any year since 1925, when the number was 372. Of these 377 deaths 254 were of males (250 in 1942) and 123 of females (127). Such deaths by poisoning numbered 176 (169), 128 being due to coal gas poisoning (123), 25 to lysol and allied preparations (30) and 23 to other forms, including 9 of the barbiturate group. Suicidal deaths from gunshot wounds numbered 67, being considerably fewer than in 1942 (85). Those from hanging numbered 45 (36), from drowning 32 (23), from cuts and stabs 27 (33), from precipitation 15 (24) and by other means 15 (7). (*Tables 29 and 30.*)

Relative Frequency of Causes of Death.—Table O shows in order of frequency the causes of death to which were ascribed at least 1 per cent. of all deaths in 1943, together with the corresponding numbers for the previous year. This list includes 78·0 per cent. of the deaths registered in 1943. The only difference in composition or in order between the lists for 1943 and 1942 is the inclusion of influenza in the former, although only in the tenth place. Deaths from influenza accounted for 1·73 per cent. of the deaths in 1943, whereas in 1942 the percentage was only 0·47. Deaths from violence accounted for only 6·27 per cent., as against 6·78 in 1942, those from tuber-

TABLE O.—Relative Frequency of Causes of Death.

Causes of Death.	1943.		1942.	
	Number.	Per cent. of Total.	Number.	Per cent. of Total.
Heart disease	15,390	23·06	15,069	23·20
Cancer	8,659	12·98	8,557	13·17
Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	7,336	10·99	7,149	11·00
Violence	4,191	6·27	4,405	6·78
Tuberculosis (all forms)	3,959	5·93	3,998	6·15
Congenital causes	3,247	4·87	3,296	5·07
Pneumonia	3,144	4·71	2,782	4·28
Bronchitis	2,650	3·97	2,439	3·75
Nephritis	1,458	2·18	1,443	2·22
Influenza	1,155	1·73	308	0·47
Diarrhœa (all ages)	888	1·33	1,053	1·62
	52,077	78·04	50,499	77·74

culosis (all forms), 5.93 as against 6.15, and those from diarrhoea 1.33 against 1.62, but those from pneumonia accounted for 4.71 per cent. as against 4.28 and those from bronchitis 3.97 against 3.75.

Infant Deaths.—In Table 31 will be found an analysis of deaths at age-periods under one year classified according to cause of death. For all causes of death the neo-natal rates (referring to children aged under one month) will be found on page xix for years and combination of years back to 1911, but the above Table shows for 1943 a finer analysis by age and classified according to cause of death. Of the 6,174 children who did not survive one year, 1,047 did not survive one day, 2,092 did not survive one week and 3,116 did not survive one month. The changes in recent years in the number of deaths from congenital defects and from conditions associated with early infancy (debility, premature birth, etc.) have already been referred to (page xxxii). In no case is the difference from the figures for 1942 very striking, although minor changes are observed. Increases are observed among deaths from whooping-cough (197 as compared with 57) and from diphtheria (24 and 10). Decreases are noted in the case of cerebro-spinal fever (31 and 49), measles (40 and 54), and diarrhoea (618 and 773). (*Table 31.*)

Month of Registration.—Table 32 shows deaths from the same causes as are shown in Table 31, but classified according to calendar month of registration. The rates by calendar month have already been quoted for all infant deaths (page xvii). For individual causes, half of the 31 deaths from cerebro-spinal fever occurred in February, March or April, deaths from whooping-cough were most prevalent from June to September and in December, deaths from diseases of the respiratory system showed the usual excess in the early months with a more than usual excess in November and December, and the excess, common to former years, of deaths from diarrhoea in the summer months was shown only in September to any marked degree. (*Tables 32 and 34.*)

Deaths of Illegitimate Children.—These have been separately classified since 1936, and differences in rates (all causes) have already been referred to

TABLE P (1).—Deaths under One Year per 1000 Births in Scotland, 1922–1943.

YEAR.	MALES.						FEMALES.					
	Under 1 year.	Under 1 week.	1 week and under 1 month.	1 month and under 3 months.	3 months and under 6 months.	6 months and under 12 months.	Under 1 year.	Under 1 week.	1 week and under 1 month.	1 month and under 3 months.	3 months and under 6 months.	6 months and under 12 months.
1922–25	103.7	42.6		16.0	16.6	28.5	80.0	32.7		11.8	12.6	23.0
1926–30	96.0	41.1		14.9	16.5	23.5	74.4	31.3		10.6	12.1	19.9
1931	93.2	27.5	12.6	13.9	15.9	23.3	69.9	21.7	9.6	9.9	10.4	18.4
1932	94.6	26.8	13.4	15.4	17.0	22.1	77.3	20.7	11.1	12.3	13.8	19.4
1933	89.3	28.8	12.0	14.8	14.2	19.5	72.4	23.3	10.9	10.0	11.4	16.7
1934	86.9	27.7	12.2	14.3	14.0	18.7	68.0	21.6	10.3	9.5	11.1	15.0
1935	86.9	28.8	14.6	13.2	13.6	16.7	66.2	20.7	13.8	9.1	10.1	13.6
1931–35	90.3	27.9	13.0	14.3	15.0	20.1	70.3	21.6	11.0	10.2	11.4	16.6
1936	92.2	28.4	14.1	15.9	15.2	18.7	71.9	21.3	11.2	10.7	13.0	15.8
1937	89.6	28.3	14.2	15.0	16.2	16.0	70.5	22.0	12.0	10.8	11.5	14.2
1938	76.6	26.6	11.4	13.4	12.2	13.0	62.1	21.9	10.0	8.9	9.1	12.1
1939	77.4	29.7	12.4	12.1	11.7	11.6	59.1	22.8	8.0	8.8	9.7	9.8
1940	90.3	29.5	13.1	15.0	15.7	17.0	65.7	21.2	10.4	10.5	11.3	1.8
1936–40	85.2	28.5	13.0	14.3	14.2	15.3	65.9	21.8	10.3	9.9	11.0	12.8
1941	93.3	29.0	16.0	17.4	17.0	14.0	71.6	22.5	12.2	12.6	10.9	13.4
1942	77.9	27.0	12.9	14.1	13.1	10.8	60.2	19.8	10.3	10.0	11.4	8.8
1943	73.0	25.3	11.8	13.3	12.3	10.3	57.0	18.7	9.8	9.1	10.0	9.4

on page xix. It will there be seen that the rate among illegitimate children is approximately 75 per cent. above that for the legitimate (108 against 62). Among the various causes this excess is most in evidence in deaths from syphilis, 17 of the 30 infant deaths from that cause being illegitimate, but an excess is also found (among others) in deaths from congenital debility and from accidental suffocation. On the other hand the proportion is appreciably less in the case of deaths from the group of principal epidemic diseases, from tuberculosis and from malformations. (*Table 31*).

In *Table 33* will be found for each large burgh and county the infant deaths classified by ages under one year, with equivalent rates for individual ages under one year, and illegitimate infant mortality. But it may be pointed out that many of these rates, being based on small numbers, may not be statistically significant. The neo-natal rates for Scotland as a whole have already been dealt with (see page xix) but in *Table P (1)* there will be found for Scotland the death-rates for certain age-groups within the first year of life for previous years. From this *Table* it will be seen that the downward tendency in these rates is more marked in the later periods of infant life than in the earlier, the rates for 1943 in the period from 6 to 12 months being little more than one half of those experienced in 1931–35. The male infant mortality is 28 per cent. above the female, a proportion which varies little from year to year. This excess is specially marked under one week and between one month and three months.

Children under Five Years.—Deaths from certain causes are shown in *Table P (2)*. Excluding those of children aged under one year (already dealt with) deaths at ages 1 to 4 inclusive numbered 1,360 as against 1,429 in 1942. The death-rate (see *Table 24*) was 4.1 per thousand, as against 4.3 in 1942, being the lowest on record for Scotland. The principal differences are found in the case of whooping-cough (102 against 32 in 1942), diphtheria (94 and 153), measles (34 and 76), convulsions (26 and 17), and bronchitis (21 and 42). The other changes are of minor importance.

TABLE P(2).—Number of Deaths from Selected Causes among Children aged under Five Years in 1943.

Deaths from	Total aged under 5 years.	Under 1 year.	Total aged 1-4 years.	1 year.	2 years.	3 years.	4 years.
Scarlet fever	6	1	5	1	3	1	...
Whooping-cough	299	197	102	56	25	14	7
Diphtheria	118	24	94	21	22	28	23
Erysipelas	1	1	...	...	...	...	...
Tubercular meningitis	215	45	170	70	41	38	21
Abdominal tuberculosis	19	3	16	7	1	4	4
Other tuberculous diseases	114	36	78	34	16	18	10
Measles	74	40	34	26	4	2	2
Meningitis (not tuberculous)	83	62	21	16	2	...	3
Convulsions	195	169	26	20	6	...	...
Bronchitis	218	197	21	12	3	3	3
Pneumonia (all forms)	1,252	1,031	221	151	34	23	13
Digestive diseases	789	681	108	54	18	21	15
Congenital causes	3,202	3,158	44	25	5	6	8
Other causes	949	529	420	151	88	88	93
TOTAL	7,534	6,174	1,360	644	268	246	202

APPENDIX I.

SEVENTY-NINTH ANNUAL REPORT ON THE VACCINATION OF CHILDREN IN SCOTLAND (1942).

This Report deals primarily with the vaccination of children born in Scotland during the year 1942 who in the ordinary course should have been vaccinated during the year or during the first half of 1943.

Children whose births were shown in the Vaccination Returns numbered 90,695, of whom 5,186 died before vaccination, and it is the 85,509 survivors who more especially are accounted for here. (*Table 36.*)

Children certified as either successfully vaccinated or as insusceptible on account of previous uncertified successful vaccination number 55,332, or 64·71 per cent. of the survivors and those certified as insusceptible for other reasons numbered 1,520, or 1·78 per cent., while 28,657, or 33·51 per cent. were reported as not vaccinated or as unaccounted for, the great majority of these being cases in which statutory declarations of Conscientious Objection on the part of the parents were lodged. (*Table 36.*)

Vaccinated children numbered 55,332 of whom 349 were certified as having been vaccinated on a previous occasion, although no certificate had been received. The percentage successfully vaccinated is, as stated above, 64·71, being 10·40 more than in the previous year. This is the highest proportion recorded in Scotland since 1920, when there was an outbreak of small-pox in Glasgow. The high rate of successfully vaccinated in 1942 is also connected with a similar, although smaller, epidemic of small-pox which originated in a case on a ship arriving in the West of Scotland, and which caused 25 deaths, principally in Glasgow, in Fife and in Edinburgh. This outbreak has apparently led to an increase in the number of children being vaccinated. On pages 2 and 3 will be found the relative figures for each large burgh and county exclusive of large burghs. In the large burghs this percentage ranged from 87·6 in Aberdeen, 81·1 in Edinburgh and 78·4 in Perth to 44·5 in Dumbarton, 40·6 in Hamilton and 38·7 in Greenock. In Glasgow it was 65·9 and in Dundee 47·5. In the counties it ranged from 85·8 in Nairn, 85·2 in Berwick and 84·8 in Perth to 49·3 in Dunbarton, 47·5 in Caithness and 12·8 in Zetland. In eight of the large burghs and in three of the counties fewer than half of the children born were successfully vaccinated. (*Table 36 and pages 2 and 3.*)

Certificates of Constitutional Insusceptibility.—These numbered 1,520 (447 more than in 1941), the percentage of surviving children being 1·78 (1·28 in 1941). This percentage exceeded 2 in Glasgow, in Clydebank, in Coatbridge, in Perth, in Rutherglen and in Inverness, but the highest percentage in any county was 1·9 in Renfrew. (*Table 36 and pages 2 and 3.*)

Declarations of Conscientious Objection.—Certificates to this effect were lodged in 22,318 cases, representing 26·10 per cent. of the survivors. In 1938 this percentage reached its highest point, but since then there has been a steady decline, although probably accelerated in 1942 by the occurrence of the epidemic referred to above. The rate for 1942 is the lowest on record for Scotland since 1920. In the large burghs this rate ranged from 51·8 in Greenock, 50·8 in Dumbarton and 48·8 in Dundee and in Hamilton to 13·6 in Perth, 13·3 in Edinburgh and 7·1 in Aberdeen. In the counties it ranged

from 82·5 in Zetland, 43·9 in Caithness and 41·6 in Lanark to 10·8 in Peebles, 9·0 in Moray and 8·9 in Kincardine. In Glasgow this rate was 20·2. (*Table 36 and pages 2 and 3.*)

Certificates of Postponement on medical grounds numbered 1,671, or 1·95 per cent. of the survivors. This percentage is 0·41 more than in 1941 (which, however, was the lowest since 1882) but is lower than those for 1939 and 1940, which were high. (*Table 36.*)

Unaccounted for.—In 4,668 cases (5·46 per cent. of the survivors) children were reported as removed from the district or being otherwise unaccounted for. With the exception of the rates for 1941 (5·48) and 1940 (5·76) this is the highest since 1914. (*Table 36.*)

APPENDIX II.

ADDITIONAL STATISTICS REGARDING MARRIAGES REGISTERED
IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1942.

A preliminary statement regarding the marriages registered in Scotland during the year 1942 was incorporated in the Eighty-Eighth Annual Report of the Registrar-General dealing with the detailed statistics of the registered births and deaths of that year, but as full details of the registered marriages were not available at the time when the report was prepared the statement was necessarily restricted and dealt only with the number of marriages registered in 1942 and the marriage-rates. It is now supplemented by this detailed report on these marriages, including a statistical account of the method of proclamation, the church of celebration, the ages and conjugal conditions of those marrying and the method of signing the marriage schedules, by writing or by mark.

In the Eighty-Eighth Annual Report it was stated that the number of marriages registered in Scotland in 1942 was 47,514 but after complete examination of the registers the corrected number is found to be 47,402, the marriage-rate being 9·21 per thousand as against 9·28 in 1941. The increase which followed the outbreak of war in the autumn of 1939 has thus not been fully maintained. (*Table 8.*)

Regular, Irregular and Civil Marriages.—The Marriage (Scotland) Act, 1939, which came into operation on 1st July 1940, made an important change in the marriage law of Scotland. It abolished irregular marriages by declaration, including what was often known as the “Gretna Green marriage,” and “marriage before the Sheriff,” and instituted a new form of civil marriage to be contracted in the office and presence of certain specially-

TABLE Q.—Ecclesiastical Marriages in Scotland in 1942, following Proclamation of Banns, Publication of Notice at Registrar's Office, or Licence granted by Sheriff.

Church of Celebration.	Number.					Percentage of Total for each Church, &c.				Percentage of Total Ecclesiastical Marriages.
	Total.	Banns.	Publication of Notice.	Banns and Publication.	Licence granted by Sheriff.	Banns.	Publication of Notice.	Banns and Publication.	Licence granted by Sheriff.	
Church of Scotland	29,827	27,278	1,846	459	244	91·5	6·2	1·5	0·8	71·6
United Free Church	525	385	126	11	3	73·3	24·0	2·1	0·6	1·3
Free	355	225	119	6	5	63·4	33·5	1·7	1·4	0·9
Roman Catholic	6,103	1,331	4,552	126	94	21·8	74·6	2·1	1·5	14·6
Scottish Episcopal	1,671	1,055	534	34	48	63·1	32·0	2·0	2·9	4·0
Congregational	1,213	890	289	25	9	73·4	23·8	2·1	0·7	2·9
Baptist	638	427	193	15	3	66·9	30·2	2·4	0·5	1·5
Methodist	440	295	132	9	4	67·0	30·0	2·0	0·9	1·1
Jews	103	6	92	3	2	5·8	89·3	2·9	1·9	0·2
All other Ecclesiastical Marriages	799	412	355	22	10	51·6	44·5	2·7	1·3	1·9
All Ecclesiastical Marriages	41,674	32,304	8,238	710	422	77·5	19·8	1·7	1·0	100·0

authorised Registrars after publication of notice. These civil marriages numbered 5,712 in 1942 as against 5,394 in 1941.

Of the 47,402 marriages registered, 41,674 or 87·92 per cent. were solemnised by a minister of religion after proclamation of banns, publication of notice or Sheriff's licence, 5,712, or 12·05 per cent. were civil marriages in terms of the Act of 1939, while 16 or 0·03 per cent. were irregular. In the previous year civil and irregular marriages combined constituted 11·34 per cent. of the total marriages. In 1939, the last complete year before the coming into force of the Act of 1940, irregular marriages constituted 16·58 per cent. of the total, but this percentage has never been reached in any following year for civil and irregular marriages combined. In 1940 (in the middle of which the Act came into operation) the combined percentage was 11·85, in 1941 it fell to 11·34 but in 1942 it has risen to 12·08. In early years the percentage of irregular marriages increased steadily until the war of 1914–18, when it rose considerably, but thereafter there was a steady decline until 1935, when the percentage was 11·5, after which it again rose steadily until 1939. The percentage of these marriages without a religious ceremony was 16·0 in the large burghs and 5·5 in the counties, as against 15·0 and 5·0 respectively in 1941. This percentage ranged in the large burghs from 35·4 in Perth, 25·1 in Dunfermline and 24·1 in Dundee to 4·5 in Airdrie, 4·2 in Coatbridge and 1·4 in Port-Glasgow. In Glasgow it was 16·6, in Edinburgh 20·2, and in Aberdeen 14·8. In the counties it ranged from 14·3 in Moray, 11·3 in Bute and 10·6 in Orkney to 2·6 in Ayr, 2·0 in Stirling and 1·7 in Peebles. All the 16 irregular marriages were registered on production of Extract Decree of Declarator. Of the 5,712 civil marriages registered 4,717 were preceded by publication of notice at the office of the Registrar, while 995 were authorised by the Sheriff under a provision of the Act of 1939 whereby publication of notice may be dispensed with in certain circumstances of emergency. (*Tables R, 8 and 9.*)

Method of Publication.—Of the ecclesiastical marriages (i.e. those with a religious ceremony) 32,304, or 77·5 per cent., were solemnised after

TABLE R.—Ecclesiastical and Civil Marriages in 1942.

	Number.			Percentage of Total Marriages.		
	SCOTLAND.	Large Burghs.	Other Districts.	SCOTLAND.	Large Burghs.	Other Districts.
Ecclesiastical Marriages—						
Church of Scotland	29,827	16,620	13,207	62·9	56·0	74·6
United Free Church	525	304	221	1·1	1·0	1·2
Free Church	355	166	189	0·7	0·6	1·1
Roman Catholic Church	6,103	4,332	1,771	12·9	14·6	10·0
Scottish Episcopal Ch.	1,671	1,159	512	3·5	3·9	2·9
Congregational Church	1,213	891	322	2·6	3·0	1·8
Baptist Church	638	434	204	1·3	1·5	1·2
Methodist Church	440	346	94	0·9	1·2	0·5
Jews	103	94	9	0·2	0·3	0·1
All other Ecclesiastical Marriages	799	578	221	1·7	1·9	1·2
Civil Marriages	5,712	4,759	953	12·1	16·0	5·4
Irregular Marriages	16	6	10	0·0	0·0	0·1
Total Marriages	47,402	29,689	17,713	100·0	100·0	100·0

proclamation of banns in respect of both parties, 8,238, or 19·8 per cent., after publication of notice in each case, 710, or 1·7 per cent., after proclamation of banns for one and publication of notice for the other party, while 422, or 1·0 per cent., were authorised by the Sheriff under the special provisions of the Act of 1939. In the case of the large burghs these four percentages were respectively 71·7, 25·2, 1·8 and 1·3, while in the counties they were 86·2, 11·6, 1·5 and 0·7. At least 98 per cent. of all ecclesiastical marriages were preceded by banns in the counties of Berwick and Bute.

Table Q shows the frequency of banns or of publication of notice in each of the principal churches. Marriage after banns was most frequent in the Church of Scotland (91·5 per cent. of all Church of Scotland marriages), in the Congregational Church (73·4 per cent.) and in the United Free Church (73·3). Marriage after publication of notice was most prevalent among the Jews (89·3 per cent.), and in the Roman Catholic Church (74·6).

Church of Celebration.—Of the 41,674 ecclesiastical marriages those according to the forms of the Church of Scotland numbered 29,827 or 71·6 per cent. of the total, of the Roman Catholic Church 6,103 or 14·6 per cent., of the Scottish Episcopal Church 1,671 or 4·0 per cent., of the Congregational Church 1,213 or 2·9 per cent., of the Baptist Church 638, of the United Free Church 525, of the Methodist Church 440, of the Free Church of Scotland 355, of the Christian Brethren 202, of the Salvation Army 107, and according to the forms of the Jews 103. (*Tables Q and S.*)

From Table 8 it will be seen that, apart from the variations due to irregular (and civil) marriages, there has been little change from year to year in the proportions of those married according to the forms of the principal churches. Compared with the numbers for 1938, the greatest proportional increases are in the case of the Roman Catholic and Episcopal marriages, this increase being in each case probably at least partly due to the presence in Scotland of troops from England, from other parts of the British Empire and from allied countries.

The local distribution according to the forms of the leading churches, also numbers and proportion of non-ecclesiastical marriages, is shown in Table 10. Church of Scotland marriages constituted 62·9 per cent. of all marriages in Scotland, this proportion being 56·0 in the large burghs and 74·6 in the

TABLE S.—Marriages in Scotland in 1942 by Denominations, &c. in Order of Frequency.

1. Church of Scotland	29,827	18. Church of England	23
2. Roman Catholic Church	6,103	19. Foursquare Gospel Church	15
3. Scottish Episcopal	1,671	20. Church of Norway	15
4. Congregational	1,213	21. Wesleyan Reform Union	15
5. Baptist	638	22. New Jerusalem Church	14
6. United Free	525	23. Apostolic Church	14
7. Methodist	440	24. Presbyterian Ch. of Eng.	13
8. Free	355	25. Catholic Apostolic Church	12
9. Christian Brethren	202	26. Church of God	12
10. Salvation Army	107	27. Other Religious Forms	125
11. Jews	103		
12. Free Presbyterian Church	57	All Religious Forms	41,674
13. Original Secession	43	Civil Marriages	5,712
14. Church of the Nazarene	41	Irregular Marriages	16
15. Church of Christ	36		
16. Unitarian Church	29	All Marriages	47,402
17. Reformed Presbyterian Ch.	26		

counties. In individual large burghs this percentage was 73·4 in Kilmarnock, 71·6 in Rutherglen and 70·0 in Arbroath, while in the counties it was highest in Kincardine (91·2), in East Lothian (85·1) and in Aberdeen and Wigtown (84·3). Roman Catholic marriages constituted 12·9 per cent. of all Scottish marriages, this percentage being 14·6 in the large burghs and 10·0 in the counties. It was 33·5 in Coatbridge, 32·9 in Clydebank and 28·6 in Airdrie. In the counties it was 21·4 in Lanark, 19·7 in Dunbarton and 17·5 in Renfrew. Although Free Church marriages constituted only 0·7 per cent. of all Scottish marriages, this percentage amounted to 33·9 in Ross and Cromarty, 13·3 in Sutherland and 10·7 in Inverness. (*Table 10.*)

Conjugal Condition of those Marrying.—Of the 47,402 males marrying during the year, 44,360 or 93·6 per cent. were bachelors, 2,537 or 5·3 per cent. were widowers and 505 or 1·1 per cent. had been divorced. Of the same number of females 45,245 or 95·4 per cent. were spinsters, 1,650 or 3·5 per cent. were widows, and 507 or 1·1 per cent. had been divorced. Compared with the proportions for the previous year the only material change is an increase in the proportion of females who were widowed at time of marriage. The combinations of various conjugal conditions are shown in the following table:—

	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced Women.	All Women.
Bachelors	43,121	884	355	44,360
Widowers	1,716	711	110	2,537
Divorced men	408	55	42	505
All Men	45,245	1,650	507	47,402

From the above it may be deduced that 97·2 per cent. of the bachelors married spinsters, while 2·0 per cent. married widows, the latter compared with 1·8 per cent. in 1941 and 1·3 per cent. in 1940, that 67·6 per cent. of the widowers married spinsters, while 28·0 per cent. married widows, as compared with 26·2 per cent. in 1941 and 24·9 in 1940. Of all males who had been divorced, 80·8 per cent. married spinsters, 10·9 per cent. married widows and 8·3 per cent. married women who had also been divorced. Of all spinsters marrying 95·3 per cent. married bachelors and 3·8 per cent. married widowers, of the widows marrying 53·6 per cent. married bachelors, 43·1 per cent. married widowers and 3·3 per cent. married men who had been divorced. Of all females who had been divorced 70·0 per cent. married bachelors, 21·7 per cent. married widowers and 8·3 per cent. married men who had also been divorced. The number of cases in which each party had been divorced has declined from 48 in 1941 to 42 in 1942. (*Table 11.*)

The table following shows the civil condition of those marrying as compared with those for previous years. Up to 1940 there had been an almost continuous decline in the numbers of widowed persons of both sexes re-marrying. In the case of males this decline had in 1941 and 1942 been almost arrested, as the percentage of widowed males re-marrying is now 5·3 both in 1941 and in 1942, as against 4·7 in 1940 and 5·4 in 1939. On the other hand the increase in the percentage of widows re-marrying is quite distinct. In 1940 this had fallen to 2·5, as against an average for 1921–30 of 4·8, but in 1941 it rose to 3·2 and in 1942 to 3·5. A similar movement was observed during the War of 1914–18 and in each case it has probably been due to the increase in the number of young war widows. The percentages, partly summarised, for the whole period of registration in Scotland, are reproduced herewith:—

ALL MARRIAGES.		Percentage of Males marrying who were			Percentage of Females marrying who were			Not stated (either Spouse).
		Bachelors.	Widowers.	Divorced.*	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced.*	
1855-1860	100·0	84·3	11·2	...	90·1	5·4	...	4·5
1861-1870	100·0	87·3	11·5	...	93·6	5·2	...	1·2
1871-1880	100·0	87·8	12·0	...	93·5	6·3	...	0·2
1881-1890	100·0	88·6	11·4	...	94·2	5·8	...	0·0
1891-1900	100·0	90·1	9·9	...	94·6	5·3	...	0·0
1901-1910	100·0	91·4	8·5	...	95·0	4·9	...	0·0
1911-1920	100·0	91·7	8·3	...	93·4	6·6	...	0·0
1921-1930	100·0	92·6	7·4	...	95·2	4·8	...	0·0
1931-1940	100·0	93·4	5·9	0·7	96·3	3·0	0·7	0·0
1931	100·0	92·9	7·1	...	96·4	3·6	...	0·0
1932	100·0	93·5	6·5	...	96·6	3·4	...	0·0
1933	100·0	92·9	6·5	0·6	96·1	3·2	0·7	0·0
1934	100·0	93·1	6·3	0·6	96·1	3·3	0·6	0·0
1935	100·0	93·4	5·9	0·7	96·6	2·8	0·6	0·0
1936	100·0	93·4	5·9	0·7	96·3	2·9	0·8	0·0
1937	100·0	93·2	5·9	0·9	96·1	3·0	0·9	0·0
1938	100·0	93·4	5·6	1·0	96·0	3·0	1·0	0·0
1939	100·0	93·6	5·4	1·0	96·2	2·8	1·0	0·0
1940	100·0	94·4	4·7	0·9	96·6	2·5	0·9	0·0
1941	100·0	93·6	5·3	1·1	95·8	3·2	1·0	0·0
1942	100·0	93·6	5·3	1·1	95·4	3·5	1·1	0·0

* Previous to 1933 classified as Bachelors and Spinsters respectively.

The marriages of persons previously divorced have been separately tabulated in Scotland only since 1933, and the accompanying table shows the numbers since that year, by sex. The numbers of divorced men and women re-marrying are almost identical in 1942 (505 men and 507 women) and over the entire period for which exact figures are available the numbers are also almost equal (3,737 men and 3,670 women). The percentage which the number re-marrying in each year bears to the number of divorces in the previous year is also shown and it will be seen that in general the percentage has steadily increased, being 66·2 for males and 66·4 for females in 1942 as against 41·6 and 51·8 in 1933. In the case of divorced males the maximum (71·8) occurred in 1941. The numbers for each year are as follows:—

Year.		Divorces.	Re-marriage of Divorced Persons.		Divorced Persons Re-married per 100 Divorces in previous year.	
			Males.	Females.	Males.	Females.
1932	...	488	...	...	...	...
1933	...	510	203	253	41·6	51·8
1934	...	468	240	238	47·1	46·7
1935	...	498	258	244	55·1	52·1
1933-35					47·8	50·1
1936	...	642	274	288	55·0	57·8
1937	...	649	346	347	53·9	54·0
1938	...	788	387	362	59·6	55·8
1936-38					56·3	55·7
1939	...	879	480	460	60·9	58·4
1940	...	740	513	500	58·4	56·9
1941	...	763	531	471	71·8	63·6
1939-41					63·3	59·5
1942	...	1,021	505	507	66·2	66·4

Method of Signature.—Of the 94,804 persons marrying during the year, only 31 (16 men and 15 women) signed the marriage schedule by mark, this being the smallest number on record for Scotland. In 1941 the number was 50. Prior to 1870 the number averaged over 7,000 per annum but thereafter it diminished steadily. Since 1935 the annual number has always been under 100. Prior to 1880 the number of females signing by mark exceeded that of males by 2 to 1, but the sex totals are now approximately equal. (*Table 8.*)

From *Table T* it will be observed that the percentage who sign by mark in each age group increases considerably after passing the age of 40. The number (all ages) in 1942 is only one-third of that for 1936, but if the total for the last three years (1940–42) is compared with the three years (1936–38) immediately preceding the outbreak of war, the latter total is rather more than half of the former, the decrease being fairly evenly spread over the various ages, except that there is a slight increase in the small numbers found at ages under 20. It should be noted that those signing by mark include a certain number of blind persons.

From *Table U* it will be seen that of the 31 persons who signed by mark, 17 were married according to the forms of the Church of Scotland, 4 according to those of the Roman Catholic Church while in 8 cases the ceremony was a civil one. In 1941 the corresponding numbers were 22, 21 and 1 respectively.

Ages of those Marrying.—The average age of all men marrying in 1942 was 28·7 and of all women 25·8. Among men this age was 29·7 in 1938, 29·3 in 1939, 29·0 in 1940 and 29·1 in 1941. Among women the average age was 26·7 in 1938, 26·4 in 1939, 26·1 in 1940 and 26·1 in 1941. There has thus been during the war period a practically continuous decline in the average age in the case of each sex, the total decline being practically one year both in the case of males and of females. In the large burghs the average age was 28·9 for men and 25·9 for women (29·2 and 26·2 respectively in 1941) while in the counties the 1942 figures were 28·5 and 25·4 as against 28·8 and 25·8 in 1941. (*Tables 12 and 13.*)

The average ages arranged according to the conjugal condition of those marrying are set forth below in tabular form:—

Average ages of—	Spinsters.	Widows.	Divorced Women.	All Women.
Bachelors marrying	27·2	37·0	34·6	27·5
Widowers marrying	46·1	53·2	48·8	48·2
Divorced men marrying	39·1	42·3	40·9	39·6
All men marrying	28·1	44·2	38·2	28·7

TABLE T.—Ages of Persons Marrying who Signed by Mark in 1942.

Age Group.	Numbers.			Percentage who signed by Mark in each Age Group.		
	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.
Under 20	4	—	4	0·04	—	0·06
20–29	8	4	4	0·01	0·01	0·01
30–39	5	4	1	0·03	0·04	0·01
40–49	4	4	—	0·09	0·15	—
50–59	6	2	4	0·41	0·20	0·82
60 and over	4	2	2	0·59	0·36	1·49
All Ages	31	16	15	0·03	0·03	0·03

Average ages of—	Bachelors.	Widowers.	Divorced Men.	All Men.
Spinsters marrying	24·6	36·3	31·6	25·1
Widows marrying	37·0	47·4	38·5	41·6
Divorced women marrying	34·0	41·6	37·8	36·0
All women marrying	24·9	39·7	32·8	25·8

These averages do not show any marked differences when compared with those for 1941, apart from the decline in the average age of bachelors and of spinsters. Other changes are relatively slight.

For all marriages the average excess of the bridegroom's age over that of the bride was 2·9 years (3·0 in 1941). In the case of bachelors and spinsters this excess was 2·6 (2·7), of widowers and spinsters 9·8 (9·6), of widowers marrying widows 5·8 (5·6) while in the case of bachelors marrying widows the average ages were the same, whereas in 1941 the bride's age was in excess by 0·3 of a year. In all groups where either party had been divorced the bridegroom was older than the bride, although in the case of bachelors marrying divorced women, the excess was only 0·6 of a year.

The youngest bridegrooms of the year were 13 aged 16, a rather high number, and 79 aged 17 (70 in 1941), all of whom married spinsters, with the exception of one bachelor aged 17 who married a widow aged 19. Of the brides in these cases 17 were aged 16, and 26 aged 17, while in 10 cases the bride was aged over 21. The youngest brides were 250 aged 16, of whom 246 married bachelors whose ages ranged from 16 to over 45, while 4 married widowers whose ages ranged from 20 to over 45. Of the 933 brides aged 17, all but three married bachelors, whose ages ranged from 16 to over 40, while two married widowers and one married a man who had been divorced. (Tables 14–18B.)

The oldest men marrying were 5 aged over 80, one of whom was aged over 85. All of these were widowers and all but one married widows, the ages of the brides ranging from 39 to 74. Three men aged over 45 married girls aged 16 and three men aged over 60 married brides aged under 25. (Tables 14–18B.)

In the large burghs the average age at marriage among males ranged from 30·4 in Inverness, 29·7 in Perth, 29·3 in Edinburgh and 29·2 in Glasgow to 27·6 in Airdrie and in Rutherglen and 26·8 in Port-Glasgow. In the counties it ranged from 32·2 in Inverness, 31·3 in Ross and Cromarty, 31·2 in Zetland, 30·5 in Argyll and 30·1 in Sutherland to 27·1 in Clackmannan and in West Lothian and 26·8 in Peebles. Among females the average age in the large burghs ranged from 27·2 in Inverness, 26·5 in Perth, 26·4 in Edinburgh and 26·1 in Glasgow to 24·8 in Falkirk, 24·6 in Airdrie and 24·0 in Port-Glasgow. In the counties it ranged from 27·9 in Inverness, 27·6 in

TABLE U.—Church, &c., of Celebration of Persons Marrying who Signed by Mark in 1942.

Church, &c.	Entries in which Mark was used by			Persons using Mark.		
	Man only.	Woman only.	Both.	Men.	Women.	Total.
Church of Scotland	4	11	1	5	12	17
Roman Catholic Church	2	2	...	2	2	4
Scottish Episcopal Church	1	...	...	1	...	1
Others.	1	...	...	1	...	1
Civil Marriages	6	...	1	7	1	8
TOTAL	14	13	2	16	15	31

Zetland, 27·3 in Argyll, 27·2 in Ross and Cromarty and 27·1 in Sutherland to 25·0 in Aberdeen, in Caithness, in Fife, in Midlothian and in Peebles, and 24·3 in Clackmannan and in West Lothian.

The lowering of the average age at marriage is related to the great increase in the number of marriages at younger ages since the outbreak of the war. From the annual tables it may be seen that while in 1938 (the last complete pre-war year) males married in age-groups under 20 and 20–24 constituted respectively 2·1 and 25·9 per cent. of the total number of males married in that year, in 1942 these percentages had risen to 3·9 and 35·0. In the case of females the percentages have risen from 12·5 and 36·7 in 1938 to 14·9 and 44·7 in 1942. The proportionate increase at these ages is therefore greater among males than among females.

In 1938 there were 38,716 marriages registered in Scotland, but in 1939 this number rose to 46,236, and in 1940 to 53,522 (much the highest number ever recorded), falling in 1941 to 47,620 and in 1942 to 47,402. The numbers therefore in the last two years were approximately only slightly above that for 1939. But when the numbers in the respective age-groups are considered, it is found that the increases and decreases have been far from uniform. Summarised numbers for 1938 to 1942 are as follows:—

AGES AT MARRIAGES, 1938–1942.

	Year	All Ages	Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–44	45 and over
MALES	1938 ...	38,716	812	10,028	14,292	7,215	4,205	2,164
	1939 ...	46,236	1,237	12,478	16,996	8,419	4,782	2,324
	1940 ...	53,522	1,376	15,456	19,694	9,226	5,412	2,358
	1941 ...	47,620	1,654	14,682	15,747	7,883	5,134	2,520
	1942 ...	47,402	1,856	16,611	14,323	6,997	5,164	2,451
	1942 per cent. of 1938	122·4	228·6	165·6	100·2	97·0	122·8	113·3
FEMALES	1938 ...	38,716	4,846	14,219	10,927	4,804	2,819	1,101
	1939 ...	46,236	6,327	16,925	13,197	5,365	3,260	1,162
	1940 ...	53,522	7,040	21,161	14,526	5,886	3,666	1,243
	1941 ...	47,620	6,694	19,559	11,652	4,956	3,460	1,299
	1942 ...	47,402	7,040	21,183	9,889	4,466	3,526	1,298
	1942 per cent. of 1938	122·4	145·3	149·0	90·5	93·0	125·1	117·9

TABLE V.—Excess in Number of Marriages in 1939 to 1942 compared with those in 1935 to 1938, classified by Sex and by Age-groups.

Age.	Males Married.				Females Married.			
	1935-38.	1939-42.	Increase in 1939-42.		1935-38.	1939-42.	Increase in 1939-42.	
			No.	Percent.			No.	Percent.
16	10	28	18	80	884	989	105	12
17	159	245	86	54	2,863	3,713	850	30
18	797	1,512	715	90	5,992	8,314	2,322	39
19	2,031	4,338	2,307	114	7,692	14,085	6,393	83
20	3,816	7,723	3,907	102	9,667	16,961	7,294	75
21-24	37,241	51,504	14,263	38	48,321	61,867	13,546	28
25-29	56,500	66,760	10,260	18	44,052	49,264	5,212	12
30-34	28,454	32,525	4,071	14	18,604	20,673	2,069	11
35-39	10,838	14,197	3,359	31	7,393	9,466	2,073	28
40-44	4,747	6,295	1,548	33	3,375	4,446	1,071	32
45-49	2,939	3,605	666	23	1,940	2,492	552	28
50 and over	5,402	6,048	646	12	2,151	2,510	359	17
All ages	152,934	194,780	41,846	27	152,934	194,780	41,846	27
Average age	29·6	29·1	27·3	...	26·7	26·2	24·5	...

As already indicated, marriages at ages under 25 have increased markedly between 1938 and 1942 in the case of each sex, with a lesser but still well-marked increase at ages over 35, but between 25 and 35 the numbers have declined, slightly in the case of males but about 9 per cent. in the case of females. The decline between 1940 and 1942 has in the case of each sex been most marked between the ages of 25 and 30, approximately 30 per cent., probably due to the large numbers marrying at slightly younger ages in years immediately preceding.

The influence of war-time on the number of marriages is shown in another way in Table V. In this table the marriages for the four years 1939 to 1942 (1939 being largely dominated by the war situation and the events immediately preceding) are contrasted with the corresponding figures for the four years, 1935 to 1938, immediately preceding the war. The difference between the two totals may be taken as another indication of the probable effect of the war situation on the incidence of marriage. The figures, dealing with four war years and four pre-war years, show the cumulative effect of the war period, whereas the figures in the paragraph preceding indicate the secular trend of the figures, but the general effect of the two sets of figures is the same, although it must be kept in mind that some part of the increase would probably have taken place, irrespective of war, for before the outbreak of war the marriage-rate was steadily increasing, the rate for 1938 (7·754 per thousand) having been the highest recorded in Scotland since the very high rates which followed the conclusion of the war of 1914–18.

But if the difference between the two totals be accepted as an indication of the number of marriages due, directly or indirectly, to the war situation, it is found that just over one-half of such marriages among males were at ages under 25 and almost one-fourth at ages 25–29 as against 29 per cent. and 37 per cent. in 1935–38. Among females 73 per cent. were aged under 25, as against 49 per cent. in the pre-war period and this naturally means reductions in the proportions found at higher ages. Even at ages 25–29 the percentage is only about 12, as against 29 in pre-war years. The war appears to have resulted in a reinforcement of the number of married women of child-bearing age by about 41,000, of whom a certain number have since been widowed. Of the entire number, nearly 10,000 were aged under 20 at marriage, and nearly 21,000 were aged between 20 and 25. In this war-time marriage population the average age in the case of males was 27·3 and in the case of females 24·5. In each case this is fully two years less than the pre-war average.

APPENDIX III.

REPORT ON THE WEATHER IN SCOTLAND FOR THE YEAR ENDING 31st DECEMBER 1943.

Supplied by the Meteorological Office, Edinburgh.

The descriptive account of the weather which was given in the "Quarterly Returns" for some years had to be suspended after December 1941. Only brief summaries of each month's weather have been included in the "Quarterly Returns" for 1943. The present report, for the whole year, is of a general character as to the text, and to it are appended tables summarizing the statistics of the various stations. (*Pages 139-143.*)

General.—The outstanding features of the year are indicated in the course of the report. The most notable were:—

1. The mildness of the first half of the year—especially the months February to April—and of October.
2. The excessive rainfall of August, September and October.
3. The contrasting sunshine records, the year being mainly sunny in east and south Scotland but very dull in the west and north.

Pressure and Winds.—For the year as a whole barometric pressure was 0.01 inch above normal. The monthly pressure means were above normal in February, March, May, July, November and December and below normal in the remaining six months. The greatest departures from normal were in January and December when the mean pressures of 29.578 and 30.087 inches were 0.319 inch below and 0.316 inch above their respective normals. The only other month in which the departure from normal amounted to 0.2 inch was March.

Winds from the south-westerly quadrant prevailed through most months of 1943. In January, and also in August, however, winds from between east and south were more frequent than usual. July had a small excess of north and north-east winds and a feature of November's distribution was the preponderance of winds from west and north-west. Gales were reported on 148 days—more than in any year since 1938. February and April were the months of greatest gale frequency, having gales on 23 and 19 days respectively. January and October each had gales on 16 days and March on 15 days.

Noteworthy Gales.—During a severe south-westerly gale on February 6th, a mean hourly wind velocity of 62 miles per hour was registered at Bell Rock Lighthouse; gusts exceeded 80 m.p.h. On February 19th a mean hourly velocity of 60 m.p.h. and gusts up to 95 m.p.h. were recorded in Shetland. The most notable gale of the year occurred on April 7th. At Bell Rock a mean hourly velocity of 60 m.p.h. was recorded, while gusts of 90 m.p.h. were registered at Eskdalemuir. This gale caused much damage to property and some loss of life. In a gale on April 18th a gust of 85 m.p.h. was registered at Lerwick and during a widespread gale from April 24th to 26th a gust of 88 m.p.h. was reported at Bell Rock on the 25th. A Northerly

gale on May 8th-9th was accompanied by sleet or snow and caused a good deal of damage to fruit crops; gusts up to 85 m.p.h. were registered at Bell Rock. In the last quarter of the year gales, though frequent, were seldom severe. Probably the worst was that of December 18th-19th when gusts reached a velocity of 60 m.p.h. in the Clyde and Forth areas, and rose to 75-80 m.p.h. in Orkney and the Western Isles.

Temperature.—For the first time since 1939 mean temperature for the country as a whole was above normal, the net excess being 1.3° F. The year ranks as the fifth mildest since the beginning of the century, only 1921, 1933, 1934 and 1938 having had slightly higher mean temperatures. The coldest weather of the year occurred between January 4th and 9th, day temperatures remaining continuously below freezing point in some places. At Braemar a minimum temperature of 7° F. was registered on the 5th. The latter half of January was comparatively mild. This was the beginning of a prolonged spell of mainly mild weather which lasted through spring into early summer. The mildest February for 40 years was followed by an even milder March. April broke all records with a mean temperature which was the highest in any April since systematic recording began in 1856. Mean values in May somewhat exceeded average but there were large variations of temperature. An unusually cold spell between May 7th and 11th contrasted with a period of fine warm weather from the 17th to 20th when shade temperatures rose well above 70° F. June, which opened rather cool, became warm in the latter half, especially in the last week when shade temperatures exceeded 80° F. in places. There were some rather cool days in the first fortnight of July but the latter half was very warm. July 31st was the hottest day of the year, shade temperatures of 88° F. being registered at North Berwick and Dunbar and 86° F. in Glasgow. August had few warm days. It was, in fact, the only month in 1943 whose mean temperature was more than one degree under average. The first half of September was fairly mild but the latter half was cool, mean temperatures for the month closely approximating to average. October was unusually mild, mean temperature for Scotland as a whole being the highest registered in any October since 1921. November was mild for the season but December was colder than usual over most of the country. During a spell of frost from December 11th to 14th some observers recorded their lowest temperatures of the year. Notable minima were 12° F. at West Linton and 14° F. at Peebles, both on the 13th. The Forth-Clyde Canal was frozen over and there was skating in the Solway district.

Rainfall.—Over the country as a whole the general rainfall of the year represents 108 per cent. of normal. This is higher than in any year since 1938. To some extent the distribution of rain resembled that of 1942. In both years western districts were much wetter than usual and eastern districts drier than usual. This contrast between west and east was more marked in 1943 than in 1942. Over Argyll and most of Inverness-shire the 1943 rainfall amounted to 120 per cent. of average and in the neighbourhood of Inveraray it was 140 per cent. A small area round Loch More in Sutherland also had about 120 per cent. of normal. Totals were under average around the Moray Firth and along the east coast from Peterhead to Berwick-on-Tweed. Deficiencies were not large as a rule, but parts of Deeside had only 80 per cent. of their normal precipitation; the Lothians and Berwickshire had from 80 to 90 per cent. Of the months, January and February were appreciably wetter than usual, except in East Scotland. March was exceptionally dry over the greater part of the country but totals were up to

average in Argyll, Inverness and Sutherland. An "absolute drought" was recorded at east coast stations from about February 25th to mid-March. April, May and June were all wet months, especially May when some places in the east and south had more than double their average rainfall. Fair and dry weather alternated with showers in July until the last two days when heavy thunder rains raised totals above average in places. August was much the wettest month of the summer, rain falling every day in the west. Unsettled and mainly wet weather prevailed in September though the total precipitation was not much in excess of normal. October was the wettest month of the year over the country as a whole. It was chiefly remarkable, however, for the drenching rains in west and central districts. Inveraray, near the centre of the very wet area, had three times its normal rainfall. The persistent wetness of the months August to October seriously impeded harvesting operations. November had rather less rain than usual and December was very dry for a winter month. In relation to average it was the driest month of the year, the general rainfall being only 55 per cent. of normal.

Snow.—There was less snow in 1943 than in either 1941 or 1942. Falls were widespread at the beginning and again at the end of January. About 7 inches fell on the Ochil Hills on the 31st. Falls were heavy and widespread in the weekend May 8th-10th when drifts 7 feet deep blocked the Braemar-Perth Road at Cluny Lodge. The first snow of autumn fell on Ben Nevis and in Shetland on September 20th. Snow was reported in one place or other on 20 days in November and 23 days in December. Falls were widespread on December 18th and 19th, being heaviest on Deeside where about 6 inches was reported.

Thunder.—Thunder was reported on 114 days, nearly twice as many as in 1942 (61 days). The highest frequencies were in August (18 days) and June (14 days). A particularly disturbed period was July 30th to August 1st. A storm in Kirkwall, which lasted from the afternoon of July 30th until early on the 31st, was described as the heaviest for about 20 years. The oppressive heat of July 31st was followed on that evening by severe thunderstorms in all districts. The accompanying rain damaged crops in the Lothians. Further bad storms occurred on August 1st, heavy rains causing flooding in low-lying parts of Glasgow and two cases of road subsidence. Bo'ness suffered damage as the result of a storm in the night of September 13th-14th. Hailstones which fell during a thunder shower at Milngavie on December 19th measured half an inch in diameter.

Flooding.—A fall of 3.02 inches of rain at Lhanbryde, Morayshire, on September 27th cut up hill roads and flooded low lying fields. Intense rains on October 3rd and 5th—the wettest days of the year—caused considerable flooding in some western districts. Many observers recorded more than four inches of rain on one or other of these days. Outstanding measurements were 4.26 inches at Kaim Dam (Renfrewshire) and 4.20 at Lennoxton on the 3rd, 4.36 at Kinlochquich and 4.22 at Conaglen (Argyll) on the 5th.

Sunshine.—Broadly speaking 1943 was a sunny year in east and south Scotland but a very dull one in the west and north. The deficiency was most marked along the Great Glen and in the Western Isles. Over the country as a whole the total sunshine recorded represents 98 per cent. of the average. In relation to average the dullest months were August and October with 82 and 83 per cent. respectively of their normal sunshine. July was easily the best month with 126 per cent. of the normal sunshine. It was

the sunniest, as well as the driest, July since 1935. May, though rather wet, also enjoyed good sunshine records, the Borders and the Lothians being most favoured in this month. Of the other months January was dull and February was exceptionally dull in the west but unusually fine in the east. In March also east Scotland fared better than the west. April was mainly dull but had one brilliant week from the 15th to 21st. June was dull at first but ended in a spell of fair weather. Records were poor in September though in a few places they just reached average. November was dull in the north and northwest but fine elsewhere. In the closing month sunshine was deficient over much of Scotland but excessive at scattered stations in the north and west. Leuchars and Arbroath, each with 1563 hours' sunshine, had the best aggregates for the year, followed by Dunbar 1508 hours, St. Andrews 1484 hours, Montrose 1470 hours and Longforgan 1456 hours.

Fog.—Fog was less prevalent than in any year since 1938. It occurred most frequently in January (24 days) and December (19 days). It was infrequent for the time of year in February and in April. August and September were practically free from fog, it being reported locally on only 5 and 6 days respectively in these months.

Aurora.—Aurora was seen on 110 nights. It was observed most often in September, namely on 20 nights. No display was reported between May 10th and August 8th. The finest display of the year occurred in the night of March 29th–30th. It began before it was quite dark and continued until dawn. This display was seen as far south as Edinburgh, Eskdalemuir and Swinton, Berwickshire. Other good displays were widely reported on February 25th, November 23rd and November 25th.

(For Statistical Tables, see page 139.)

APPENDIX IV.

RE-REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS.

REGISTRATION OF BIRTHS, &C. (SCOTLAND) AMENDMENT ACT, 1934.

This Act, which came into force on 1st January 1935, provides that the Registrar-General may authorise re-registration of the births of persons born illegitimate who have been legitimated by the subsequent marriage of their parents, and also of persons the original entry of whose birth is affected by any matter contained in the Register of Corrected Entries respecting status or paternity.

The number of re-registrations authorised in each year was as follows:—

Year.	No.
1935	1,259
1936	1,063
1937	1,048
1938	979
1939	1,069
1940	1,191
1941	716
1942	742
1943	687

ADOPTED CHILDREN REGISTER.

ADOPTION OF CHILDREN (SCOTLAND) ACT, 1930.

This enactment provides for the legal adoption of children in Scotland by Order of the Court, and for the registration of such adoptions in an Adopted Children Register kept at the General Registry Office, Edinburgh. This Register is open for search and extract purposes under the same conditions as are the Registers of Births, Deaths and Marriages, and an Extract from the Adopted Children Register is evidence of adoption, and also of the date of birth of the child if such date is recorded in the relative entry. The Act came into operation on 1st October 1930, and the following Table shows the number of Adoptions recorded in each year:

Year.	No.	Year.	No.
1930	3	1937	820
1931	347	1938	812
1932	492	1939	1,100
1933	437	1940	1,424
1934	602	1941	1,222
1935	683	1942	1,563
1936	704	1943	1,747

SEARCHES AND EXTRACTS.

The principal records maintained in the General Registry Office, Edinburgh, are the duplicate Registers of Births, Deaths and Marriages for every Registration District in Scotland, kept under the provisions of the Scottish Registration Acts, 1854–1938, and the Parochial Registers of Births and Baptisms, Proclamations of Banns and Marriages, and Deaths and Burials kept

prior to 1855 in the respective parishes under the administration of the Church of Scotland. The earlier Census records in the custody of the Registrar-General, including those relating to the decennial censuses from 1841 to 1871 inclusive, have also been made available for search and extract purposes under prescribed conditions.

The following Table shows the number of searches made and extracts issued during each of the past ten years:—

YEAR.	Total Searches.	Official Searches.	Paid Searches.	Extracts.	Total Fees received.
					£ s. d.
1933	33,199	20,535	12,664	8,767	1,739 4 0
1934	32,817	19,823	12,994	8,505	1,750 0 2
1935	34,725	21,084	13,641	9,528	1,885 1 1
1936	30,734	16,341	14,393	9,192	2,057 8 10
1937	37,107	21,338	15,769	10,923	2,184 11 5
1938	39,360	22,432	16,928	12,419	2,348 17 8
1939	40,064	24,964	15,100	13,048	2,179 11 7
1940	67,233	53,355	13,878	13,044	2,099 14 2
1941	47,275	35,090	12,185	11,656	1,861 5 6
1942	46,636	33,454	13,182	12,734	2,006 19 8
1943	43,567	30,070	13,497	12,395	2,009 3 10

Of the 30,070 official searches made in 1943, 12,908 (including 875 searches in the Census Returns) were for the purposes of Widows, &c. Contributory Pensions Acts, 1,126 (including 103 Census searches) for those of the Old Age Pensions Acts, 12,693 for Defence Forces, and 3,343 for other public purposes. The number of Extracts shown for 1943 includes 1,160 Abbreviated Certificates of Birth issued under Section 4 of the Registration (Scotland) Amendment Act, 1934.

APPENDIX V.

ALTERATIONS OF BOUNDARIES OF BURGHS, LANDWARD AREAS
OF COUNTIES, COUNTIES, CIVIL PARISHES AND REGISTRATION DISTRICTS
REPORTED TO THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL AS BECOMING EFFECTIVE IN 1943

Area.	Nature of Alteration.	Population at Census 1931.					
		Before Alteration.			After Alteration.		
		Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.	Both Sexes.	Males.	Females.
I. BURGHS - - - -	None.	—	—	—	—	—	—
II. LANDWARD AREAS -	None.	—	—	—	—	—	—
III. COUNTIES - - -	None.	—	—	—	—	—	—
IV. CIVIL PARISHES -	None.	—	—	—	—	—	—
V. REGISTRATION DISTRICTS—							
576 Ardrossan -	Districts united under name of Ardrossan and Saltcoats.	6,957	3,398	3,559	—	—	—
612 Saltcoats -		10,473	4,892	5,581	—	—	—
576 Ardrossan & Saltcoats - - -	See above.	—	—	—	17,430	8,290	9,140

APPENDIX VI.

REGISTRATION OF STILL-BIRTHS.

The total number of still-births registered during the year 1943 was 3,494, and with 94,682 live births registered during the same period, these still-births are equivalent to a rate of 35·6 per 1,000 total births, live and still, as compared with 38·2 in 1942, 39·6 in 1941, 42·1 in 1940 and 42·2 in 1939, the first year in which still-births were registered in Scotland. There has thus been a steady reduction in this rate, and the provisional rate for 1944 (32) indicates an even greater reduction.

The geographical distribution of these live births and still-births, together with the still-birth rates per 1,000 total births, is shown in Table S.B.(1). In the aggregate of the large burghs this rate was 37·0 and in counties exclusive of large burghs it was 33·9, an urban excess of 9 per cent., as against 12 per cent. in 1942 and 14 per cent. in 1941, although in 1939 and in 1940 the rates were almost identical. Comparing the rates for 1942 with those for 1939 the rate for Scotland is less by 16 per cent., that for the large burghs by 12 per cent., and that for the counties by 20 per cent. The gain is therefore predominantly in the counties.

As in previous years the rates for individual large burghs and counties show wide variations, but owing to the comparatively small numbers involved, the rates in many cases are not very stable from year to year. Among the large burghs the rate was comparatively high in Arbroath (53), in Dumfries (56), in Hamilton (49), and in Stirling (53). It was lowest in Clydebank (21), and in Motherwell and Wishaw and in Perth (30 each). In Glasgow the rate was 36, in Edinburgh 37, in Dundee 38 and in Aberdeen 32. The only counties in which the rate exceeded that for the whole of Scotland were Argyll (43), Berwick (40), Clackmannan (42), Dunbarton (38), Kinross (53), Kirkcudbright (42), Midlothian (37) and Sutherland (48). In the great majority of these cases the excess is relatively small.

In Table S.B.(A) will be found the still-birth rates aggregated for the four geographical Divisions of Scotland. These show a much greater approximation to equality than has been customary in recent years, for the rates

TABLE S.B.(A).—*Still-birth Rates per 1,000 Total Births by Divisions, 1943.*

DIVISION.*	Total.	Large Burghs.	Counties (excluding Large Burghs).
Northern	32·6	34·9	31·9
East Central	35·9	36·9	34·8
West Central	36·5	37·1	35·1
Southern	35·8	55·6	33·2
SCOTLAND	35·6	37·0	33·9

* The East Central Division consists of the Counties of Fife, Clackmannan, Stirling, West Lothian, Midlothian and East Lothian, with the City of Dundee; the West Central Division consists of the Counties of Lanark, Dunbarton, Renfrew and Ayr; while the Northern Division includes all counties north and west of these two divisions, and the Southern Division all counties south and east.

are 36.5 in the West Central, 35.9 in the East Central, 35.8 in the Southern and 32.6 in the Northern. In 1942 these rates were respectively 40.8, 38.0, 30.5 and 33.7. The difference between the Divisions is usually more marked in the counties than in the large burghs, but even in the counties the rates do not differ so much as usual, being 35.1 in the West Central counties, 34.8 in the East Central, 33.2 in the Southern and 31.9 in the Northern, as compared with 37.0, 40.5, 29.8 and 32.9 respectively in 1942. In every case the rate for the large burghs in the Division was greater than in the counties, which, although more usual, has not always been the case.

Still-births and Neo-natal Deaths.— On account of the paucity of numbers it is not always possible to demonstrate any significant geographical distribution of ante- and neo-natal deaths from numbers based on the observations of a single year, but Table S.B. (1a) shows rates based on the combined numbers for the years 1941–43, the neo-natal deaths being the number of deaths in each area at ages under one month. The table shows the rates per 1,000 total births, live and still, of still-births, of neo-natal deaths and of the two combined. For Scotland as a whole it is found that out of every thousand children born, living or still, after the twenty-eighth week of pregnancy 72.3 died before birth or within one month of birth, as compared with 75.8 in the three-yearly period 1940–42. The rates for individual years since 1939, when still-births were first registered in Scotland, are shown below:—

DEATH-RATES PER 1,000 TOTAL BIRTHS, LIVE AND STILL.

Year.	Still-Births.	Neo-natal Deaths.*	Total.
1939	42.2	35.0	77.3
1940	42.1	35.7	77.8
1941	39.6	38.4	77.9
1942	38.2	33.7	71.9
1943	35.6	31.7	67.3

* These neo-natal rates, being based on Total Births, do not quite correspond with those based on live births only, which will be found elsewhere in this Report.

The neo-natal mortality represents what has been a fairly constant factor in the death-rate (see page xix). In 1942 it was almost the lowest on record and in 1943 it reached an absolute minimum and this decline was matched by an even greater decline in the still-birth rate, so that the combined rate is 67.3 per 1,000 births, live and still, as compared with 71.9 in 1942 and 77.9 in 1941. Table S.B.(1a) indicates that local differences in this combined rate are on the whole much less than in the case of infant mortality alone, as the latter rate is weighted by deaths at ages between one and twelve months, which are more liable to be affected by local conditions. Thus while in the same three years the infant mortality rate has been about 32 per cent. higher in the large burghs than in the counties, the above combined rate is 76.9 for the large burghs and 66.9 for counties, an excess of only 15 per cent., the still-birth rate being 12 per cent. higher and the neo-natal rate 19 per cent. higher.

In the large burghs individually the above combined triennial rate (still-births and neo-natal deaths) ranged from 90 in Paisley, 87 in Kilmarnock, 85 in Greenock and 83 in Glasgow to 64 in Edinburgh and in Dunfermline, 63 in Kirkcaldy and 60 in Airdrie. In Dundee it was 77 and in Aberdeen 70. In the counties it ranged from 78 in Clackmannan, 76 in Lanark and 75 in Kincardine and in Sutherland to 53 in Zetland, 52 in Selkirk and 50 in Bute. In the Divisions the rate was 78.1 in the West Central, 68.3 in the East Central, 66.3 in the Southern and 63.6 in the Northern.

Age of Mother and Number of Previous Children.—Table S.B. (2) shows still-births classified according to age of mother and (in the case of legitimate children) according to the number of previous children born to the mother. Among legitimate births at all ages the rate is 35·1 per 1,000 total births, live and still, and this rate increases steadily from 21 at ages 20–24 to 70 at ages 40–44, with a slightly lower rate for the comparatively small numbers at 45–49, and the rates for all births follow a very similar course, but generally with a slightly higher rate, owing to the generally higher frequencies among illegitimate still-births. For the last named the rate is 41·6 for all ages of mother, and this rate increases with age of mother from 35 at ages under 20 and 33 at 20–24 to 76 at 40–44, with a rate of 43 at 35–39. The comparatively small numbers involved make the last named rates somewhat unstable.

TABLE S.B.(B).—*Still-births per 1,000 Total Births, 1943.*

Age of Mother.	Children of all Married Mothers.	Primiparæ (first births).	Multiparæ (one or more previous births).
Under 20	21	21	20
20 –	24	27	19
25 –	30	39	24
30 –	37	51	33
35 –	50	66	46
40 and over	70	76	70
All Ages	35	37	34

From the distribution of still-births by age and parity as shown in Table S.B. (2), abridged rates specific for each factor have been calculated, and from these it would appear that parity as well as age has a definite influence on the liability to still-birth. From the above Table S.B. (B) it will be seen that in the case of primiparous (first) births the still-birth rate is 37 per 1,000 total births while for all other orders of birth it is 34. This is the smallest excess recorded in Scotland among the primiparæ as compared with all other orders of birth. In 1939, the first year of still-birth registration in Scotland, the rates were 49 and 38 respectively, they were 44 and 40 in 1940, 44 and 36 in 1941, and 42 and 35 in 1942. There has therefore been a considerable improvement in the position so far as primiparæ are concerned but comparatively little as regards the others. The rates for each order of parity are shown in Table S.B.(2), from which it will be seen that the still-birth rate is 23 in the case of second births (i.e., one previous child), 30 in the case of third, 36 in the case of fourth, 42 in the case of fifth and 53 in the case of sixth. For higher orders the rates continue to increase, although not regularly, being based on a single year's experience, with consequently limited numbers. For more than ten previous children the rate is 97. Compared with the rates for 1942 the saving is almost entirely confined to first and second births, there being little change for third and fourth births and an increase generally in the higher groups. While the rate increases at the higher frequencies, the corresponding increase in the age of the mother is also a factor, but this is eliminated in Table S.B.(C) in which the rates for the two factors, age and parity are shown in combination. But any rates for age and single orders of parity must be based on comparatively small

numbers, and the latter have therefore been grouped to obtain more significant rates. The experience of recent years appears to indicate that the increase of still-birth with increasing number of children after the first is less consistent than that with age of mother. At ages under 30, with smaller numbers, the rates by parity are rather unstable, even when grouped.

TABLE S.B.(C).—*Still-births (Legitimate) per 1,000 Total Children born, by Age of Mother and Number of Previous Children, 1943.*

Number of previous Children.	All Ages.	Age of Mother.					
		Under 20.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40 and over.
None	37	21	27	39	51	66	66
1-3	27	20	19	23	30	37	49
4-6	47	...	20	30	40	55	77
7-9	64	...	...	10	51	66	80
10 and over	97	...	...	...	57	86	110
TOTAL	35	21	24	30	37	50	70

No rate has been calculated where the number of observations, live-births and still, is less than 50.

Illegitimate Still-Births.—Of the 3,494 still-births, 313 or 9.0 per cent. were illegitimate, this percentage being rather greater than in the case of living births (7.6). The proportion ranged from 41.8 per cent. of all still-births in cases where the mother was aged under 20 to 3.9 between 35 and 40, but expressed as a percentage of all illegitimate births, living and still, illegitimate still-births constituted 4.2 per cent. of the total, this percentage being at a minimum of 3.5 under 20 and 3.3 at 20-24, after which it increased to 5.7 at 30-34 and 7.6 at ages over 40.

Year.	Percentage of Illegitimate to Total Births.	
	Still-Births.	Live Births.
1939	6.8	6.0
1940	7.2	5.9
1941	8.3	6.6
1942	8.8	7.1
1943	9.0	7.6

It will thus be seen that among still-births the increase has been rather greater and somewhat steadier than among the live births.

Multiple Births.—In Table S.B. (3) will be found a detailed analysis of multiple births in which at least one child was still-born. All statistics referring to multiple births published in Tables 1 and 2 of these reports include only cases of children born alive. Thus the birth of two children, one of which was born alive, is there counted as a single birth, while a case of two living children and one still-birth is counted as a twin birth. In the former part of this Report it was indicated that 1,163 mothers gave birth to twin living children and 11 to triplet children, but if still-born

children are included it is found that there were 150 additional cases of the birth of twins, in 116 of which one was still-born (the other being included among the single births in Table 1) and in 34 of which both were still-born. In addition to the 11 cases of living triplets there were six others, in four of which one was still-born (the other two ranking as twin births in Table 1) and two in which two were still-born, the others ranking as single births in Table 1.

Adding the number of still-births to the living births, it is found that the total number of children born was 98,176, of whom 94,682 were living-born and 3,494 still-born, the total number of confinements being 96,829. Of these confinements 95,499 resulted in a single birth, 1,313 in a twin birth, and 17 in a triplet birth. Of the 2,626 twin children born, 184 were still-born, a rate of 70 per 1,000 twin children, as compared with 36 for all children and with a rate of 65 for twin children in 1942. The total confinements, according to plurality or otherwise are summarised as follows:—

TABLE S.B.(D).—*Multiple Births, 1943.*

Number of Children born.	Confinements.	Living-born Children.	Still-born Children.
1 living	92,197	92,197	...
1 still-born	3,302	...	3,302
2 living	1,163	2,326	...
1 living, 1 still-born	116	116	116
2 still-born	34	...	68
3 living	11	33	...
2 living, 1 still-born	4	8	4
1 living, 2 still-born	2	2	4
TOTAL	96,829	94,682	3,494

Certification.—Of the 3,494 still-births registered, the cause of death was certified in 3,353 cases by a medical practitioner and in 132 cases by a certified midwife. In four cases registration followed receipt of a Schedule of Result of Precognition by the Procurator Fiscal and in only five cases was it necessary for a statutory declaration to be made by the informant that the child was not born alive. The percentages certified by a medical practitioner and by a midwife were 96.0 and 3.8 respectively, as compared with 96.6 and 3.1 in 1942.

Principal Causes of Still-birth.—The causes of still-birth, shown separately for sex of child and age of mother, are dealt with in detail in Table S.B. 4 and rates per 1,000 total births are given in Table S.B. (E) in summarised form. Of the 3,494 total births, 910 were due to difficult labour, 596 to foetal defects, 422 to ante-partum hæmorrhage, 338 to toxæmias in the mother, 116 to general diseases in the mother, 438 to other defined causes and 674 to ill-defined and unknown causes. The last named are 84 more than in the previous year, but are still scarcely more than half of the number recorded in 1939, the first year of the registration of still-births.

In Group I, comprising Disease in or Accident to the Mother as the cause of the still-birth, 922 cases are included, of which 116 were from general diseases, not specially associated with pregnancy or childbirth. In 28 cases the cause was syphilis as against 32 in the previous year. Deaths from toxæmias numbered 338 (398 in 1942), of which only 41 were ascribed to

undefined toxæmia, but deaths from eclampsia and pre-eclampsia numbered 216, as against 218 in 1942 and 97 in 1939. When cases of eclampsia and of undefined toxæmia are combined there is little change between 1939 and 1943. Ante-partum hæmorrhage accounted for 422 still-births (486 in 1942 and 495 in 1939), 15 to over-exertion on the part of the mother and 31 to other specified causes in the mother.

In the fetal defects group, 113 were attributed to hydrocephalus (134 in 1942), 40 to spina bifida (58) and 102 to multiple malformation or defects (81). In the past three years the number of female deaths in the last-named have been almost double that of the male. To anencephalus there were ascribed 246 cases, as against 280 in 1942 and 192 in 1939, but comparisons with 1939 in the case of specified causes must be modified in view of the increased proportion of cases in which a defined cause is now specified. Of the 1,183 deaths from anencephalus registered in the five years 1939-43, 325 were of males, 855 of females and 3 of unstated sex. There were 130 cases of torsion of the cord (135) and 130 from placental disease (114).

Fœtal deaths by injury or other cause numbered 1,042 (1,070). Of these 346 were due to abnormal presentation (375), 59 to contracted pelvis (70), 196 to prolapse of the cord (229) and 157 to prolonged labour or uterine inertia (159). There were also 88 cases of injury at birth, including cerebral hæmorrhage, as compared with 85 in 1942, 107 in 1941, 65 in 1940 and 72 in 1939. Deaths of living-born children from injury at birth practically doubled between 1931 and 1940, and if deaths of live-born children are added to the still-births from this cause, we get a total of 387 in 1939 and in 1940, 458 in 1941, 410 in 1942 and only 364 in 1943.

Ill-defined and unknown Causes.—As already indicated, there has been a great decline in the number in this group, which has decreased from 1,263 in 1939 and 1,235 in 1940 to 755 in 1941, 590 in 1942 and 674 in 1943. To some extent this is due to the practice of sending an inquiry to the certifier in many such cases to ask if any defined probable cause can be indicated. The greatest decline is in cases where the sole cause specified was asphyxia. These numbered only 65 in 1943 as compared with 341 in 1939. Deaths attributed solely to prematurity numbered 127 in 1943 as against 286 in 1939, but lesser reductions were obtained in those cases in which the cause of the still-birth was unknown, 243 in 1943 as compared with 362 in 1939. There was almost no change where macerated fœtus was specified, 161 in 1943 and 175 in 1939.

TABLE S.B.(E).—*Still-births per 1,000 Total Births by Age and Disease Groups, 1943.*

Age of Mother.	All causes.	General diseases of mother.	Toxæmias.	Ante-partum hæmorrhage.	Fœtal defects.	Difficult labour.	Other defined causes.	Ill-defined or unknown causes.
Under 20	25	1·0	2·5	2·2	2·9	7·8	2·2	6·4
20—	25	0·9	2·9	2·5	5·1	6·1	2·8	4·6
25—	31	0·6	3·0	4·0	4·7	8·0	4·3	5·9
30—	38	1·8	3·2	4·5	7·0	10·1	4·9	6·8
35—	49	1·7	4·9	6·5	8·6	12·8	6·1	8·8
40 and over	70	1·9	5·8	8·9	9·5	18·2	8·9	17·1
All Ages	36	1·2	3·4	4·3	6·1	9·3	4·5	6·9

For the principal cause groups, the rates per 1,000 births according to age of mother are shown in Table S.B. (E). There is a general increase in the rate with advancing age of mother, and this is specially marked among the defined groups in the case of ante-partum hæmorrhage, fetal defects and difficult labour. But a review of the rates for the five years 1939–43 indicates that the increase with age is greatest in the case of ante-partum hæmorrhage, followed by toxæmias, difficult labour and fetal defects. In the case of ante-partum hæmorrhage the rate at ages 40 and over is about four times that at ages under 20, and in the case of toxæmias it is three times as great.

Sex-Ratio.—The ratio of male to female still-births for groups of causes is given below:—

	1943.	1942.	1941.	1940.	1939.
General diseases of mother	1.42	1.13	1.72	1.77	1.08
Toxæmias	1.21	1.36	1.58	1.39	1.18
Ante-partum hæmorrhage	1.36	1.26	1.36	1.24	1.41
Fœtal defects	0.60	0.57	0.63	0.69	0.64
Difficult labour	1.35	1.61	1.56	1.72	1.68
Other defined causes	1.20	1.23	1.49	1.28	1.19
Ill-defined and unknown causes	1.11	1.37	1.28	1.28	1.27
All causes	<u>1.11</u>	<u>1.19</u>	<u>1.27</u>	<u>1.26</u>	<u>1.23</u>

From all causes there are 11 per cent. more male than female children among the still-born, as against 5 per cent. among the live-born. As will be observed from the above, the proportion of males to females among the still-births has declined considerably, the percentage for 1943 being much the lowest recorded in the five years (1939–43) for which figures are available. The percentage excess was 27 in 1941 and 26 in 1940.

This diminution in the preponderance of male still-births since 1939 is due to the greater fall in the number of male than of female still-births. The former declined from 2,112 in 1939 to 1,835 in 1943, a decrease of 13 per cent., while the latter have declined from 1,720 to 1,657, a decrease of only 4 per cent. On account of the considerable transfer of cases from the ill-defined to the defined causes, it is difficult to specify the groups in which this change of sex-ratio has principally taken place, but there has been a notable change over in the case of deaths from difficult labour, where male deaths have declined by 19 between 1939 and 1943, whereas female deaths have increased by 66.

In the individual cause groups the sex ratios vary widely. Among the comparatively few cases from general diseases of the mother the proportion varies considerably from year to year. The most stable excess is in the case of those from ante-partum hæmorrhage, in which the male excess percentage in 1943 was 36, the highest for the preceding four years being 41 and the lowest 24. In the case of difficult labour, the excess in 1943 was 35, which was the lowest in the five years under review and contrasts with 72 in 1940 and 68 in 1939. In the case of toxæmias the excess in 1943 was 21, being considerably lower than those for the earlier years, with the single exception of 1939, when it was only 18. In the case of fetal defects there is, as usual, an excess of female deaths, the males being only 60 per cent. of the females, the extremes for preceding years being 69 in 1940 and 57 in 1942. Despite a slight increase in the proportion in 1943 compared with 1942, the general tendency in this proportion is downwards, i.e., the difference is increasing.

Comparing the numbers for 1939 and 1943, it is found that while there has been a total increase from 529 to 596, the increase is 17 for males and 48 for females. (There were 2 of unstated sex in 1943.) This divergence is special marked in the case of multiple malformations, where males have increased from 23 to 38, but females from 34 to 64, and in the case of anencephalus, where male deaths have increased from 57 to 60 (76 in 1942) and females from 135 to 185 (203 in 1942).

Causes of Death by Parity.—For the cause groups enumerated, the following table compares the rates for primiparæ and multiparæ respectively.

TABLE S.B.(F).—*Still-birth rates per 1,000 total Births among Married Mothers.*

	All Married Mothers.	Primiparæ.	Multiparæ.
General diseases of mother	1·2	1·1	1·3
Toxæmias	3·4	4·9	2·4
Ante-partum hæmorrhage	4·4	3·2	5·2
Fœtal defects	6·2	5·9	6·4
Difficult labour	9·0	10·6	8·0
Other defined causes	4·5	4·8	4·3
Ill defined and unknown causes	6·4	5·7	6·8
ALL CAUSES	35	37	34

From the above it will be seen that the excess among primiparæ, as has already been stated (see page lix) is comparatively small, especially when compared with those for previous years (37:34 in 1943 as against 42:35 in 1942). The excess is greatest in the case of toxæmias (4·9 per thousand births for primiparæ as compared with 2·4 for multiparæ) and difficult labour (10·6 and 8·0), but the excess is greater among multiparæ in the case of ante-partum hæmorrhage (3·2 and 5·2) and fœtal defects (5·9 and 6·4).

Illegitimate Still-Births by Cause.—In Table S.B.(5) there has been added for this year a new column to show the distribution of illegitimate still-births among the individual causes of still-births. (Although not published separately this information is available for former years by taking the differences for individual lines between the totals for each cause in Tables S.B.(5) and S.B.(6) respectively.) Compared with the general average there is an excess among the illegitimate still-births in the case of those from syphilis and from ill-defined causes. On the other hand there is a marked deficiency in the case of ante-partum hæmorrhage and fœtal defects.

Month of Registration.—Table S.B. (6) shows still-births classified by cause of death and month of registration. The rate from all causes ranges from 42 in January and 38 in March and in November to 34 in July and in October, 33 in August and 30 in June. There is thus no very marked evidence of any seasonal trend, but this is slightly apparent when, as in Table S.B.(G), the rates are computed for the four calendar quarters, when it is found that the rate for the first quarter is 39, for the fourth quarter 36 and for the second and the third quarters each 34, this being in general agreement with the seasonal trend for the general death-rate. The figures for the four quarters for each group of causes are shown below in Table S.B.(G):—

TABLE S.B.(G).—*Rates per 1,000 Total Births.*

	All causes.	General diseases.	Toxæmias.	Ante-partum hæmorrhage.	Fœtal defects.	Difficult labour.	Other defined causes.	Ill-defined or unknown causes.
1st Quarter	39	1·4	4·0	5·3	6·9	8·9	4·7	7·6
2nd Quarter	34	1·0	3·6	3·6	5·4	9·1	4·8	6·2
3rd Quarter	34	1·3	3·2	3·8	5·5	9·3	4·1	6·9
4th Quarter	36	1·0	2·9	4·6	6·6	9·8	4·1	6·8
YEAR	36	1·2	3·4	4·3	6·1	9·3	4·5	6·9

In practically every case the highest rate is in the first quarter, but otherwise the variations seem to be unimportant.

Relative Importance of Still-births and of Early Infant Deaths.—Attention is again drawn in Table S.B.(H) below to the numerical importance of deaths of infants before birth or within one month thereafter, compared with those at all ages from certain causes which tend to command public attention. The table shows the average number in the three years 1941–43 of deaths from ante- and neo-natal causes as defined above, with the corresponding average numbers from certain defined diseases. In these three years ante- and post-natal deaths averaged 6,900 per annum, and the only causes or group of causes at all ages which were responsible for as many deaths were heart disease (15,553) and malignant disease—all forms and locations—(8,551). The ante- and post-natal deaths were more numerous than all the deaths from cerebral hæmorrhage and allied conditions or from bronchitis and pneumonia combined, they are more than half as many again as those from all forms of tuberculosis, nearly seven times as many as all deaths from road transport accidents, eight times as many as all deaths from scarlet fever, whooping-cough, diphtheria and measles combined and more than 17 times as many as all maternal deaths. These comparisons do not differ very materially from those which appeared in the Report for 1942.

TABLE S.B.(H).—*Average number of Deaths per annum in Scotland from certain causes, 1941–1943.*

Cause of Death. (All Ages.)	Average Number per annum.	Cause of Death.	Average Number per annum.
Scarlet fever	24	Congenital Defects (under one year)—	
Whooping-cough	372	Hydrocephalus	59
Diphtheria	346	Spina bifida, Meningocele	187
Tuberculosis, Respiratory	3,045	Congenital heart disease	176
„ Other forms	999	Other congenital defects	193
Measles	112	Diseases peculiar to first year of life—	
Malignant disease	8,551	Congenital debility	523
Cerebral hæmorrhage, Apoplexy, Embolism, &c.	6,746	Premature birth	1,444
Heart disease	15,553	Injury at birth	317
Bronchitis and Pneumonia—		Other diseases peculiar to first year	403
Total	5,893	Still-births	3,598
Under 15 years	1,657		
Puerperal causes	395		
Accidental deaths—			
Road Transport	1,002		
Other accidental deaths	4,073		
		TOTAL, Ante-natal and congen. causes	6,900

TABLE S.B. (1).—No. of Still-Births in Counties and Large Burghs of Scotland, 19

COUNTIES AND LARGE BURGHS.	Living Births.	Still-Births.			COUNTIES AND LARGE BURGHS.	Living Births.	Still-Births.		
		Total.	Illegitimate.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (Living and Still).			Total.	Illegitimate.	Still-Births per
SCOTLAND . . .	94,682	3,494	313	36	KINROSS Co. . .	125	7	...	
LARGE BURGHS . . .	51,506	1,980	179	37	KIRKCUDBRIGHT Co. . .	549	24	3	
COUNTIES (exclusive of Large Burghs) . . .	43,176	1,514	134	34	LANARK Co. . .	33,131	1,253	101	
ABERDEEN Co. . .	5,673	180	15	31	Airdrie Burgh . . .	695	24	...	
Aberdeen Burgh . . .	2,876	96	6	32	Coatbridge Burgh . . .	1,082	39	...	
Remainder of County	2,797	84	9	29	Glasgow Burgh . . .	22,363	847	85	
ANGUS Co. . .	4,553	172	16	36	Hamilton Burgh . . .	854	44	...	
Arbroath Burgh . . .	339	19	...	53	Motherwell and Wishaw Burgh . . .	1,357	42	1	
Dundee Burgh . . .	2,849	111	9	38	Rutherglen Burgh . . .	411	19	1	
Remainder of County	1,365	42	7	30	Remainder of County	6,369	238	14	
ARGYLL Co. . .	1,084	49	7	43	MIDLOTHIAN Co. . .	9,294	354	37	
AYR Co. . .	6,133	219	20	34	Edinburgh Burgh . . .	7,605	290	29	
Ayr Burgh . . .	778	34	3	42	Remainder of County	1,689	64	8	
Kilmarnock Burgh . . .	790	32	5	39	MORAY Co. . .	883	27	5	
Remainder of County	4,565	153	12	32	NAIRN Co. . .	165	5	1	
BANFF Co. . .	971	36	5	36	ORKNEY Co. . .	435	14	...	
BERWICK Co. . .	476	20	4	40	PEEBLES Co. . .	217	6	1	
BUTE Co. . .	365	6	1	16	PERTH Co. . .	1,953	54	9	
CAITHNESS Co. . .	515	19	...	36	Perth Burgh . . .	648	20	5	
CLACKMANNAN Co. . .	690	30	4	42	Remainder of County	1,305	34	4	
DUNBARTON Co. . .	2,780	96	6	33	RENFREW Co. . .	6,300	261	19	
Clydebank Burgh . . .	683	15	1	21	Greenock Burgh . . .	1,680	80	10	
Dumbarton Burgh . . .	456	17	1	36	Paisley Burgh . . .	1,841	72	4	
Remainder of County	1,641	64	4	38	Port-Glasgow Burgh . . .	531	25	1	
DUMFRIES Co. . .	1,638	64	5	38	Remainder of County	2,248	84	4	
Dumfries Burgh . . .	510	30	2	56	ROSS AND CROMARTY Co. . .	1,142	39	3	
Remainder of County	1,128	34	3	29	ROXBURGH Co. . .	657	24	4	
EAST LoTHIAN Co. . .	947	27	2	28	SELKIRK Co. . .	329	7	...	
FIFE Co. . .	5,488	192	18	34	STIRLING Co. . .	3,315	135	9	
Dunfermline Burgh . . .	875	28	3	31	Falkirk Burgh . . .	589	28	4	
Kirkcaldy Burgh . . .	767	20	1	25	Stirling Burgh . . .	500	28	3	
Remainder of County	3,846	144	14	36	Remainder of County	2,226	79	2	
INVERNESS Co. . .	1,373	52	9	36	SUTHERLAND Co. . .	256	13	3	
Inverness Burgh . . .	427	20	5	45	WEST LoTHIAN Co. . .	1,775	59	2	
Remainder of County	946	32	4	33	WIGTOWN Co. . .	662	23	2	
KINCARDINE Co. . .	498	17	1	33	ZETLAND Co. . .	310	10	1	

TABLE S.B. (1a).—Still-Birth Rate and Neo-Natal Death-Rate per 1000 Total Births, Live and Still, 1941-1943.

	RATES PER 1000 TOTAL BIRTHS				RATES PER 1000 TOTAL BIRTHS.		
	Still-Births.	Neo-Natal Deaths.	Com-bined Rates.		Still-Births.	Neo-Natal Deaths.	Com-bined Rates.
SCOTLAND	37·8	34·6	72·3				
LARGE BURGHS	39·6	37·3	76·9	Peebles	29	26	55
COUNTIES (exclusive of Large Burghs)	35·5	31·3	66·9	Perth	29	23	57
				Renfrew	37	26	63
NORTHERN DIVISION	32·8	30·8	63·6	Ross and Cromarty . .	34	30	65
EAST CENTRAL do.	37·5	30·8	68·3	Roxburgh	41	28	68
WEST CENTRAL do.	40·1	38·1	78·1	Selkirk	24	28	52
SOUTHERN do.	34·0	32·3	66·3	Stirling	36	32	68
COUNTIES - <i>ex Large Burghs.</i>				Sutherland	37	38	75
Aberdeen	31	28	59	West Lothian	38	30	69
Angus	31	25	56	Wigtown	31	42	73
Argyll	35	28	64	Zetland	36	18	53
Ayr	36	34	69	LARGE BURGHS -			
Banff	35	26	61	Glasgow	41	41	83
Berwick	31	34	65	Edinburgh	36	29	64
Bute	25	25	50	Dundee	42	35	77
Caithness	33	31	64	Aberdeen	32	38	70
Clackmannan	42	36	78	Paisley	42	48	90
Dunbarton	40	32	71	Greenock	46	39	85
Dumfries	34	33	67	Motherwell & Wishaw .	36	34	70
East Lothian	35	35	70	Clydebank	37	30	67
Fife	38	32	70	Kirkcaldy	33	31	63
Inverness	31	29	60	Coatbridge	40	34	74
Kincardine	37	37	75	Kilmarnock	41	46	87
Kinross	43	23	65	Hamilton	42	37	79
Kirkcudbright	29	27	56	Ayr	44	31	75
Lanark	39	37	76	Falkirk	45	24	69
Midlothian	37	28	65	Dunfermline	33	31	64
Moray	30	29	59	Perth	37	42	80
Nairn	30	44	74	Airdrie	32	28	60
Orkney	32	27	59	Rutherglen	38	41	79
				Dumfries	43	34	77
				Stirling	44	34	77
				Inverness	44	33	77
				Dumbarton	39	33	73
				Port Glasgow	39	32	72
				Arbroath	43	34	77

TABLE S.B. (2).—Still-Births by Age of Mother and number of Previous Children, 1943.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (PRESENT OR ANY PREVIOUS HUSBAND).	AGE OF MOTHER.										
	All Ages.	Rate per 1000 Births.	Under 20.	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50 and over.	Not stated.
None	1,305	37	53	374	394	290	160	30	2	...	2
1	521	23	6	99	142	161	91	22	...	...	...
2	372	30	1	38	109	106	90	28	...	...	...
3	259	36	...	13	56	99	64	26	1	...	...
4	194	42	...	3	35	57	68	28	3	...	...
5	164	53	...	...	13	45	69	35	2	...	...
6	102	49	...	...	6	35	35	26	...	...	...
7	82	59	...	...	...	20	34	26	2	...	...
8	72	78	...	...	1	8	36	25	2	...	...
9	31	54	...	...	...	5	14	12	...	...	...
10 and over	79	97	...	...	...	3	26	42	8	...	...
All Legitimate Still-Births	3,181	35.1	60	527	756	829	687	300	20	...	2
All Illegitimate Still-Births	313	41.6	42	85	67	66	27	19	1	...	6
ALL STILL-BIRTHS	3,494	35.6	102	612	823	895	714	319	21	...	8
Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still-Births)—											
Legitimate	35.1	...	21	24	30	37	50	70	65	...	...
Illegitimate	41.6	...	35	33	39	57	43	76	...	...	...
All Births	35.6	...	25	25	31	38	49	71	66	...	...

TABLE S.B. (3).—Multiple Births by Age of Mother, 1943.

Note.—This table refers exclusively to those cases in which at least one child was still-born.

LIVING BIRTHS.			STILL-BIRTHS.		AGE OF MOTHER.										Not stated.	
Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	All Ages.	Under 20.	20—	25—	30—	35—	40—	45—	50 and over.				
1	...	1	...	37	...	4	8	17	6	2	...	...	...
1	...	...	1	17	1	...	4	4	5	3	...	...	...
...	1	1	...	16	...	...	2	7	4	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	1	46	...	10	7	16	11	2	...	...	...
...	...	1	1	8	1	4	...	2	...	1	...	...	...
...	...	2	...	14	...	2	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
...	...	...	...	12	...	2	4	2	4	...	...	...	...
...	2	...	1	2	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...
2	...	...	1	1	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
2	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...
...	1	...	2	1	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	...	...
1	...	...	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All Twin Births				150	2	25	31	54	30	8	...	...	...
All Triplet Births				6	...	...	2	2	1	1	...	...	...
ALL STILL-BIRTHS				156	2	25	33	56	31	9	...	...	...
i.e. Total number of Multiple Pregnancies in which at least one child was still-born.																
CHILDREN BORN—																
Living-born—																
Male . . . . .	...	...	...	59	1	4	14	23	11	6	...	...	...
Female . . . . .	...	...	...	67	...	13	11	24	17	2	...	...	...
Still-born—																
Male . . . . .	...	...	...	90	1	15	22	39	10	3	...	...	...
Female . . . . .	...	...	...	102	2	18	21	28	25	8	...	...	...
TOTAL—Both Sexes				318	4	50	68	114	63	19	...	...	...

TABLE S.B. (4).—Still-Births 1943. Causes of Death with Age of Mother.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	SEX OF CHILD.	AGE OF MOTHER.									
		All Ages.	Under 20.	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50 and over.	Not stated.
ALL CAUSES - - -	B.S.	3,494	102	612	823	895	714	319	21	-	8
	M.	1,835	61	322	432	474	374	159	10	-	3
	F.	1,657	41	290	389	421	340	160	11	-	5
I. Disease in or Accident to the Mother - - -	Not Spec.	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	B.S.	922	24	163	221	231	196	78	8	-	1
<i>(a) Diseases not specially associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth.</i>											
Syphilis - - - - -	M.	15	1	6	1	5	2	-	-	-	-
	F.	13	-	4	-	6	2	1	-	-	-
Tuberculosis - - - -	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chronic infectious diseases -	M.	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Influenza - - - - -	M.	6	-	1	2	-	2	1	-	-	-
	F.	5	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Other acute infectious diseases -	M.	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exophthalmic goitre - - -	M.	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of ductless glands -	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of blood - - - -	M.	5	-	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	7	-	1	-	5	1	-	-	-	-
Other genera diseases - - -	M.	8	-	-	2	2	2	2	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of nervous system - -	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Diseases of heart - - - -	M.	9	-	1	2	4	1	1	-	-	-
	F.	4	-	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of circulatory system	M.	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
	F.	3	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
Bronchitis, pneumonia - - -	M.	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Other diseases of respiratory system	M.	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of digestive system - -	M.	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chronic nephritis - - - -	M.	5	-	-	1	2	2	-	-	-	-
	F.	3	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
Other diseases of genito-urinary system	M.	7	-	1	1	4	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	3	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-

TABLE S.B. (4).—continued.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	SEX OF CHILD.	AGE OF MOTHER.									
		All Ages.	Under 20.	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50 and over.	Not stated.
I. Disease in or Accident to the Mother—continued.											
<i>Diseases associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth.</i>											
<i>Toxæmias.</i>											
Eclampsia, pre-eclampsia	M.	109	7	24	22	26	19	9	2	-	-
	F.	107	3	29	28	21	21	5	-	-	-
Nephritic toxæmia	M.	37	-	5	8	8	11	5	-	-	-
	F.	25	-	4	4	5	8	4	-	-	-
Pyelitis	M.	6	-	-	4	1	-	1	-	-	-
	F.	5	-	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	-
Acute yellow atrophy of liver	M.	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hyperemesis gravidarum	M.	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	3	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Toxæmia (other or not stated)	M.	29	-	5	9	8	5	1	1	-	-
	F.	12	-	2	2	3	5	-	-	-	-
<i>Ante-partum hæmorrhage.</i>											
Placenta prævia	M.	76	3	10	18	26	14	5	-	-	-
	F.	68	1	13	17	14	13	9	-	-	1
Accidental hæmorrhage	M.	142	2	22	37	34	36	10	1	-	-
	F.	97	2	11	22	24	22	13	3	-	-
Other ante-partum hæmorrhage	M.	25	-	3	8	7	5	2	-	-	-
	F.	14	1	2	7	-	4	-	-	-	-
<i>Over-exertion—</i>											
As a result of overwork	M.	6	-	1	2	-	3	-	-	-	-
	F.	3	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Others	M.	6	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Other violent causes</i>	M.	15	-	2	5	4	3	1	-	-	-
	F.	8	-	-	3	2	-	3	-	-	-
<i>Other causes in mother</i>	M.	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	6	-	1	2	1	1	-	1	-	-
Anomalies of Fœtus, Placenta or Cord	B.S.	856	19	161	197	224	182	68	5	-	-
<i>Fœtal defects.</i>											
Hydrocephalus	M.	60	-	14	10	17	13	6	-	-	-
	F.	53	2	9	10	18	8	5	1	-	-
Spina bifida	M.	16	-	2	3	5	6	-	-	-	-
	F.	24	-	2	8	9	5	-	-	-	-
Congenital heart disease	M.	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Hydramnios	M.	15	-	-	5	7	2	1	-	-	-
	F.	20	-	3	6	4	4	3	-	-	-
Oligohydramnios	M.	6	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-
	F.	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Multiple malformations or defects	M.	38	1	10	4	5	10	8	-	-	-
	F.	64	4	10	9	21	18	2	-	-	-
Anencephalus	M.	60	2	19	12	14	10	3	-	-	-
	F.	185	3	39	46	49	36	10	2	-	-
	N.S.	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other specified defects	M.	14	-	1	4	6	1	2	-	-	-
	F.	14	-	5	4	3	1	1	-	-	-
	N.S.	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malformation, monster (type not stated)	M.	13	-	6	1	2	2	2	-	-	-
	F.	8	-	3	1	-	4	-	-	-	-
Twisting of cord	M.	71	3	12	22	18	9	6	1	-	-
	F.	59	2	9	18	12	13	5	-	-	-
Placental infarct, disease, &c.	M.	65	1	11	17	13	16	7	-	-	-
	F.	65	1	5	14	17	20	7	1	-	-

TABLE S.B. (4).—continued.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	SEX OF CHILD.	AGE OF MOTHER.									
		All Ages.	Under 20.	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50 and over.	Not stated.
III. Death of Fœtus by Injury or other Cause	B.S.	1,042	33	175	245	280	208	93	5	-	3
Difficult labour.											
Abnormal presentation of fœtus	M.	183	9	31	42	50	33	16	1	-	1
	F.	163	5	28	40	45	30	12	1	-	2
Malformation of pelvis (con- tracted pelvis)	M.	38	3	4	17	6	4	4	-	-	-
	F.	21	-	1	2	8	8	2	-	-	-
Prolapse of cord	M.	111	2	21	22	23	31	12	-	-	-
	F.	85	-	12	16	31	18	8	-	-	-
Prolonged labour	M.	59	1	9	16	19	9	5	-	-	-
	F.	33	3	5	7	8	5	4	1	-	-
Uterine inertia	M.	41	1	8	5	10	15	2	-	-	-
	F.	24	1	2	6	5	5	5	-	-	-
Post maturity	M.	11	-	2	-	4	3	2	-	-	-
	F.	6	-	1	3	1	1	-	-	-	-
Obstetrical operations (with- out indication as to object of operation)—											
Operations causing mutila- tion	M.	10	1	1	2	3	1	1	1	-	-
	F.	5	-	1	-	3	-	1	-	-	-
Other obstetrical opera- tions	M.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precipitate labour	M.	6	-	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
	F.	7	-	1	2	1	2	1	-	-	-
Rupture of membranes	M.	6	1	-	2	-	2	1	-	-	-
	F.	13	-	-	5	3	3	2	-	-	-
Injury at birth (including cerebral hæmorrhage)	M.	57	4	12	18	11	9	2	1	-	-
	F.	31	1	9	10	4	4	3	-	-	-
Multiple pregnancy	M.	49	-	11	13	17	4	4	-	-	-
	F.	44	1	11	10	6	12	4	-	-	-
Other defined causes	M.	25	-	3	2	15	3	2	-	-	-
	F.	14	-	-	4	6	4	-	-	-	-
IV. Ill-defined and Unknown Causes	B.S.	674	26	113	160	160	128	80	3	-	4
Prematurity	M.	67	4	12	16	12	11	11	1	-	-
	F.	60	2	18	15	9	11	5	-	-	-
Habit abortion	M.	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
	F.	3	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
Debility	M.	22	-	3	10	3	5	1	-	-	-
	F.	26	2	4	6	5	4	5	-	-	-
Asphyxia	M.	41	3	6	11	10	9	2	-	-	-
	F.	24	1	3	4	11	2	3	-	-	-
Atelectasis	M.	12	2	3	1	6	-	-	-	-	-
	F.	12	1	2	3	2	3	1	-	-	-
Macerated fœtus	M.	78	3	7	10	23	27	8	-	-	-
	F.	83	1	18	20	17	10	17	-	-	-
Cause unknown	M.	132	4	24	37	29	23	12	1	-	2
	F.	111	3	13	24	32	22	14	1	-	2

TABLE S.B. (5).—Still-Births, 1943. Cause of Death by Order of Birth, including Children by any previous Husband, 1943 (Legitimate Births only).

CAUSE OF DEATH.	All Legitimate Births.	Illegitimate Births.	No. OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (present or any previous Husband).										
			None.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over
ALL CAUSES (Legitimate Still-Births only)	3,181	313	1,305	521	372	259	194	164	102	82	72	31	79
I. Disease in or Accident to the Mother	855	67	341	138	106	63	46	54	33	22	22	6	24
(a) <i>Diseases not specially associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth.</i>													
Syphilis	23	5	11	1	2	2	1	2	3	-	-	1	-
Tuberculosis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chronic infectious diseases	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Influenza	11	-	4	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other acute infectious diseases	2	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Exophthalmic goitre	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of ductless glands	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Diseases of blood	10	2	3	2	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-
Other general diseases	10	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-
Diseases of nervous system	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Diseases of heart	13	-	5	2	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1
Other diseases of circulatory system	6	-	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
Bronchitis and pneumonia	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other diseases of respiratory system	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of digestive system	4	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chronic nephritis	8	-	1	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
Other diseases of genito-urinary system	10	-	5	1	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
(b) <i>Diseases associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth.</i>													
<i>Toxæmias.</i>													
Eclampsia, pre-eclampsia	192	24	123	26	15	6	9	6	1	2	3	-	1
Nephritic toxæmia	60	2	28	8	5	3	1	4	1	4	3	-	3
Pyelitis	11	-	8	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Acute yellow atrophy of liver	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hyperemesis gravidarum	4	1	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Toxæmia (other or not stated)	38	3	17	4	5	3	4	1	1	-	3	-	-
<i>Ante-partum hæmorrhage.</i>													
Placenta prævia	134	10	35	34	21	13	8	8	5	3	3	-	4
Accidental hæmorrhage	227	12	72	31	34	19	15	18	13	6	7	2	10
Other ante-partum hæmorrhage	37	2	9	7	6	2	-	5	2	2	1	1	2
(c) <i>Over Exertion—</i>													
As result of overwork	8	1	1	4	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1
Others	5	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-
(d) <i>Other Violent Causes</i>	22	1	4	3	4	6	1	1	2	-	-	1	-
(e) <i>Other Causes in Mother</i>	7	1	3	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-

TABLE S.B. (5).—continued

CAUSE OF DEATH.	All Legitimate Births.	Illegitimate Births.	No. OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (present or any previous Husband).										
			None.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10 and over.
II. Anomalies of Fœtus, Placenta or Cord	808	48	325	136	100	83	47	34	26	15	15	6	21
<i>Fœtal defects.</i>													
Hydrocephalus - - - -	107	6	46	17	13	9	6	2	2	4	-	-	8
Spina bifida - - - -	35	5	11	5	7	5	2	2	1	-	1	-	1
Congenital heart disease - -	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Hydramnios - - - -	35	-	13	3	6	3	1	3	1	1	2	1	1
Oligohydramnios - - - -	6	1	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multiple malformations or defects - - - -	90	12	29	17	13	13	7	4	2	1	2	-	2
Anencephalus - - - -	238	8	86	50	34	24	12	10	10	1	4	2	5
Other specified defects - -	29	-	11	5	3	5	1	2	1	-	-	1	-
Malformation, monster (type not stated) - - - -	19	2	10	3	2	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	-
Torsion of cord - - - -	122	8	66	18	12	7	3	4	4	4	2	-	2
Placental infarct, disease, &c. - -	124	6	47	18	8	17	13	6	5	4	3	1	2
III. Death of Fœtus by Injury or other Cause	940	102	434	144	94	66	61	43	23	23	21	11	20
<i>Difficult labour.</i>													
Abnormal presentation of fœtus	318	28	145	45	37	24	22	11	4	7	7	7	9
Malformation of pelvis (contracted pelvis) - - - -	43	16	20	9	2	1	3	2	1	2	-	2	1
Prolapse of cord - - - -	181	15	57	36	23	16	17	13	6	6	5	-	2
Prolonged labour - - - -	76	16	37	14	8	4	1	2	4	3	2	-	1
Uterine inertia - - - -	60	5	46	-	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1
Post maturity - - - -	17	-	11	2	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
Obstetrical operations (without indication as to object of operation)—													
Operations causing mutilation	14	1	9	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	2
Other obstetrical operations	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precipitate labour - - - -	11	2	2	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
Rupture of membranes - - -	18	1	7	2	3	1	1	3	-	-	1	-	-
Injury at birth (including cerebral hæmorrhage)	81	7	51	12	1	4	3	5	2	-	2	-	1
Multiple pregnancy - - - -	88	5	41	13	11	10	5	2	3	1	1	1	-
Other defined causes - - - -	33	6	8	8	4	2	3	1	2	3	1	-	1
IV. Ill-defined and Unknown Causes	578	96	205	103	72	47	40	33	20	22	14	8	14
Prematurity - - - -	107	20	30	25	15	9	7	8	4	1	5	1	2
Habit abortion - - - -	6	-	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Debility - - - -	43	5	21	7	3	5	1	3	1	1	-	1	-
Asphyxia - - - -	54	11	23	10	2	6	5	2	1	2	-	2	1
Atelectasis - - - -	20	4	12	4	-	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-
Macerated fœtus - - - -	138	23	43	20	23	10	13	5	4	7	6	1	6
Cause unknown - - - -	210	33	76	36	26	16	13	12	10	10	3	3	5

TABLE S.B. (6).—Still-Births, 1943. Cause of Death by Month of Registration.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
ALL CAUSES	3494	336	279	325	308	321	257	298	264	263	278	287	278
Legitimate	3181	301	258	300	290	285	234	277	241	238	252	251	254
Illegitimate	313	35	21	25	18	36	23	21	23	25	26	36	24
Still-Births per 1000 Total Births	36	42	37	38	35	36	30	34	33	35	34	38	35
I. Disease in or Accident to the Mother	922	104	76	93	79	86	63	86	64	62	78	71	60
<i>(a) Diseases not specially associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth.</i>													
Syphilis	28	4	5	4	2	2	2	2	1	2	1	1	2
Tuberculosis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other chronic infectious diseases	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Influenza	11	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2
Other acute infectious diseases	3	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Exophthalmic goitre	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Other diseases of ductless glands	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of blood	12	-	2	-	3	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	1
Other general diseases	10	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	-	1
Diseases of nervous system	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of heart	13	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	2	1	-
Other diseases of circulatory system	6	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	1	-	-	-
Bronchitis and pneumonia	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1
Other diseases of respiratory system	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Diseases of digestive system	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Chronic nephritis	8	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-
Other diseases of genito-urinary system	10	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	3	-	-	3	-
<i>(b) Diseases associated with Pregnancy or Childbirth.</i>													
<i>Toxæmias.</i>													
Eclampsia, pre-eclampsia	216	30	9	23	22	19	15	18	19	12	21	19	9
Nephritic toxæmia	62	5	7	3	6	10	8	4	2	5	8	1	3
Pyelitis	11	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	4	1	1	-
Acute yellow atrophy of liver	3	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Hyperemesis gravidarum	5	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-
Toxæmia (other or not stated)	41	6	5	4	5	1	2	6	2	5	2	2	1
<i>Ante-partum hæmorrhage.</i>													
Placenta prævia	144	13	9	22	7	13	8	14	11	11	12	8	16
Accidental hæmorrhage	239	31	20	22	20	18	18	21	17	10	20	26	16
Other ante-partum hæmorrhage	39	4	5	3	1	7	2	6	-	2	3	1	5
<i>(c) Over Exertion—</i>													
As result of overwork	9	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	2	1	1	-	-
Others	6	-	1	3	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<i>(d) Other Violent Causes</i>	23	2	2	3	1	2	1	-	1	4	1	4	2
<i>(e) Other Causes in Mother</i>	8	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1

TABLE S.B. (6)—continued.

CAUSE OF DEATH.	Year.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
II. Anomalies of Fœtus, Placenta or Cord	856	78	76	84	73	64	71	60	67	64	70	74	75
<i>Fœtal defects.</i>													
Hydrocephalus	113	10	7	6	2	7	11	11	14	10	13	15	7
Spina bifida	40	2	2	8	5	6	3	4	2	2	—	2	4
Congenital heart disease	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—
Hydramnios	35	3	5	4	1	3	1	3	4	1	2	3	5
Oligohydramnios	7	1	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	1
Multiple malformations or defects	102	4	14	4	9	9	10	4	13	10	10	9	6
Anencephalus	246	33	22	22	24	15	22	15	16	13	16	28	20
Other specified defects	29	3	2	5	1	2	2	1	2	4	2	—	5
Malformation, monster (type not stated)	21	3	2	—	2	2	3	1	1	2	1	2	2
Torsion of cord	130	9	8	15	16	12	4	7	7	11	19	7	15
Placental infarct, disease, &c.	130	9	13	18	12	8	15	13	8	11	7	6	10
III. Death of Fœtus by Injury or other Cause	1042	82	78	85	102	110	75	93	78	84	80	89	86
<i>Difficult labour.</i>													
Abnormal presentation of fœtus	346	26	25	28	37	32	18	37	21	28	24	28	42
Malformation of pelvis (contracted pelvis)	59	6	4	4	5	5	5	3	4	5	11	5	2
Prolapse of cord	196	13	21	17	21	19	15	8	22	15	13	20	12
Prolonged labour	92	8	3	6	9	10	9	9	5	9	6	11	7
Uterine inertia	65	7	7	7	4	4	5	6	4	7	2	6	6
Post-maturity	17	2	2	1	—	3	3	4	—	1	—	—	1
Obstetrical operations (without indication as to object of operation)—													
Operations causing mutilation	15	3	—	—	2	—	1	1	3	1	—	1	3
Other obstetrical operations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precipitate labour	13	—	2	—	1	2	2	2	—	1	1	—	2
Rupture of membranes	19	2	1	1	1	1	3	1	2	2	2	1	2
Injury at birth, including cerebral hæmorrhage	88	7	6	6	7	13	3	10	4	9	10	8	5
Multiple pregnancy	93	7	3	13	14	17	10	8	8	3	6	2	2
Other defined causes	39	1	4	2	1	4	1	4	5	3	5	7	2
IV. Ill-defined and Unknown Causes	674	72	49	63	54	61	48	59	55	53	50	53	57
Prematurity	127	18	5	13	7	8	15	8	8	8	12	14	11
Habit abortion	6	1	—	—	—	1	—	3	—	—	—	—	1
Debility	48	5	3	5	5	3	2	4	2	6	3	5	5
Asphyxia	65	6	6	7	4	3	2	8	4	6	5	10	4
Atelectasis	24	2	4	5	3	2	1	—	3	2	1	—	1
Macerated fœtus	161	22	17	13	11	15	13	15	15	9	7	11	13
Causes unknown	243	18	14	20	24	29	15	21	23	22	22	13	22

APPENDIX VII.

INFANT MORTALITY AND STILL-BIRTH RATE ACCORDING
TO SOCIAL CLASS OF FATHER (1939).

The subject of infant mortality for the year 1943 is dealt with fully on page xvii of the Report and in Tables 1, 2, 31, 32 and 33. In view of the public interest which has been taken in this subject in Scotland during recent years, a special investigation was undertaken to ascertain whether the social class from which the father of a child was drawn had any marked effect on the rate of mortality among infants during the first year of life. The year chosen was 1939 as any later year would have been affected by the large number of fathers in the Services. In the undernoted tables it will be observed that, while social class has a definite effect on the mortality of infants during the first year of life, the effect is not particularly marked during the first month of life, but is quite apparent during the remaining eleven months of the first year after birth. Figures are given for Scotland as a whole, for the Large Burghs as a whole, and for the Counties excluding the Large Burghs. It will be observed that the differences in the social classes are much more marked in urban areas than in the Counties excluding the Large Burghs. The number of deaths among the children of Class 1 during the first year of life, both in the Counties and in the Large Burghs, is not great and the rates for these groups may not be significant.

The five social classes are those into which occupations have previously been grouped in vital statistical investigations. Class 1 represents the professional and financially independent section of the population, Class 3 represents the skilled artisan and analogous workers, and Class 5 the labourers and other unskilled callings. Classes 2 and 4 are intermediates comprising occupations of mixed types or types not readily assignable to the class on either side.

It has been thought desirable to include Still-births according to social class in the following table as they are closely related to neo-natal deaths. It will be observed that these rates vary within comparatively narrow limits and do not appear to be influenced to any great extent by the social class of the father.

INFANT MORTALITY ACCORDING TO SOCIAL CLASS OF FATHER.

(Rate per 1,000 Live Births.)

	FIRST YEAR OF LIFE.					
	All Classes.	Class 1.	Class 2.	Class 3.	Class 4.	Class 5.
Scotland	68.5	33.1	39.6	68.3	67.8	84.2
Large Burghs	75.5	28.6	42.4	68.5	87.0	93.5
Counties (excluding Large Burghs)	59.4	38.8	37.4	68.0	51.1	65.0
	NEO-NATAL MORTALITY (under one month).					
	All Classes.	Class 1.	Class 2.	Class 3.	Class 4.	Class 5.
Scotland	36.6	25.5	25.0	38.3	34.5	39.5
Large Burghs	38.3	20.6	26.5	37.6	41.2	41.3
Counties (excluding Large Burghs)	34.3	31.7	23.7	39.2	28.7	35.8
	POST-NATAL MORTALITY (1-11 months).					
	All Classes.	Class 1.	Class 2.	Class 3.	Class 4.	Class 5.
Scotland	31.9	7.6	14.6	30.9	33.3	44.7
Large Burghs	37.1	8.0	15.9	30.9	45.8	52.2
Counties (excluding Large Burghs)	25.1	7.2	13.7	28.8	22.4	29.2
	STILL-BIRTH RATE PER 1,000 TOTAL BIRTHS, LIVE AND STILL.					
	All Classes.	Class 1.	Class 2.	Class 3.	Class 4.	Class 5.
Scotland	42.2	33.9	37.8	44.5	38.0	42.4
Large Burghs	42.1	30.0	35.5	41.8	43.1	44.0
Counties (excluding Large Burghs)	42.5	38.7	39.6	48.7	33.6	39.0

APPENDIX VIII.

MARRIAGES IN SCOTLAND OF DOMINION AND ALLIED FORCES.

During the war period numbers of service men from the Dominions, Colonies and other allied countries have been in Scotland under training or on leave, and it was decided to obtain particulars of marriages which have been contracted by these men while in Scotland. Particulars are available up to the end of the year 1944 and in view of the public interest which has been aroused in this subject information is given in the following table. It will be understood that absolute accuracy is difficult, the only means of identification being the specification of the serviceman's unit and of his usual residence. Included in the figures have been cases where the bridegroom was a merchant seaman or a member of the Newfoundland or other Forestry Unit.

The total number of such marriages from the date of the outbreak of war in 1939 to 31st December 1944 was 8,384, representing 3·7 per cent. of all the marriages recorded in Scotland in the five years 1940-44. These marriages represent an increasing percentage of the total marriages, rising from 0·3 per cent. in 1940 to 7·7 in 1944. There were only four such marriages in the latter portion of 1939, but thereafter the numbers steadily increased, being 155 in 1940, 931 in 1941, 1,783 in 1942, 2,639 in 1943 and 2,872 in 1944. The increase was marked each year from 1940 to 1943, but was comparatively slight in 1944, probably owing to the landings on the Continent of Europe. Of the total of 8,384 marriages, 3,701 of the bridegrooms were from Canada, 1,588 from Poland, 704 from Norway, 582 from the United States of America (404 of them in 1944), 372 from Newfoundland, 335 from the Netherlands, 253 from Australia, 170 from New Zealand, 204 from other parts of the British Empire and 154 from France, while 321 were of other or unstated alien nationality, the latter number including those of 40 men of former enemy alien nationality.

In addition to these service marriages there were 117 civilian marriages in which the bridegroom was stated to be resident outwith the United Kingdom, 30 being resident in other parts of the British Empire and 87 in allied or other alien countries.

The ultimate effect of these marriages must necessarily result in a depletion of the population of Scotland. The majority of the brides will eventually settle—with any children born—in the country of their husbands.

MARRIAGES IN SCOTLAND OF MEN IN THE DOMINION AND ALLIED FORCES
(INCLUDING MERCHANT SEAMEN AND MEN IN THE NEWFOUNDLAND FORESTRY UNIT).

	SEPTEMBER 1939 TO 31ST DECEMBER 1944.						
	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.	1944.	Total.
Canada	2	45	296	763	1,428	1,167	3,701
Poland	—	19	252	374	441	502	1,588
U.S.A.	—	1	6	54	117	404	582
Norway	—	24	115	176	176	213	704
Newfoundland	—	3	41	108	106	114	372
Netherlands	2	23	72	82	79	77	335
Australia	—	10	35	56	81	71	253
New Zealand	—	10	7	25	48	80	170
France	—	2	27	33	37	50	154
Union of South Africa	—	2	4	13	9	24	52
Rhodesia	—	—	1	3	4	4	12
Others	—	16	75	91	113	166	461
TOTAL	4	155	931	1,783	2,639	2,872	8,384
Per 100 Total Marriages	0·3	2·0	3·8	6·9	7·7	3·7	
Total Marriages in Scotland	53,522	47,620	47,402	38,271	37,111	223,926	

APPENDIX IX.

REPORT ON INFORMATION OBTAINED UNDER THE POPULATION
(STATISTICS) ACT 1938 FOR THE FIVE YEARS 1939-43.

The Population Statistics Act has been in force since the middle of 1938 and a preliminary report on the information obtained from the operation of the Act during the second half of the year 1938 was included in Appendix VI of the Report for 1938.

No information was given on the facts obtained under the Act in the reports issued since that for 1938. It was felt that under war conditions the publication of tables of fertility rates and other data collected under the Act for each year in isolation might produce data which were liable to be misinterpreted. It is now felt, however, in view of the importance of the trend of population that the time has arrived when the information which has been collected and analysed during the five years should be made public. No attempt is made to draw any very definite conclusions from the data now published. They will afford to persons interested in the study of demography a large amount of data upon which to work. It is thought desirable to draw attention to certain outstanding facts and trends which are evidenced by the data. The fertility statistics during the war have been profoundly affected by the very high percentage of young married women in the population, among whom fertility is at its highest. It is probable that the continuous rise in the crude birth rates since 1940 is mainly due to this fact. The rates for the five years are as follows:—

1939	...	...	...	17.4
1940	...	...	...	17.1
1941	...	...	...	17.5
1942	...	...	...	17.6
1943	...	...	...	18.4

This rising trend in the birth-rate can be more scientifically measured in terms of the net reproduction rates, which are given below:—

1939	...	...	...	.932
1940	...	...	...	.896
1941	...	...	...	.893
1942	...	...	...	.948
1943	...	...	...	1.012

It will be observed that in 1943 the net reproduction rate in Scotland exceeds unity which means that in that year the population was more than reproducing itself. Too much importance must not, however, be placed on the net reproduction rate for individual years. It is a function which is very susceptible to a change in the number of young married women in the community. The actual fertility of married women age by age up to age 30 has fallen during the years of war. Whether the fall is merely a consequence of separation of husbands and wives due to war conditions or whether it indicates a definite trend, time alone will show. It is likely after demobilisation that the reunion of separated married couples will result in a rise in fertility, but how far this will be a permanent feature of the post-war world is a matter upon which it is difficult to form any definite views. If the experi-

ence after the war of 1914-18 is repeated the probable immediate post-war increase in fertility would be followed by a reduction. So many factors affect the problem, which is at present being considered by a Royal Commission, that it is impossible to express any definite views at the present time.

Tables F(1) give particulars of the number of births by age of mother and, so far as legitimate children are concerned, according to the duration of marriage. In each of the five years the mothers in the quinquennial age group 25-29 produce more children than mothers in any of the other quinquennial age groups. This does not mean that the rate of fertility among married women is greatest in this age group—in fact the rate is materially less than in the two previous quinquennial age groups—but is due to the combination of a large number of women in this particular age group with a rate of fertility which is still comparatively high.

The following tables summarise the figures in F(2) for the five years under review.

FERTILITY RATES BY AGE OF MOTHER.

Legitimate Births per 1,000 Married Women.

Year.	All Ages. (16-49).	16-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.
1939	119.8	525.7	336.6	220.0	140.5	82.7	25.8
1940	115.2	448.9	322.7	213.6	131.3	77.4	25.0
1941	116.4	376.6	300.8	211.1	134.9	82.6	27.7
1942	114.3	354.3	290.9	208.3	133.3	82.0	26.8
1943	117.9	357.8	283.4	209.6	146.9	90.6	30.2

Illegitimate Births per 1,000 Unmarried Women.

Year.	All Ages. (15-49).	15-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.
1939	7.7	5.3	12.0	11.5	10.6	7.7	2.8
1940	7.7	4.7	12.5	12.0	10.7	7.6	3.1
1941	8.8	5.1	14.4	15.0	13.3	8.5	2.6
1942	10.0	5.2	16.3	18.6	15.3	9.9	3.4
1943	11.4	5.6	19.0	24.1	17.7	10.8	4.0

These figures show a definite fall in the legitimate fertility at the younger ages and a slight rise in the fertility at the older ages. This fall is mainly due to the smaller proportion of births which took place in the early months of marriage in the later war years. The percentage of first births taking place within eight months of marriage, as is shown in Table F(3) was as follows in the five years under consideration.

PERCENTAGE OF FIRST BIRTHS TAKING PLACE WITHIN EIGHT MONTHS OF DATE OF MARRIAGE.

Year.	Age of Mother.				
	All ages.	Under 20.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.
1939	28.8	70.1	40.3	17.0	10.0
1940	24.9	61.3	34.8	14.6	9.2
1941	18.5	53.6	24.2	10.4	8.5
1942	17.0	52.3	21.2	9.5	7.4
1943	14.4	49.0	17.4	7.9	6.2

The rise in legitimate fertility in women at the higher ages is probably due to the fact that the increased number of marriages, during the years of war, extended into the older age groups of women, thus producing an increased proportion of recently married women at the older ages.

An examination of Tables F(2) and F(3) will indicate that the reduction in the number of pre-nuptial conceptions during the years of war is much greater than the rise in the number of illegitimate births.

The following summary of Tables F(4) indicates the trend of fertility during the quinquennium.

NUMBER OF BIRTHS BY PRESENT HUSBAND WHICH ARE
FIRST, SECOND, &C.

Number of previous children (including still-born and dead).	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.
0	28,976	30,750	33,043	33,628	33,835
1	19,473	18,891	18,612	19,724	21,919
2	11,757	11,480	11,433	11,326	12,094
3	7,391	7,078	7,238	6,942	6,893
4	4,771	4,551	4,746	4,420	4,406
More than 4	9,301	8,498	8,728	8,147	8,303
TOTAL	81,669	81,248	83,800	84,187	87,450

This table shows a definite increase in the number and proportion of first babies. This is probably due in large measure to the rapid rise in the marriage rate and the higher proportions of recently married women in the female population.

The war years have not brought any marked change in the proportion of second babies—there is in fact a slight upward tendency in the proportion of second children as the war years progress. There is, however, evidence of a definite decline in the number of fourth and fifth children born during the war and the actual number of children born where there had already been 5 births in the family has dropped from about 9,300 in 1939 to about 8,300 in 1943, although the total number of births in the latter year was 5,781 greater than in 1939.

The first, second and third births comprise 74 per cent. of all births in 1939; for succeeding years they account for 75 per cent., 75 per cent., 77 per cent. and 78 per cent. in 1943, indicating a definite reduction in the proportion of larger families.

Expressing the figures in another way, it is found that for every 100 first births in 1939 there were 67 second births, the figures for the succeeding years being 61, 56, 59 and 65, indicating a slight increase in the two-child family since 1941. For every 100 first births in 1939 there were 32 where there were already more than 4 children in the family. This proportion, however, decreases as follows—28 in 1940, 26 in 1941, 24 in 1942 and 25 in 1943 indicating again the diminishing number of large families.

From Table F(5) for the individual years the trend of family size may be observed. It will be seen that the average number of children in families in which a child is born is falling. This is probably due in part to the fact that the proportion of births which are first births has increased during the war—due presumably to the greater number of recently married women in the population.

Table F(6) indicates that the probability of a multiple birth increases with the age of the mother and the feature persists for each year of observation. The proportion of total births which are multiple births remains almost constant over the five years.

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN WHO HAVE BEEN MARRIED AND WHO AT DEATH
ARE STATED TO HAVE HAD NO CHILDREN.

	1939.	1940.	1941.	1942.	1943.
Married	15.4	16.1	16.9	17.4	17.8
Widowed	13.8	13.5	14.4	14.5	14.7
Divorced	35.0	29.1	9.1	33.3	22.7
All women who had been married	14.6	14.7	15.5	15.9	16.2

The percentage of such women who die childless decreases with increasing age at death and the lower percentage of childless widows who die is mainly due to the fact that the average age at death of widows is higher than among married women up to age 45 or 50. About one quarter of the deaths of married women are of women under 45 years of age whose term of fertility was incomplete, but only about one per cent. of the deaths of widows are of that age. The number of deaths among divorced women is so small as to render the percentage of divorced women who die childless somewhat unreliable for individual years. It will be observed, however, that, combining all women who have been married, the proportion who die childless is definitely increasing over the five years.

Note.—The figures in the following Tables differ slightly from those published in the individual Annual Reports, later information being now available, and the figures have been amended accordingly.

TABLE F (1).—Births by Age of Mother and Duration of Marriage—Scotland—1939.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE. (Years.)		AGE OF MOTHER.													
		All Ages.	Under 16.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
Under one year		14,394	...	67	342	861	1,435	6,381	3,576	1,298	362	59	1	...	12
1		11,048	...	...	37	196	459	4,199	3,875	1,660	516	100	...	...	6
2		8,621	...	...	...	54	217	3,009	3,294	1,492	468	74	7	...	4
3		7,067	...	...	...	...	37	2,167	2,963	1,422	406	63	5	...	3
4		6,311	...	...	...	...	...	1,462	2,832	1,512	436	63	3	...	3
5		5,305	...	...	...	...	...	845	2,433	1,473	482	70	1	...	1
6		4,319	...	...	...	...	...	384	2,019	1,387	445	81	...	...	3
7		3,783	...	...	...	...	...	122	1,787	1,327	473	70	3	...	2
8		3,243	...	...	...	...	...	35	1,320	1,303	511	69	...	...	...
9		2,943	...	...	...	...	...	...	862	1,416	580	82	3	...	13
10-14		9,048	...	...	...	...	...	...	700	4,570	3,206	542	17	...	3
15-19		4,483	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	407	2,894	1,131	48	...	1
20-24		983	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	197	712	72	...	1
25 and over		120	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	58	60	1	1
Not stated		1	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All Legitimate Births		81,669	...	67	379	1,111	2,148	18,605	25,661	19,267	10,976	3,174	221	2	58
Male		42,019	...	39	206	566	1,109	9,557	13,173	9,866	5,720	1,625	119	2	37
Female		39,650	...	28	173	545	1,039	9,048	12,488	9,401	5,256	1,549	102	...	21
Illegitimate Births.		5,244	42	97	260	374	437	1,671	1,055	701	435	137	10	1	24
Male		2,668	14	47	134	183	215	873	539	361	213	68	4	1	16
Female		2,576	28	50	126	191	222	798	516	340	222	69	6	...	8
All Births		86,913	42	164	639	1,485	2,585	20,276	26,716	19,968	11,411	3,311	231	3	82
Male		44,687	14	86	340	749	1,324	10,430	13,712	10,227	5,933	1,693	123	3	53
Female		42,226	28	78	299	736	1,261	9,846	13,004	9,741	5,478	1,618	108	...	29

DURATION OF MARRIAGE.		AGE OF MOTHER.												
		All Ages.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
Months.														
Under One		181	4	6	18	24	79	36	9	5	3	-	-	-
1		319	6	19	22	45	140	53	19	12	2	-	-	-
2		503	13	35	52	74	207	69	36	14	2	-	-	-
Under 3 months		1,003	23	60	92	143	426	158	64	31	5	-	-	-
3		877	12	39	97	126	378	148	56	14	5	-	-	-
4		1,361	11	49	146	185	617	247	77	26	2	-	-	-
5		1,730	6	56	151	232	861	302	92	25	3	-	-	-
3-5		3,968	29	144	394	543	1,866	697	225	65	10	-	-	-
6		1,943	5	58	136	234	1,011	377	101	13	6	-	-	-
7		1,425	3	27	88	162	684	345	86	26	3	-	-	-
8		836	-	19	44	74	393	216	67	19	3	-	-	-
6-8		4,204	8	104	268	470	2,088	938	254	58	12	-	-	-
9		1,180	3	13	36	78	468	395	145	36	5	-	-	-
10		2,012	2	5	37	100	774	637	319	76	12	-	-	-
11		1,732	1	12	28	83	652	624	246	74	11	-	-	-
9-11		4,924	6	30	101	261	1,894	1,706	710	186	28	-	-	-
12-14		3,358	-	14	51	127	1,243	1,195	544	154	29	-	-	-
15-17		2,025	-	5	25	53	694	772	342	113	21	-	-	-
18-20		1,477	-	-	17	38	443	536	283	80	17	-	-	-
21-23		1,167	-	2	5	13	295	518	226	86	20	-	-	-
Years.														
Under One		14,099	66	338	855	1,417	6,264	3,499	1,253	340	55	-	-	-
1		8,027	-	21	98	231	2,675	3,031	1,395	433	87	-	-	-
2		2,916	-	-	9	17	606	1,282	718	229	46	4	-	-
3		1,437	-	-	-	3	194	664	436	116	17	3	-	-
4		807	-	-	-	-	72	340	302	75	15	-	-	-
5		516	-	-	-	-	35	190	204	72	14	-	-	-
6		280	-	-	-	-	10	98	116	48	8	-	-	-
7		190	-	-	-	-	4	49	56	41	7	-	-	-
8		162	-	-	-	-	3	29	77	45	6	1	-	-
9		123	-	-	-	-	-	19	52	46	6	-	-	-
10-14		272	-	-	-	-	-	21	120	99	20	1	-	-
15-19		125	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	70	35	3	-	-
20 and over		21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	11	1	-	-
Not stated		1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL		28,976	66	359	962	1,668	9,864	9,270	4,776	1,621	327	10	-	-

TABLE F (4).—Number of Previous Children (of Married Women) by Age of Mother—Scotland—1939.

AGE OF MOTHER.														
NUMBER OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (INCLUDING STILL-BORN AND DEAD).		All Ages.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
<i>Present Husband.</i>														
None.	28,976	66	359	962	1,668	9,864	9,270	4,776	1,621	327	10	..	..	53
1	19,473	1	19	143	418	5,386	6,986	4,555	1,674	282	8	..	..	1
2	11,757	..	1	5	57	2,340	4,350	3,088	1,581	313	11	..	..	1
3	7,391	..	..	..	5	753	2,613	2,288	1,406	302	21	..	..	2
4	4,771	..	..	..	..	204	1,436	1,713	1,088	308	22	..	..	..
5	3,137	..	..	..	..	52	661	1,192	946	273	12	1	..	..
6	2,292	..	..	..	..	6	258	852	832	324	20	..	..	..
7	1,444	..	..	..	..	..	59	422	708	238	16	..	..	1
8	919	..	..	..	..	..	23	224	432	220	20	..	..	..
9	620	..	..	..	..	..	3	82	314	203	18	..	..	..
10-14	871	..	..	..	..	..	2	65	370	373	60	1	..	..
15-19	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	11	3	..	..	..
20 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL—Present Husband .	81,669	67	379	1,111	2,148	18,605	25,661	19,267	10,976	3,174	221	2	..	58
<i>Any Previous Husband.</i>														
1	343	..	..	..	..	21	86	111	88	35	2	..	..	..
2	210	..	..	..	..	2	46	77	52	32	1	..	..	..
3	127	..	..	..	..	3	16	39	49	18	2	..	..	..
4	75	..	..	..	..	..	3	21	28	19	4	..	..	..
5	47	..	..	..	..	..	1	14	24	8	..	..	..	..
6	24	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	13	6	..	..	..	..
7	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	7	..	..	..	..
8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	..	..	..	..
9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
10 and over	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	1	..	..	..
TOTAL—Any Previous Husband .	855	..	..	..	..	26	153	267	265	134	10	..	..	..

TABLE F (5).—Births by Duration of Marriage and Number of Previous Children—Scotland—1939.

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DURATION OF MARRIAGE.	Total Births.	No. OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (INCLUDING STILL-BORN AND DEAD).															Total Number of Children.		
		None.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15 and over.	Number.	Average.
<i>By Present Husband.</i>																			
Under one year.	14,394	14,099	245	21	14	7	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,801	1·03
1	11,048	8,927	2,871	123	12	5	4	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,282	1·29
2	8,621	2,916	4,854	774	62	9	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,277	1·77
3	7,067	1,437	3,543	1,816	231	32	2	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,110	2·14
4	6,311	807	2,684	2,005	637	104	14	4	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,621	2·48
5	5,305	516	1,842	1,681	928	281	44	10	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,720	2·77
6	4,319	280	1,117	1,311	1,003	450	136	17	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,685	3·17
7	3,783	190	762	1,053	922	555	220	71	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,236	3·50
8	3,243	162	508	780	734	588	314	118	29	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	12,432	3·83
9	2,943	123	363	626	709	551	352	160	39	11	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	12,058	4·10
10-14	9,048	272	597	1,311	1,658	1,612	1,396	1,107	589	301	123	67	7	5	2	-	1	45,797	5·06
15-19	4,483	125	82	240	401	526	569	670	643	453	353	224	111	48	30	5	3	31,062	6·93
20-24	983	20	5	14	28	50	73	112	120	129	118	130	87	39	35	13	10	8,790	8·94
25 and over	120	1	-	2	2	1	7	9	4	13	14	15	16	13	13	6	4	1,281	10·68
Not stated	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Total—Present Husband	81,669	28,976	19,473	11,757	7,391	4,771	3,137	2,292	1,444	919	620	439	222	106	80	24	18	228,153	2·79
Any Previous Husband	855	-	343	210	127	75	47	24	13	8	3	2	1	2	-	-	-	2,060	2·41
All Husbands	82,524	28,976	19,816	11,967	7,518	4,846	3,184	2,316	1,457	927	623	441	223	108	80	24	18	230,213	-
TOTAL—Children. (Including present Birth)	230,213	28,976	39,289	35,691	29,945	24,155	19,057	16,188	11,643	8,335	6,227	4,849	2,675	1,402	1,120	360	301	-	-

Note.—Above numbers indicate that in some cases children born before marriage may have been included by Informants.

TABLE F (6).—Multiple Births by Age of Mother—Scotland—1939.

	AGE OF MOTHER.											50 and over.	Not stated.
	All Ages.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	
<i>Twin Births.</i>													
Legitimate—													
Both males	341	...	1	1	2	2	52	117	98	47	20	1	...
One male, one female	362	...	...	...	5	1	54	102	104	78	17	...	1
Both females	313	...	...	1	1	5	58	95	90	44	19	...	...
Total	1,016	...	1	2	8	8	164	314	292	169	56	1	1
Illegitimate—													
Both males	25	...	...	1	...	1	2	8	9	3	1	...	...
One male, one female	20	1	...	2	1	2	2	2	5	4	1	...	...
Both females	19	...	...	...	3	...	4	3	4	5	...	...	...
Total	64	1	...	3	4	3	8	13	18	12	2	...	...
<i>Triplet Births.</i>													
Legitimate—													
Three males	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	...	...	...
Two males, one female	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...
One male, two females	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	2	...	...	...	...
Three females	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...	...
Total	13	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	5	1	1	...	...
All mothers	85,807	41	163	634	1,473	2,574	20,102	26,379	19,648	11,228	3,251	230	81
Mothers of twin children	1,080	1	1	5	12	11	172	327	310	181	58	1	1
Mothers of twin children per 100 mothers.	1.26	2.44	0.61	0.79	0.81	0.43	0.86	1.24	1.58	1.61	1.78	0.43	...

TABLE F (7).—Deaths, by Age-groups, of Women who had been married, and number returned at time of death as having had no Children—Scotland—1939.

CONJUGAL CONDITION AT DATE OF DEATH.	AGE OF WOMEN.										
	All Ages.	Under 20.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-59.	60-69.	70 and over.
All women *—											
Married	9,614	15	170	344	402	482	553	729	2,028	2,665	2,226
Widowed	11,138	1	2	6	13	18	62	122	648	1,935	8,331
Divorced	40	...	...	2	1	3	6	4	4	7	13
Women stated to have had no children—											
Married	1,476	7	51	75	80	64	73	124	302	365	335
Widowed	1,538	1	...	1	1	4	9	15	99	294	1,114
Divorced	14	...	...	1	1	...	2	2	...	3	5
No statement as to children—											
Married	48	...	...	3	2	2	3	4	10	12	12
Widowed	127	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	5	24	96
Divorced	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3
Percentage of women * in each group stated to have had no children—											
Married	15.4	46.7	30.0	21.8	19.9	13.3	13.2	17.0	14.9	13.7	15.0
Widowed	13.8	...	...	...	...	...	14.5	12.3	15.3	15.2	13.4
Divorced †	35.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Excluding cases in respect of which no statement was obtained as to deceased having had children.

† Numbers in age columns too small for the calculation of significant rates.

TABLE F (8).—Deaths of Women who had been married, by duration of Marriage, and number returned at time of death as having had no children—Scotland—1939.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE. (Years.)	DEATHS OF WOMEN* WHO HAD BEEN MARRIED.				NUMBER WHO HAD HAD NO CHILDREN.				NO STATEMENT AS TO CHILDREN.				PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN* IN EACH GROUP WHO HAD HAD NO CHILDREN.			
	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Not stated.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.†
Under 1	169	128	41	...	78	52	26	...	...	...	...	...	46.2	40.6	63.4	...
1	192	139	53	...	85	62	23	...	...	...	...	...	44.3	44.6	43.4	...
2	196	130	66	...	67	48	19	...	...	...	...	...	34.2	36.9	28.8	...
3	185	112	71	2	59	35	24	...	...	...	1	...	31.9	31.3	33.8	...
4	187	91	95	1	42	25	16	...	...	...	...	...	22.5	27.5	16.8	...
5	206	99	106	1	65	27	38	...	...	...	...	...	31.6	27.3	35.8	...
6	209	99	109	1	53	28	25	...	...	...	1	...	25.4	28.3	22.9	...
7	195	80	113	2	54	20	33	...	...	...	...	...	27.7	25.0	29.2	...
8	209	99	108	2	45	20	25	...	...	...	1	...	21.5	20.2	23.1	...
9	280	146	129	5	63	28	35	...	...	...	...	...	22.5	19.2	24.8	...
10-14	1,335	695	720	10	306	141	163	3	...	...	...	...	22.9	23.3	22.6	...
15-19	1,672	748	921	8	350	162	188	2	...	...	2	...	20.9	21.7	20.4	...
20-29	3,856	1,815	2,036	5	664	344	317	3	...	...	4	...	17.2	19.0	15.6	...
30-39	4,905	2,267	2,637	1	582	285	297	...	...	...	2	...	11.9	12.6	11.3	...
40-49	4,553	2,137	2,414	2	308	149	159	...	...	...	5	...	6.8	7.0	6.6	...
50-59	1,910	820	1,090	...	94	38	56	...	...	...	3	...	4.9	4.6	5.1	...
60-69	217	67	150	...	11	4	7	...	...	...	...	...	5.1	6.0	4.7	...
70 and over	6	...	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not stated	310	32	273	5	102	8	90	4	...	...	105	...	32.9	25.0	33.0	...
Total	20,792	9,614	11,138	40	3,028	1,476	1,538	14	179	48	127	...	14.6	15.4	13.8	35.0

* Excluding cases in respect of which no statement was obtained as to deceased having had any children.
† Individual numbers too small for the calculation of significant rates.

TABLE F (1).—Births by Age of Mother and Duration of Marriage—Scotland—1940.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE. (Years.)	AGE OF MOTHER.													
	All Ages.	Under 16.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
Under one year	15,079	...	65	317	752	1,265	6,947	3,859	1,336	429	81	4	...	24
1	12,076	...	...	32	187	531	4,584	4,347	1,723	545	103	3	...	21
2	8,277	...	...	2	41	185	3,006	3,188	1,375	419	47	1	...	13
3	6,809	...	...	...	...	38	1,983	2,890	1,401	420	64	4	...	9
4	6,010	...	...	...	...	2	1,299	2,695	1,490	437	72	3	...	12
5	5,122	...	...	...	...	...	761	2,454	1,386	441	64	2	...	14
6	4,282	...	...	...	...	...	363	2,000	1,353	474	79	4	...	9
7	3,588	...	...	...	...	...	117	1,662	1,252	482	66	4	...	5
8	3,113	...	...	...	...	...	25	1,277	1,262	467	79	2	...	1
9	2,839	...	...	...	...	...	1	864	1,351	532	72	4	...	14
10-14	8,810	...	...	...	...	...	...	824	4,280	3,121	545	22	...	18
15-19	4,081	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	406	2,573	1,037	49	...	9
20-24	1,050	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	198	775	73	...	1
25 and over	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	57	53	...	...
Not stated	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...
All Legitimate Births	81,248*	...	65	351	980	2,021	19,086	26,068*	18,619	10,538	3,141	228	1	150
Male	41,614	...	37	191	509	1,056	9,845	13,367	9,485	5,375	1,562	116	1	70
Female	39,633	...	28	160	471	965	9,241	12,700	9,134	5,163	1,579	112	...	80
Illegitimate Births.	5,144	35	89	218	301	416	1,686	1,059	679	435	156	9	...	61
Male	2,619	13	44	112	142	203	857	537	354	242	78	5	...	32
Female	2,525	22	45	106	159	213	829	522	325	193	78	4	...	29
All Births	86,392*	35	154	569	1,281	2,437	20,772	27,127*	19,298	10,973	3,297	237	1	211
Male	44,233	13	81	303	651	1,259	10,702	13,904	9,839	5,617	1,640	121	1	102
Female	42,158	22	73	266	630	1,178	10,070	13,222	9,459	5,356	1,657	116	...	109

* Including 1 of unstated sex.

TABLE F (2).—Fertility by Age of Mother—Scotland—1940.

	AGE OF MOTHER.									
	All Ages.	15-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
Births, 1940 :—										
Total - - - - -	86,392	4,476	20,772	27,127	19,298	10,973	3,297	237	1	211
Legitimate - - - - -	81,248	3,417	19,086	26,068	18,619	10,538	3,141	228	1	150
Illegitimate - - - - -	5,144	1,059	1,686	1,059	679	435	156	9	...	61
Rates per annum per 1000 females :—										
All Births - - - - -	62·9*	19·4	107·5	129·2	94·1	56·7	18·8	1·5	...	...
Legitimate Births - - - - - (per 1000 married females)	115·2*	448·9	322·7	213·6	131·3	77·4	25·0	2·1	...	...
Illegitimate Births - - - - - (per 1000 unmarried females, including widowed and divorced)	7·7*	4·7	12·5	12·0	10·7	7·6	3·1	0·2	...	...

* Rates in this column are calculated on the appropriate population of women aged 15-49.

TABLE F (3).—Interval between Marriage and Birth of First Child—Scotland—1940.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE.		AGE OF MOTHER.												
		All Ages.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
<i>Months.</i>														
Under One	201	4	10	19	24	79	44	15	2	3	1	1	-	-
1	269	5	15	30	26	102	52	16	18	4	-	-	-	1
2	459	7	26	48	54	191	86	24	13	7	-	-	-	3
3	929	16	51	97	104	372	182	55	33	14	1	-	-	4
4	675	10	36	50	75	318	107	58	15	3	1	-	-	2
5	1,122	9	40	83	144	547	211	66	15	4	-	-	-	3
6	1,478	8	48	103	167	761	274	77	30	9	1	-	-	2
7	3,275	27	124	236	386	1,626	592	201	60	16	2	-	-	5
8	1,832	11	41	136	193	930	370	110	34	3	-	-	-	4
9	1,630	3	40	102	177	870	324	76	32	3	1	-	-	1
10	1,017	2	17	46	104	512	208	101	23	4	-	-	-	1
11	4,479	16	98	284	474	2,312	902	287	89	10	1	-	-	5
12-14	1,640	2	11	44	94	720	534	164	60	8	-	-	-	3
15-17	2,478	2	19	43	109	1,017	876	315	82	11	-	-	-	4
18-20	2,073	1	11	44	88	828	721	277	86	16	-	-	-	1
21-23	6,191	5	41	131	291	2,565	2,131	756	228	35	-	-	-	8
<i>Years.</i>														
Under One	4,112	-	11	72	175	1,544	1,507	612	153	34	-	-	-	4
1	2,216	-	5	25	63	769	839	363	127	20	2	-	-	3
2	1,622	-	2	15	39	515	676	268	84	18	1	-	-	4
3	1,204	-	1	6	18	322	518	243	77	14	-	-	-	5
4	14,874	64	314	748	1,255	6,875	3,807	1,299	410	75	4	1	-	22
5	9,154	-	19	118	295	3,150	3,540	1,486	441	86	3	-	-	16
6	2,836	-	-	6	23	587	1,347	637	199	23	1	-	-	13
7	1,370	-	-	-	1	190	617	423	116	16	1	1	-	6
8	824	-	-	-	-	88	326	233	98	17	2	-	-	10
9	457	-	-	-	-	31	168	168	68	12	1	-	-	9
10	300	-	-	-	-	6	81	129	68	10	-	-	-	6
11	204	-	-	-	-	2	58	99	36	6	1	-	-	2
12	153	-	-	-	-	-	30	72	45	6	-	-	-	2
13	141	-	-	-	-	-	28	72	31	1	-	-	-	9
14	309	-	-	-	-	-	33	116	127	19	1	-	-	13
15-19	108	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	72	21	-	-	-	8
20 and over	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	12	-	-	-	1
Not stated	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	30,750	64	383	872	1,574	10,929	10,036	4,751	1,717	304	14	1	-	115

TABLE F (4).—Number of Previous Children (of Married Women) by Age of Mother—Scotland—1940.

AGE OF MOTHER.														
NUMBER OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (INCLUDING STILL-BORN AND DEAD).		All Ages.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
<i>Present Husband.</i>														
None.	30,750	64	333	872	1,574	10,929	10,036	4,791	1,717	304	14	..	..	116
1	18,891	1	18	103	405	5,158	6,889	4,340	1,694	258	11	..	..	14
2	11,480	..	..	5	39	2,106	4,251	3,130	1,591	337	15	..	..	6
3	7,078	..	..	..	2	642	2,569	2,209	1,287	351	11	..	..	7
4	4,551	..	..	..	1	210	1,349	1,575	1,057	336	19	..	..	4
5	2,959	..	..	..	..	34	634	1,120	858	289	22	..	1	1
6	1,999	..	..	..	..	6	251	689	741	291	20	..	..	1
7	1,316	..	..	..	..	1	68	406	563	263	15	..	..	1
8	851	..	..	..	..	..	14	206	411	193	26	..	..	1
9	616	..	..	..	..	..	6	101	310	175	24	..	..	..
10-14	738	..	..	..	..	..	1	52	306	333	46	..	..	..
15-19	19	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8	11	5	..	..	..
20 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL—Present Husband	81,248	65	351	980	2,021	19,086	26,068	18,619	10,538	3,141	228	1	..	150
<i>Any Previous Husband.</i>														
1	338	..	..	..	..	24	74	103	91	45	1	..	..	..
2	194	..	..	..	..	1	40	58	66	27	2	..	..	..
3	135	..	..	..	..	2	19	39	48	24	3	..	..	..
4	81	..	..	..	..	..	5	16	40	19	1	..	..	..
5	51	..	..	..	..	..	2	7	22	18	2	..	..	..
6	21	..	..	..	..	..	1	3	8	9	..	..	..	..
7	11	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	4	4	1	..	..	..
8	8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	5	3	..	..	..	..
9	3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	2	..	..	..	..
10 and over	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	2	..	..	..
TOTAL—Any Previous Husband	846	..	..	..	..	27	141	228	285	153	12	..	..	..

TABLE F (5).—Births by Duration of Marriage and Number of Previous Children—Scotland—1940.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE.		Total Births.	NO. OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (INCLUDING STILL-BORN AND DEAD).															Total Number of Children.			
			None.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11.	12	13	14	15 and over.	Number.	Aver- age.	
<i>By Present Husband.</i>																					
Under one year . . .			15,079	14,874	170	23	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	15,349	1.02	
1 . . .			12,076	9,154	2,779	111	16	7	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	15,212	1.26		
2 . . .			8,277	2,836	4,639	682	44	8	2	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	14,556	1.76		
3 . . .			6,809	1,870	3,464	1,689	251	27	4	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	14,560	2.14		
4 . . .			6,010	824	2,655	1,846	577	84	16	5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	14,556	2.42		
5 . . .			5,122	457	1,688	1,703	956	265	48	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	14,416	2.81		
6 . . .			4,282	300	1,128	1,360	940	419	111	16	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	13,837	3.11		
7 . . .			3,538	204	756	1,013	887	479	210	30	7	7	1	1	1	1	1	12,246	3.41		
8 . . .			3,113	153	487	810	741	538	255	103	25	25	1	1	1	1	1	11,672	3.75		
9 . . .			2,839	141	341	611	608	557	352	156	56	56	10	6	1	1	1	11,638	4.12		
10-14 . . .			8,310	309	635	1,368	1,578	1,338	948	513	600	503	434	321	144	52	21	4	43,845	4.98	
15-19 . . .			4,081	108	79	238	427	523	513	600	503	434	321	161	93	48	17	12	27,717	6.79	
20-24 . . .			1,050	19	9	25	50	64	101	123	142	110	128	108	72	44	32	17	8,930	8.50	
25 and over . . .			110	—	1	—	1	3	6	10	16	13	14	13	13	7	4	9	1,206	10.96	
Not stated . . .			2	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	
Total—Present Husband			81,248	30,750	18,891	11,480	7,078	4,551	2,959	1,999	1,316	851	616	336	200	110	58	34	219,294	2.70	
Any Previous Husband			846	—	338	194	135	81	51	21	11	8	3	2	—	1	1	—	2,049	2.42	
All Husbands . . .			82,094	30,750	19,229	11,674	7,213	4,632	3,010	2,020	1,327	859	619	338	200	111	59	34	221,343	—	
TOTAL—Children . . . (Including present Birth)			221,343	30,750	38,120	34,828	28,717	23,079	18,009	14,119	10,605	7,723	6,187	3,716	2,400	1,442	825	510	313	—	—

Note.—Above numbers indicate that in some cases children born before marriage may have been included by Informants.

TABLE F (6).—Multiple Births by Age of Mother—Scotland—1940.

AGE OF MOTHER.														
	All Ages.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
<i>Twin Births.</i>	1,051	...	2	1	10	12	180	321	294	192	37	...	...	2
Legitimate—														
Both males	321	...	...	...	4	5	58	102	84	55	13	...	...	...
One male, one female.	361	...	...	...	...	4	51	106	108	78	12	...	...	2
Both females	311	...	1	...	...	2	56	102	88	49	9	...	...	...
Total	993	...	1	...	8	11	165	310	280	182	34	...	...	2
Illegitimate—														
Both males	19	...	1	1	2	1	5	2	4	3	...	...	...	...
One male, one female.	28	...	...	...	...	...	7	6	8	5	2	...	...	...
Both females	11	...	...	...	...	...	3	3	2	2	1	...	...	...
Total	58	...	1	1	2	1	15	11	14	10	3	...	...	...
<i>Triplet Births.</i>														
Legitimate—														
One male, two females	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	...	...	...
Two males, one female	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...
Total	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...	...	...
All mothers	85,333	35	152	568	1,271	2,425	20,592	26,806	19,002	10,775	3,260	237	1	209
Mothers of twin children	1,051	...	2	1	10	12	180	321	294	192	37	...	...	2
Mothers of twin children per 100 mothers	1.23	...	1.32	0.18	0.79	0.49	0.87	1.20	1.55	1.78	1.13	...	...	...

TABLE F (7).—Deaths, by Age-groups, of Women who had been married, and number returned at time of death as having had no Children—Scotland—1940.

CONJUGAL CONDITION AT DATE OF DEATH.	AGE OF WOMEN.										
	All Ages.	Under 20.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-59.	60-69.	70 and over.
All women*—	22,860	23	232	387	462	519	711	818	2,856	5,212	11,640
Married	10,526	23	229	380	444	502	652	699	2,172	2,948	2,477
Widowed	12,279	...	3	6	15	16	55	114	672	2,250	9,148
Divorced	55	...	...	1	3	1	4	5	12	14	15
Women stated to have had no children—											
Married	1,691	13	73	105	90	83	99	103	333	422	370
Widowed	1,656	...	2	2	3	2	6	21	86	304	1,280
Divorced	16	...	...	1	1	...	2	4	...	6	2
No statement as to children—											
Married	53	...	...	...	...	4	3	6	9	13	18
Widowed	142	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	3	14	121
Divorced	5	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	1	1	2
Percentage of women* in each group stated to have had no children—											
Married	16.1	56.5	31.9	27.6	20.3	16.5	15.2	14.7	15.3	14.3	14.9
Widowed	13.5	...	66.7	33.3	20.0	12.5	10.9	18.4	12.8	13.5	13.4
Divorced†	29.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Excluding cases in respect of which no statement was obtained as to deceased having had children.
 + Numbers in age columns too small for the calculation of significant rates.

TABLE F (8).—Deaths of Women who had been married, by duration of Marriage, and number returned at time of death as having had no children—Scotland—1940.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE. (Years.)	DEATHS OF WOMEN* WHO HAD BEEN MARRIED.				NUMBER WHO HAD HAD NO CHILDREN.				NO STATEMENT AS TO CHILDREN.				PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN* IN EACH GROUP WHO HAD HAD NO CHILDREN.			
	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.†
Under 1	237	198	39	...	145	124	21	...	...	...	...	...	61.2	62.6	53.8	...
1	212	155	57	...	95	69	26	...	...	...	...	...	44.8	44.5	45.6	...
2	222	150	71	1	80	62	18	...	...	...	...	...	36.0	41.3	25.4	...
3	209	121	87	1	61	36	25	...	...	...	...	...	29.2	29.8	28.7	...
4	218	114	103	1	65	26	38	...	...	...	...	...	29.8	22.8	36.9	...
5	234	130	100	4	71	42	27	2	...	1	...	...	30.3	32.3	27.0	...
6	215	118	94	3	56	30	25	...	...	...	...	...	26.0	25.4	26.6	...
7	257	134	121	2	58	36	21	1	...	...	...	...	22.6	26.9	17.4	...
8	220	90	129	1	55	27	28	...	...	...	...	...	25.0	30.0	21.7	...
9	247	125	119	3	62	29	33	...	2	...	...	...	25.1	23.2	27.7	...
10-14	1,369	593	767	9	331	186	192	3	...	...	...	...	24.2	22.8	25.0	...
15-19	1,748	816	923	9	375	182	191	2	...	...	...	...	21.5	22.3	20.7	...
20-29	4,249	1,951	2,287	11	752	382	369	1	...	1	...	...	17.7	19.6	16.1	...
30-39	5,305	2,464	2,836	5	548	279	267	1	...	4	...	...	10.3	11.3	9.4	...
40-49	5,099	2,356	2,739	4	358	172	184	2	...	3	...	...	7.0	7.3	6.7	...
50-59	2,189	889	1,300	...	108	47	61	2	...	2	...	...	4.9	5.3	4.7	...
60-69	254	85	169	...	10	2	8	...	...	...	...	...	3.9	2.4	4.7	...
70 and over	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not stated	375	34	337	4	133	10	122	1	177	42	131	4	35.5	29.4	36.2	...
Total	22,860	10,526	12,279	55	3,363	1,691	1,656	16	200	53	142	5	14.7	16.1	13.5	29.1

* Excluding cases in respect of which no statement was obtained as to deceased having had any children.
† Individual numbers too small for the calculation of significant rates.

TABLE F (1).—Births by Age of Mother and Duration of Marriage—Scotland—1941.

AGE OF MOTHER.														
DURATION OF MARRIAGE. (Years.)	All Ages.	Under 16.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
Under one year	13,584	...	64	260	609	1,065	6,257	3,422	1,297	472	83	3	...	52
1	14,737	...	...	36	203	517	6,176	5,053	1,966	610	108	5	...	63
2	8,603	...	...	...	29	189	3,122	3,217	1,432	480	77	4	...	53
3	6,623	...	...	...	...	28	1,923	2,712	1,403	448	78	1	...	30
4	5,852	...	...	...	...	...	1,292	2,560	1,404	477	86	4	...	29
5	5,197	...	...	...	...	...	708	2,403	1,492	498	61	3	...	32
6	4,342	...	...	...	...	...	312	2,093	1,343	478	93	1	...	22
7	3,772	...	...	...	...	...	113	1,651	1,405	492	90	2	...	19
8	3,090	...	...	...	...	...	24	1,211	1,281	482	77	4	...	11
9	2,810	...	...	...	...	...	6	874	1,343	515	90	2	...	12
10-14	9,487	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	842	3,360	607	19	...	53
15-19	4,270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	467	2,706	1,026	46	...	25
20-24	1,349	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	281	982	79	...	4
25 and over	84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	56	...	1
Not stated	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
All Legitimate Births	83,800	...	64	296	841	1,799	19,933	26,038	19,410	11,299	3,485	229	...	406
Male	43,073	...	36	151	426	915	10,236	13,433	10,069	5,750	1,753	116	...	188
Female	40,727	...	28	145	415	884	9,697	12,605	9,341	5,549	1,732	113	...	218
Illegitimate Births.	5,948	41	105	220	316	417	1,950	1,326	850	508	140	6	...	69
Male	3,031	16	48	122	160	215	965	701	434	257	78	4	...	31
Female	2,917	25	57	98	156	202	985	625	416	251	62	2	...	38
All Births	89,748	41	169	516	1,157	2,216	21,883	27,364	20,260	11,807	3,625	235	...	475
Male	46,104	16	84	273	586	1,130	11,201	14,134	10,503	6,007	1,831	120	...	219
Female	43,644	25	85	243	571	1,086	10,682	13,230	9,757	5,800	1,794	115	...	256

TABLE F (2).—Fertility by Age of Mother—Scotland—1941.

	AGE OF MOTHER.									
	All Ages.	15-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
Births, 1941 :—										
Total	89,748	4,099	21,883	27,364	20,260	11,807	3,625	235	...	475
Legitimate	83,800	3,000	19,933	26,038	19,410	11,299	3,485	229	...	406
Illegitimate	5,948	1,099	1,950	1,326	850	508	140	6	...	69
Rates per annum per 1000 females :—										
All Births	64.3*	18.1	107.9	129.4	97.7	60.3	20.1	1.4	...	...
Legitimate Births (per 1000 married females)	116.4*	376.6	300.8	211.1	184.9	82.6	27.7	2.0	...	...
Illegitimate Births (per 1000 unmarried females, including widowed and divorced)	8.8*	5.1	14.4	15.0	13.3	8.5	2.6	0.1	...	...

* Rates in this column are calculated on the appropriate population of women aged 15-49.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE.		AGE OF MOTHER.												
		All Ages.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
<i>Months.</i>	Under One	162	4	8	11	13	67	31	8	13	7	-	-	-
	1	232	7	7	17	26	96	37	20	14	4	-	-	4
	2	385	11	21	33	51	163	59	28	14	4	-	-	4
	Under 3	779	22	36	61	90	326	127	56	47	12	-	-	8
	3	599	11	28	59	69	263	96	41	27	3	1	-	1
	4	846	7	35	75	92	418	137	51	22	6	1	-	2
	5	1,111	8	36	75	135	536	216	79	22	4	-	-	2
	3-5	2,556	26	99	209	296	1,217	449	171	71	13	2	-	3
	6	1,473	2	39	95	166	730	274	105	43	8	1	-	11
	7	1,303	7	21	71	134	666	255	101	36	6	-	-	6
<i>Years.</i>	8	906	2	21	37	72	464	208	69	28	4	-	-	6
	6-8	3,632	11	81	203	372	1,860	737	275	106	18	1	-	18
	9	1,609	2	16	47	92	743	482	169	45	7	-	-	9
	10	2,557	2	16	40	108	1,090	846	327	104	15	-	-	6
	11	2,184	1	12	45	95	932	717	268	92	14	-	-	9
	9-11	6,350	5	44	132	295	2,765	2,045	764	241	36	-	-	23
	12-14	4,708	-	12	87	194	2,004	1,555	602	193	29	4	-	18
	15-17	3,280	-	6	35	95	1,286	1,175	503	136	30	1	-	13
	18-20	2,542	-	3	17	51	906	880	338	115	18	-	-	14
	21-23	1,769	-	-	11	24	612	721	284	86	16	-	-	15
<i>Years.</i>	Under One	13,367	64	260	605	1,033	6,168	3,358	1,266	459	79	8	-	52
	1	12,099	-	21	150	364	4,808	4,341	1,727	530	93	5	-	60
	2	3,178	-	-	4	37	805	1,370	649	221	41	3	-	48
	3	1,520	-	-	-	4	223	677	433	125	30	-	-	28
	4	877	-	-	-	-	81	344	283	125	22	-	-	19
	5	574	-	-	-	-	23	200	223	82	13	1	-	32
	6	365	-	-	-	-	8	127	134	57	18	1	-	20
	7	259	-	-	-	-	3	72	105	35	10	-	-	14
	8	158	-	-	-	-	2	35	67	40	4	-	-	10
	9	110	-	-	-	-	1	26	43	25	6	-	-	9
20 and over	10-14	391	-	-	-	-	-	29	142	146	32	1	-	41
	15-19	126	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	72	24	-	-	20
	20 and over	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	-	-	4
Not stated		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL		33,043	64	281	759	1,458	12,122	10,579	5,082	1,943	381	17	-	357

TABLE F (4).—Number of Previous Children (of Married Women) by Age of Mother—Scotland—1941.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (INCLUDING STILL-BORN AND DEAD)	AGE OF MOTHER.												
	All Ages.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
<i>Present Husband.</i>													
None.	33,043	64	281	759	1,458	12,122	10,579	5,082	1,943	381	17	..	357
1	18,612	..	15	81	309	5,100	6,609	4,391	1,763	322	6	..	16
2	11,433	..	..	1	29	1,887	4,128	3,319	1,705	388	12	..	14
3	7,288	..	..	..	3	626	2,465	2,370	1,365	383	19	..	7
4	4,746	..	..	..	..	159	1,334	1,648	1,233	346	22	..	4
5	3,040	..	..	..	..	34	579	1,149	932	321	23	..	2
6	2,026	..	..	..	..	5	234	716	755	288	26	..	2
7	1,411	..	..	..	..	..	78	429	598	289	14	..	3
8	877	..	..	..	..	..	21	175	407	251	23	..	..
9	562	..	..	..	..	..	9	74	266	195	17	..	1
10-14	794	..	..	..	..	..	2	57	380	356	49	..	..
15-19	18	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	15	1	..	..
20 and over	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Not stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL.—Present Husband	83,800	64	296	841	1,799	19,933	26,038	19,410	11,299	3,485	229	..	406
<i>Any Previous Husband.</i>													
1	352	..	..	..	1	23	92	113	89	34	..	..	..
2	234	..	..	..	..	10	39	77	66	39	1	..	2
3	142	..	..	..	..	..	17	49	43	32	1	..	..
4	81	..	..	..	..	..	1	25	30	20	5	..	..
5	29	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	11	14	4	..	..
6	32	..	..	..	..	..	..	4	15	13	..	..	..
7	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	5	2	..	..	..
8	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7	7	..	..	..
9	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	1	4	..	..	..
10 and over	5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3	..	..	..
TOTAL.—Any Previous Husband	900	..	..	..	1	33	149	271	264	168	12	..	2

TABLE F (5).—Births by Duration of Marriage and Number of Previous Children—Scotland—1941.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE. (Years.)		Total Births.	NO. OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (INCLUDING STILL-BORN AND DEAD).															Total Number of Children.			
			None.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15 and over.	Number.	Aver- age.	
<i>By Present Husband.</i>																					
Under one year			13,584	13,367	192	14	5	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,846	1.02	
1			14,737	12,099	2,487	118	23	8	1	2	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	17,593	1.19	
2			8,603	3,178	4,728	631	42	9	4	5	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	14,850	1.73	
3			6,623	1,520	3,372	1,492	200	30	4	2	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,752	2.08	
4			5,852	877	2,491	1,802	570	87	21	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,140	2.42	
5			5,197	574	1,798	1,686	889	206	34	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	14,099	2.71	
6			4,342	365	1,134	1,400	930	412	85	13	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,238	3.05	
7			3,772	269	773	1,062	875	523	211	55	9	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	12,878	3.41	
8			3,090	158	537	792	726	543	238	80	15	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	11,346	3.67	
9			2,810	110	306	674	646	520	334	145	63	6	4	2	-	-	-	-	11,567	4.12	
10-14			9,487	391	691	1,467	1,793	1,776	1,365	972	588	265	104	58	10	4	2	1	46,204	4.87	
15-19			4,270	126	96	265	469	541	600	595	546	406	278	177	91	51	20	3	28,384	6.65	
20-24			1,349	19	7	29	70	89	139	143	176	181	167	117	86	61	36	18	11,460	8.50	
25 and over			84	-	-	1	-	4	1	8	1	9	6	14	7	14	8	3	937	11.15	
Not stated			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total—Present Husband			83,800	33,043	18,612	11,433	7,238	4,746	3,040	2,026	1,411	877	562	371	194	131	66	32	18	224,293	2.68
Any Previous Husband			900	-	352	234	142	81	29	32	9	10	6	-	-	-	-	-	5	2,104	2.34
All Husbands			84,700	33,043	18,964	11,667	7,380	4,827	3,069	2,058	1,420	887	568	371	194	131	66	32	18	226,397	-
TOTAL—Children . . . (Including present Birth)			228,397	33,043	37,576	34,767	29,378	24,054	18,385	14,374	11,351	7,973	5,674	4,081	2,328	1,703	924	480	306	-	-

Note.—Above numbers indicate that in some cases children born before marriage may have been included by Informants.

TABLE F (6).—Multiple Births by Age of Mother—Scotland—1941.

	AGE OF MOTHER.											50 and over.	Not stated.
	All Ages.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	
<i>Twin Births.</i>													
Legitimate—	1,061	...	1	2	8	16	191	315	269	210	45	...	4
Both males	310	...	...	1	4	8	56	98	70	53	15	...	...
One male, one female.	398	...	...	...	1	2	65	115	113	82	18	...	2
Both females	293	...	1	...	2	3	53	86	73	58	11	...	1
Total	1,001	...	1	1	7	13	174	299	261	198	44	...	3
Illegitimate—													
Both males	17	...	...	...	...	1	7	6	1	2	...	...	...
One male, one female.	22	...	...	1	1	...	5	7	3	5	1	...	1
Both females	21	...	...	...	...	2	5	3	4	5	...	...	...
Total	60	...	...	1	1	3	17	16	8	12	1	...	1
<i>Triplet Births.</i>													
Legitimate—													
One male, two females	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Two males, one female	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	2	2	1	...	...	...
Three males	5	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Three females	3	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	1	...	...	...	...
Total	12	...	...	...	...	...	2	3	5	1	1	...	...
Illegitimate—													
Two males, one female	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
All mothers	88,659	41	168	514	1,149	2,200	21,688	27,043	19,979	11,593	3,578	235	471
Mothers of twin children	1,061	...	1	2	8	16	191	315	269	210	45	...	4
Mothers of twin children per 100 mothers.	1.20	...	0.60	0.39	0.70	0.73	0.88	1.16	1.35	1.81	1.26	...	0.85

TABLE F (7).—Deaths, by Age-groups, of Women who had been married, and number returned at time of death as having had no Children—Scotland—1941.

CONJUGAL CONDITION AT DATE OF DEATH.	AGE OF WOMEN.										
	All Ages.	Under 20.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-59.	60-69.	70 and over.
All women*—											
Married	10,381	36	267	430	493	516	641	749	2,036	2,793	2,420
Widowed	11,724	...	6	13	15	26	71	130	596	2,102	8,765
Divorced	33	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	9	7	12
Women stated to have had no children—											
Married	1,752	23	102	112	91	86	95	131	307	432	373
Widowed	1,686	...	...	3	3	4	11	20	88	304	1,253
Divorced	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	...	1
No statement as to children—											
Married	148	...	6	2	6	9	19	14	29	34	29
Widowed	210	...	...	1	...	2	2	1	10	32	162
Divorced	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	...
Not stated	5†	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Percentage of women* in each group stated to have had no children—											
Married	16.9	63.9	38.2	26.0	18.5	16.7	14.8	17.5	15.1	15.5	15.4
Widowed	14.4	...	...	23.1	20.0	15.4	15.5	15.4	14.8	14.5	14.3
Divorced †	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Excluding cases in respect of which no statement was obtained as to deceased having had children.

† Numbers in age columns too small for the calculation of significant rates. ‡ Including 1 of unstated age.

TABLE F (8).—Deaths of Women who had been married, by duration of Marriage, and number returned at time of death as having had no children—Scotland—1941.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE. (Years.)	DEATHS OF WOMEN* WHO HAD BEEN MARRIED.				NUMBER WHO HAD HAD NO CHILDREN.				NO STATEMENT AS TO CHILDREN.				PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN* IN EACH GROUP WHO HAD HAD NO CHILDREN.			
	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.†
Under 1	213	184	29	...	131	112	19	...	...	...	...	...	61.5	60.9	65.5	...
1	297	241	56	...	140	114	26	...	...	...	...	...	47.1	47.3	46.4	...
2	233	154	79	...	74	52	22	...	...	...	...	...	31.8	33.8	27.8	...
3	218	136	81	1	72	40	32	...	...	...	...	...	33.0	29.4	39.5	...
4	233	136	97	...	62	37	25	...	...	...	...	...	26.6	27.2	25.8	...
5	253	127	124	2	72	36	36	...	...	...	...	...	28.5	28.3	29.0	...
6	238	138	97	3	62	33	27	2	...	...	...	...	26.1	23.9	27.8	...
7	258	123	133	2	63	29	34	...	...	...	...	...	24.4	23.6	25.6	...
8	218	120	97	1	55	32	23	...	...	...	...	...	25.2	26.7	23.7	...
9	241	120	121	...	45	20	25	...	...	...	...	...	18.7	16.7	20.7	...
10-14	1,385	333	746	6	323	156	167	...	1	1	...	...	23.3	24.6	22.4	...
15-19	1,668	787	875	6	365	183	182	...	2	...	...	...	21.9	23.3	20.8	...
20-29	4,145	1,955	2,184	7	738	379	358	1	3	2	1	...	17.8	19.4	16.4	...
30-39	4,930	2,240	2,689	1	577	284	293	...	1	...	1	...	11.7	12.7	10.9	...
40-49	5,002	2,315	2,686	1	383	176	212	...	2	2	...	...	7.8	7.6	7.9	...
50-59	1,967	852	1,114	1	120	54	66	...	1	1	...	...	6.1	6.3	5.9	...
60-69	242	75	167	...	14	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	5.8	2.7	7.2	...
70 and over	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not stated	394	43	349	2	140	13	127	...	357	142	206	4	35.5	30.2	38.4	...
Total	22,138	10,381	11,724	33	3,441	1,752	1,686	3	367	148	210	4	15.5	16.9	14.4	9.1

* Excluding cases in respect of which no statement was obtained as to deceased having had any children.

† Individual numbers too small for the calculation of significant rates.

TABLE F (1).—Births by Age of Mother and Duration of Marriage—Scotland—1942.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE. (Years.)	AGE OF MOTHER.																	
	All Ages.	Under 16.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
Under one year	12,222	...	59	252	654	995	1,306	1,568	1,418	873	747	2,759	1,072	405	68	5	...	41
1	13,448	...	...	28	190	513	957	1,365	1,574	1,190	1,089	4,208	1,618	567	110	4	...	35
2	10,832	...	...	1	38	153	427	818	1,058	960	896	4,098	1,716	526	97	4	...	40
3	7,370	...	...	...	3	22	163	370	552	554	592	2,976	1,503	519	84	4	...	28
4	5,861	...	...	...	...	5	34	126	305	366	454	2,547	1,406	495	97	2	...	24
5	5,026	...	...	...	...	...	2	38	110	195	276	2,274	1,478	532	94	4	...	23
6	4,557	...	...	...	...	...	...	4	26	107	199	2,019	1,526	572	83	4	...	17
7	3,840	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	23	62	1,666	1,427	558	77	5	...	20
8	3,286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	1,226	1,332	617	79	3	...	10
9	2,735	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	773	1,291	556	99	3	...	13
10-14	9,536	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	850	4,647	3,348	632	25	...	34
15-19	4,087	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	442	2,610	975	43	...	17
20-24	1,287	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	267	915	103	1	1
25 and over	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	37	55	1	2
Not stated	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	...	1	...	...	...	...	2
All Legitimate Births	84,187	...	59	281	885	1,688	2,889	4,289	5,046	4,268	4,335	25,396	19,459	11,572	3,447	264	2	307
Male	43,112	...	32	158	473	856	1,449	2,185	2,624	2,181	2,201	13,117	9,865	5,948	1,744	130	...	149
Female	41,075	...	27	123	412	832	1,440	2,104	2,422	2,087	2,134	12,279	9,594	5,624	1,703	134	2	158
Illegitimate Births.	6,516	38	111	200	331	401	474	549	489	368	304	1,455	956	563	189	17	...	71
Male	3,293	19	62	110	161	206	251	278	245	195	148	741	475	267	94	9	...	32
Female	3,223	19	49	90	170	195	223	271	244	173	156	714	481	296	95	8	...	39
All Births	90,703	38	170	481	1,216	2,089	3,363	4,838	5,535	4,636	4,639	26,851	20,415	12,135	3,636	281	2	378
Male	46,405	19	94	268	634	1,062	1,700	2,463	2,869	2,376	2,349	13,858	10,340	6,215	1,838	139	...	181
Female	44,298	19	76	213	582	1,027	1,663	2,375	2,666	2,260	2,290	12,993	10,075	5,920	1,798	142	2	197

TABLE F (2).—Fertility by Age of Mother—Scotland—1942.

	AGE OF MOTHER.									
	All Ages.	15-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
Births, 1942:—										
Total - - - - -	90,703	3,994	23,011	26,851	20,415	12,135	3,636	281	2	378
Legitimate - - - - -	84,187	2,913	20,827	25,396	19,459	11,572	3,447	264	2	307
Illegitimate - - - - -	6,516	1,081	2,184	1,455	956	563	189	17	...	71
Rates per annum per 1000 females:—										
All Births - - - - -	65·2*	18·2	111·7	134·0	97·8	61·2	19·8	1·7	...	...
Legitimate Births - - - - - (per 1000 married females)	114·3*	354·3	290·9	208·3	133·3	82·0	26·8	2·3	...	...
Illegitimate Births - - - - - (per 1000 unmarried females, including widowed and divorced)	10·0*	5·2	16·3	18·6	15·3	9·9	3·4	0·3	...	...

* Rates in this column are calculated on the appropriate population of women aged 15-49.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE.		AGE OF MOTHER.															
Months.		16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
Under One	169	6	4	14	22	20	14	19	14	8	25	11	9	1	1	-	1
	205	3	9	20	18	22	13	25	17	38	38	12	12	8	1	-	1
	349	2	25	31	42	46	30	34	23	50	29	29	10	7	2	-	2
	723	11	33	65	32	33	57	78	33	43	113	52	31	16	2	-	4
	533	10	17	56	57	58	65	50	35	28	90	40	14	8	-	-	5
	788	9	30	76	100	92	73	73	42	42	136	55	27	2	-	-	3
	1,095	17	41	92	126	125	160	119	67	49	188	71	27	6	-	-	7
	2,416	36	88	224	253	272	317	242	156	119	414	166	68	16	-	-	15
	1,335	1	44	95	141	208	187	160	80	62	239	69	39	6	-	-	4
	1,243	6	25	73	133	141	190	145	108	72	219	85	34	7	1	-	4
Under 3	855	3	14	57	80	91	124	104	62	61	176	47	28	4	1	-	4
	3,433	10	83	225	354	440	501	409	250	195	634	201	101	17	2	-	11
	1,468	1	11	44	79	163	207	156	118	101	391	159	32	3	-	-	3
	2,129	-	13	54	98	196	237	282	163	152	604	241	78	6	-	-	5
	1,832	1	17	37	89	130	229	233	139	122	533	226	69	5	-	-	2
	5,429	2	41	135	266	439	673	671	420	375	1,528	626	179	14	-	-	10
	4,116	-	14	75	187	312	477	479	345	327	1,234	465	165	27	1	-	8
	2,938	-	4	30	97	192	280	368	266	252	911	345	146	34	2	-	11
	2,595	-	2	26	65	149	198	245	230	210	799	342	103	17	2	-	8
	1,968	-	1	13	44	106	165	205	162	145	761	262	80	19	1	-	5
Under One	12,001	59	250	649	985	1,289	1,548	1,400	864	737	2,689	1,045	379	63	4	-	40
	11,417	-	21	144	393	769	1,120	1,297	1,003	934	3,705	1,414	494	97	4	-	32
	5,219	-	-	15	46	131	305	395	421	438	2,187	923	267	56	4	-	34
	1,903	-	-	1	4	18	41	76	87	90	830	545	158	26	1	-	24
	1,996	-	-	-	-	6	3	13	26	41	421	325	115	22	1	-	19
	585	-	-	-	-	1	3	5	1	13	234	217	92	11	-	-	18
	392	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	122	152	152	82	10	1	-	16
	284	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	75	116	67	9	1	-	14
	184	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	38	85	49	5	-	-	6
	163	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	28	79	36	10	-	-	10
10-14	339	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	122	144	26	-	-	27
	105	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	53	29	-	-	12
	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	18	2	-	1
	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
20 and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL	33,628	59	271	809	1,432	2,204	3,021	3,186	2,406	2,261	10,350	5,034	1,912	381	17	-	255

TABLE F (4).—Number of Previous Children (of Married Women) by Age of Mother—Scotland—1942.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (INCLUDING STILL-BORN AND DEAD).		AGE OF MOTHER.																
		All Ages.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
<i>Present Husband.</i>																		
None.	33,628	59	271	809	1,432	2,204	3,021	3,186	2,406	2,261	10,350	5,034	1,942	381	17	...	255	
1	19,724	...	10	73	229	582	980	1,328	1,168	1,203	6,911	4,817	2,013	373	16	...	21	
2	11,326	...	...	3	25	93	231	427	487	545	3,860	3,351	1,895	380	21	...	8
3	6,942	...	...	...	2	10	51	94	153	224	2,280	2,278	1,460	362	21	...	7
4	4,420	...	...	...	...	...	6	10	43	73	1,180	1,600	1,135	345	23	...	5
5	2,903	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8	26	514	1,051	971	311	16	...	4
6	1,911	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	2	207	682	587	295	34	...	2
7	1,300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	64	353	366	272	22	...	1
8	826	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	28	173	239	166	18	...	1
9	495	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	70	273	307	50	...	...
10-14	682	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	50	5	20	3	...	...
15-19	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20 and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not stated	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—Present Husband .		84,187	59	281	885	1,638	2,889	5,046	4,268	4,335	25,396	19,459	11,572	3,447	264	2	307	
<i>Any Previous Husband.</i>																		
1	353	...	...	...	1	...	7	5	9	6	89	89	98	45	4	...	...
2	220	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	5	37	83	64	26	1	...	...
3	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	14	38	61	22	3	...	...
4	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	19	28	17	...	...	...
5	44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	18	17	3	...	...
6	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	9	7	...	...	...
7	9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	4	4	...	...	...
8	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	3	...	...	...
9	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	2	...	...
10 and over	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	1	...	...	...
TOTAL—Any Previous Husband .		868	...	...	...	1	...	6	11	12	147	239	286	145	13	...	...

TABLE F (5).—Births by Duration of Marriage and Number of Previous Children—Scotland—1942.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE, (Years.)	Total Births.	No. of Previous Children (INCLUDING STILL-BORN AND DEAD).															Total Number of Children.	
		None.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7.	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15 Not and stated over.	Number. Aver- age.
<i>By Present Husband.</i>																		
Under one year . . .	12,222	12,001	180	20	6	5	4	1	-	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	12,538
1 . . .	13,448	11,417	1,908	87	20	5	4	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,675
2 . . .	10,832	5,219	5,028	516	47	12	2	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	17,151
3 . . .	7,370	1,903	3,806	1,451	176	21	6	3	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	14,769
4 . . .	5,861	996	2,580	1,683	503	79	13	3	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,748
5 . . .	5,026	595	1,926	1,488	767	205	30	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,283
6 . . .	4,557	392	1,470	1,361	846	373	87	21	3	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,394
7 . . .	3,840	284	918	1,125	866	429	165	36	11	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	12,493
8 . . .	3,286	184	659	885	696	480	263	89	23	6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,790
9 . . .	2,735	163	380	675	630	469	250	117	38	6	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	10,562
10-14 . . .	9,536	339	759	1,686	1,803	1,715	1,365	957	528	242	80	42	11	7	1	1	-	45,509
15-19 . . .	4,087	105	96	324	500	526	584	517	504	377	250	151	85	35	19	9	4	26,552
20-24 . . .	1,287	25	12	24	79	98	128	143	167	172	142	115	79	45	28	13	17	10,674
25 and over . . .	95	2	-	1	3	3	2	5	13	11	12	10	5	8	10	4	6	978
Not stated . . .	5	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-
Total—Present Husband	84,187	33,628	19,724	11,326	6,942	4,420	2,903	1,911	1,300	826	495	321	180	96	58	27	28	219,133
Any Previous Husband	868	-	353	220	139	70	44	19	9	5	6	3	-	-	-	-	-	2,011
All Husbands . . .	85,055	33,628	20,077	11,546	7,081	4,490	2,947	1,930	1,309	831	501	324	180	96	58	27	28	221,144
TOTAL—Children . . . (Including present Birth)	221,144	33,628	39,801	34,418	28,135	22,380	17,638	13,491	10,463	7,474	5,004	3,561	2,160	1,248	812	405	476	-

Note.—Above numbers indicate that in some cases children born before marriage may have been included by Informants.

TABLE F (6).—Multiple Births by Age of Mother—Scotland—1942.

	AGE OF MOTHER.																50 and over.	Not stated.
	All Ages.	15.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.		
<i>Twin Births.</i>																		
1,044	...	...	...	...	9	9	19	33	51	43	33	291	277	223	53	3	...
Legitimate—																	...	
Both males	303	...	...	...	3	3	3	14	18	14	9	93	79	51	15	1	...
One male, one female.	340	...	...	...	...	3	7	8	17	11	6	96	94	82	16	...	...
Both females	320	...	...	...	3	1	6	10	12	11	15	79	87	75	20	1	...
Total	963	...	...	...	6	7	16	32	47	36	30	268	260	208	51	2	...
Illegitimate—																	...	
Both males	20	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	2	3	...	8	3	2	1	...	...
One male, one female.	36	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	2	2	1	10	9	8	1	...	...
Both females	25	...	...	...	1	2	2	...	...	2	2	5	5	5	...	1	...
Total	81	...	...	...	3	2	3	1	4	7	3	23	17	15	12	1	...
<i>Triplet Births.</i>																	...	
Legitimate—																	...	
One male, two females	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...
Two males, one female	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	1	1	...	...	...
Three males	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Three females	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	3	3	...	...	...
All mothers	89,645	38	170	481	1,207	2,080	3,344	4,805	5,484	4,593	4,604	26,560	20,132	11,906	3,583	278	2	
Mothers of twin children	1,044	...	...	...	9	9	19	53	51	43	33	291	277	223	53	3	...
Mothers of twin children per 100 mothers.	1.16	...	...	...	0.74	0.43	0.57	0.68	0.93	0.93	0.71	1.09	1.37	1.87	1.47	1.08	...

TABLE F (7).—Deaths, by Age-groups, of Women who had been married, and number returned at time of death as having had no Children—Scotland—1942.

CONJUGAL CONDITION AT DATE OF DEATH.	AGE OF WOMEN.										
	All Ages.	Under 20.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-59.	60-69.	70 and over.
All women*—											
Married	9,393	19	228	415	437	481	550	649	1,826	2,547	2,241
Widowed	10,602†	...	3	12	17	16	60	100	562	2,068	7,763
Divorced	27	...	...	...	...	1	5	3	7	2	9
Women stated to have had no children—											
Married	1,635	12	90	113	75	79	92	104	300	344	426
Widowed	1,542	...	...	4	3	2	14	16	92	301	1,110
Divorced	9	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	4	...	2
No statement as to children—											
Married	65	...	...	...	4	2	2	6	10	13	28
Widowed	172	...	...	...	...	2	1	1	5	24	139
Divorced	4	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	2
Not stated	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1
Percentage of women* in each group stated to have had no children—											
Married	17.4	63.2	39.5	27.2	17.2	16.4	16.7	16.0	16.4	13.5	19.0
Widowed	14.5	...	...	33.3	17.6	12.5	23.3	16.0	16.4	14.6	14.3
Divorced †	33.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Excluding cases in respect of which no statement was obtained as to deceased having had children.
† Numbers in age columns too small for the calculation of significant rates.
+ Including 1 of unstated age.

TABLE F (8).—Deaths of Women who had been married, by duration of Marriage, and number returned at time of death as having had no children—Scotland—1942.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE. (Years.)	DEATHS OF WOMEN* WHO HAD BEEN MARRIED.				NUMBER WHO HAD HAD NO CHILDREN.				NO STATEMENT AS TO CHILDREN.				PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN* IN EACH GROUP WHO HAD NO CHILDREN.			
	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Not stated.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.†
Under 1	156	129	26	1	103	84	18	1	...	...	...	...	66.0	65.1	69.2	...
1	212	158	53	1	93	73	20	...	...	...	...	...	43.9	46.2	37.7	...
2	233	157	76	...	95	68	27	...	...	...	...	...	40.8	43.3	35.5	...
3	216	134	81	1	72	48	23	1	...	...	1	...	33.3	35.8	28.4	...
4	216	115	101	...	69	36	33	...	...	...	...	...	31.9	31.3	32.7	...
5	204	108	94	2	57	25	31	1	...	...	...	...	27.9	23.1	33.0	...
6	220	129	91	...	59	34	25	...	...	...	...	...	26.8	26.4	27.5	...
7	236	135	100	1	57	31	26	...	...	...	...	...	24.2	23.0	26.0	...
8	219	101	117	1	51	21	29	1	...	...	...	...	23.3	20.8	24.8	...
9	206	104	102	...	52	19	33	...	...	...	...	...	25.2	18.3	32.4	...
10-14	1,290	621	665	4	320	148	171	1	...	...	1	...	23.2	23.8	26.7	...
15-19	1,443	644	791	8	335	148	183	4	...	...	...	...	23.2	23.0	23.1	...
20-29	3,708	1,752	1,952	4	698	379	319	...	...	...	...	...	18.8	21.6	16.3	...
30-39	4,646	2,091	2,553	2	565	291	274	...	...	...	...	...	12.2	13.9	10.7	...
40-49	4,462	2,123	2,338	1	319	158	161	...	...	...	2	...	7.1	7.4	6.9	...
50-59	1,800	782	1,018	...	114	59	55	...	...	...	2	...	6.3	7.5	5.4	...
60-69	230	80	150	...	6	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	2.6	6.3	0.7	...
70 and over	6	2	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not stated	319	28	290	1	121	8	113	...	231	62	163	4	37.9	23.6	39.0	...
Total	20,022	9,393	10,602	27	3,186	1,635	1,542	9	243	65	172	4	15.9	17.4	14.5	33.3

* Excluding cases in respect of which no statement was obtained as to deceased having had any children.

† Individual numbers too small for the calculation of significant rates.

TABLE F (1).—Births by Age of Mother and Duration of Marriage—Scotland—1943.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE. (Years.)	AGE OF MOTHER.																	
	All Ages.	Under 16.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
Under one year	10,991	...	56	250	590	913	1,240	1,207	1,227	1,136	739	2,152	973	412	73	4	...	19
1	13,060	...	...	40	194	516	934	1,376	1,540	1,510	1,091	3,604	1,495	613	115	1	...	31
2	9,874	...	...	1	40	168	379	693	931	1,166	836	3,423	1,557	553	98	5	...	19
3	9,144	...	...	...	...	29	146	350	604	879	736	3,661	1,913	601	97	7	...	21
4	6,527	...	...	...	...	...	23	152	283	432	456	2,679	1,787	582	113	3	...	17
5	5,511	...	...	...	...	...	...	33	100	270	335	2,341	1,664	648	100	4	...	16
6	4,920	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	38	112	199	2,002	1,757	693	103	4	...	12
7	4,378	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	79	1,614	1,788	742	111	5	1	11
8	3,731	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	24	1,294	1,571	725	105	4	...	8
9	3,105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	804	1,478	691	121	2	...	9
10-14	10,305	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	838	4,959	3,719	742	19	...	28
15-19	4,536	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	419	2,902	1,164	38	...	13
20-24	1,378	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	251	981	138	1	7
25 and over	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	36	49	1	...
Not stated	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1
All Legitimate Births	87,450	...	56	291	824	1,626	2,722	3,811	4,724	5,533	4,495	24,417	21,361	13,133	3,959	283	3	212
Male	44,748	...	33	150	419	815	1,384	1,945	2,376	2,789	2,283	12,616	10,904	6,773	2,001	137	1	122
Female	42,702	...	23	141	405	811	1,338	1,866	2,348	2,744	2,212	11,801	10,457	6,360	1,958	146	2	90
Illegitimate Births	7,219	40	94	250	327	451	480	520	542	521	376	1,648	1,082	593	230	12	...	53
Male	3,725	21	45	135	157	219	270	263	266	276	185	858	564	320	106	7	...	33
Female	3,494	19	49	115	170	232	210	257	276	245	191	790	518	273	124	5	...	20
All Births	94,669	40	150	541	1,151	2,077	3,202	4,331	5,266	6,054	4,871	26,065	22,443	13,726	4,189	295	3	265
Male	48,473	21	78	285	576	1,034	1,654	2,208	2,642	3,065	2,468	13,474	11,468	7,093	2,107	144	1	155
Female	46,196	19	72	256	575	1,043	1,548	2,123	2,624	2,989	2,403	12,591	10,975	6,633	2,082	151	2	110

TABLE F (2).—Fertility by Age of Mother—Scotland—1943.

	AGE OF MOTHER.									Not stated.
	All Ages.	15-19.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	
Births, 1943 :—										
Total	94 669	3,959	23,724	26,065	22,443	13,726	4,189	295	3	265
Legitimate	87,450	2,797	21,285	24,417	21,361	13,133	3,959	283	3	212
Illegitimate	7,219	1,162	2,439	1,648	1,082	593	230	12	...	53
Rates per annum per 1000 females :—										
All Births	68·9*	18·4	116·2	140·8	108·5	68·6	22·2	1·8	...	...
Legitimate Births (per 1000 married females)	117·9*	357·8	283·4	209·6	146·9	90·6	30·2	2·4	...	...
Illegitimate Births (per 1000 unmarried females, in- cluding widowed and divorced)	11·4*	5·6	19·0	24·1	17·7	10·8	4·0	0·2	...	...

* Rates in this column are calculated on the appropriate population of women aged 15-49.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE.		AGE OF MOTHER.																
		All Ages.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50 and over.	Not stated.
Months.	Under One	159	6	10	10	13	16	14	11	18	8	25	12	10	3	2	-	1
	1	185	4	13	11	19	17	22	17	23	10	27	15	4	3	-	-	3
	2	319	9	17	31	32	36	37	23	23	10	49	27	15	7	-	-	4
	Under 3	663	19	40	52	64	69	73	51	64	23	101	54	29	13	2	-	-
	3	446	9	35	42	70	45	41	38	29	21	67	30	15	3	-	-	1
	4	648	7	26	55	79	98	78	60	59	31	100	57	17	2	1	-	-
	5	905	10	41	77	115	115	100	74	81	57	154	59	17	5	-	-	-
	3-5	1,999	26	102	174	264	258	219	172	169	109	321	126	47	10	1	-	1
	6	1,156	4	33	105	114	166	123	124	131	62	172	78	38	5	-	-	1
	7	1,041	3	28	75	100	150	127	108	127	54	168	77	43	9	-	-	2
Years.	8	769	1	16	42	72	94	92	113	81	44	126	62	23	2	1	-	1
	6-8	2,966	8	77	222	286	410	342	345	309	160	466	217	104	16	-	-	4
	9	1,430	-	18	45	88	158	167	171	143	116	318	157	40	7	-	-	2
	10	1,976	2	8	53	112	191	195	259	217	160	478	204	79	11	1	-	6
	11	1,745	1	5	38	89	146	192	218	210	151	414	185	85	9	-	-	2
	9-11	5,151	3	31	136	239	495	554	648	570	427	1,210	546	204	27	1	-	10
	12-14	4,133	-	20	58	202	331	462	544	491	338	1,052	410	184	33	1	-	7
	15-17	2,916	-	9	47	116	195	331	344	310	255	781	348	146	29	-	-	5
	18-20	2,251	-	6	27	54	127	215	250	259	170	705	299	115	16	-	-	8
	21-23	1,882	-	1	15	30	87	150	197	232	172	620	251	98	20	-	-	9
Under One	10,779	56	250	584	903	1,232	1,188	1,216	1,112	724	2,098	943	384	66	4	-	19	
	11,182	-	36	147	402	740	1,158	1,335	1,292	935	3,158	1,308	543	98	1	-	29	
	4,969	-	1	11	58	148	257	418	531	431	1,881	863	290	59	1	-	17	
	2,888	-	-	-	5	28	56	118	210	176	1,325	714	212	25	4	-	18	
	1,331	-	-	-	-	3	10	18	45	45	549	469	147	31	1	-	13	
	775	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	16	22	280	285	132	15	2	-	13	
	517	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	6	148	231	97	20	1	-	8	
	373	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	97	177	71	12	1	-	7	
	248	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53	114	60	13	1	-	8	
	177	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23	87	49	13	-	-	5	
	424	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26	171	180	22	2	1	24	
	15-19	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	81	35	3	7	
	20 and over	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	16	-	-	6
	Not stated	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	TOTAL	33,835	56	287	742	1,368	2,151	2,674	3,114	3,214	2,343	9,638	5,380	2,248	425	20	-	175

TABLE F (4).—Number of Previous Children (of Married Women) by Age of Mother—Scotland—1943.

NUMBER OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (INCLUDING STILL-BORN AND DEAD).		AGE OF MOTHER.												50 and over.	Not stated.		
		All Ages.	16.	17.	18.	19.	20.	21.	22.	23.	24.	25-29.	30-34.			35-39.	40-44.	45-49.
<i>Present Husband.</i>																	
None.		33,835	56	287	742	1,368	2,151	2,674	3,114	3,214	2,343	9,638	5,380	2,248	425	20	175
1		21,919	...	4	79	234	502	880	1,158	1,560	1,268	7,056	5,931	2,737	484	15	12
2		12,094	...	...	3	23	67	219	352	547	594	3,888	3,777	2,115	474	23	1
3		6,893	...	...	...	...	2	33	87	173	199	1,997	2,295	1,606	480	14	2
4		4,406	...	...	...	...	...	5	11	31	78	1,082	1,581	1,227	367	21	2
5		2,917	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	5	9	471	1,091	952	365	21	4
6		1,961	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	8	185	636	773	330	27	1
7		1,303	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	74	365	552	280	31	...
8		851	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	177	395	231	28	...
9		539	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6	78	250	175	29	...
10-14		704	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	49	271	331	51	...
15-19		28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	7	17	3	...
20 and over		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not stated		...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL—Present Husband .		87,450	56	291	824	1,626	2,722	3,811	4,724	5,533	4,495	24,417	21,361	13,133	3,959	233	212
<i>Any Previous Husband.</i>																	
1		408	...	...	...	1	1	3	5	14	17	106	111	108	40	2	...
2		267	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	8	4	49	83	78	38	5	...
3		143	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	13	36	59	30	3	...
4		69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5	16	30	17	1	...
5		38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	6	23	6	1	...
6		29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7	10	9	3	...
7		13	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	7	2	...
8		6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	5	...	...
9		5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	3	...	...
10 and over		1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...
TOTAL—Any Previous Husband .		979	...	...	...	1	1	3	7	22	23	175	261	313	156	17	...

TABLE F (5).—Births by Duration of Marriage and Number of Previous Children—Scotland—1943.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE. (Years.)		Total Births.	NO. OF PREVIOUS CHILDREN (INCLUDING STILL-BORN AND DEAD).															Total Number of Children.			
			None.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15 and over.	Not stated	Number.	Aver- age.
<i>By Present Husband.</i>																					
Under one year			10,991	10,779	155	25	14	5	4	5	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,344	1.03
1			13,060	11,182	1,775	77	6	11	3	-	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,111	1.16
2			9,874	4,969	4,431	433	31	7	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15,310	1.55
3			9,044	2,888	4,570	1,413	144	16	10	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	17,014	1.88
4			6,527	1,331	3,022	1,638	459	55	12	1	2	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,561	2.23
5			5,511	775	2,218	1,595	726	161	25	7	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,937	2.53
6			4,920	517	1,711	1,447	813	341	68	18	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	13,815	2.81
7			4,378	373	1,336	1,253	762	462	149	35	11	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,404	3.06
8			3,731	248	892	1,044	741	488	216	78	18	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,611	3.38
9			3,105	177	577	816	634	450	269	118	45	12	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	11,546	3.72
10-14			10,305	424	1,069	1,934	1,952	1,681	1,397	892	528	261	104	43	10	4	5	1	-	47,546	4.61
15-19			4,536	142	153	382	522	626	616	622	512	394	268	151	78	45	17	4	4	28,730	6.33
20-24			1,378	27	10	37	86	111	142	175	168	155	142	124	85	47	37	13	19	11,318	8.21
25 and over			86	-	-	-	2	2	5	8	7	12	11	8	7	9	8	3	4	892	10.37
Not stated			4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
Total—Present Husband			87,450	33,835	21,919	12,094	6,893	4,406	2,917	1,961	1,303	851	539	330	181	105	67	21	28	227,146	2.60
Any Previous Husband			979	-	408	267	143	69	38	29	13	6	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	2,207	2.25
All Husbands			88,429	33,835	22,327	12,361	7,036	4,475	2,955	1,990	1,316	857	544	330	181	106	67	21	28	229,353	-
TOTAL—Children			229,353	33,835	44,246	36,816	28,001	22,306	17,692	13,901	10,515	7,707	5,435	3,630	2,172	1,377	938	315	467	-	-
(Including present Birth)																					

Note.—Above numbers indicate that in some cases children born before marriage may have been included by Informants.

TABLE F (7).—Deaths, by Age-groups, of Women who had been married, and number returned at time of death as having had no Children—Scotland—1943.

CONJUGAL CONDITION AT DATE OF DEATH.	AGE OF WOMEN.										
	All Ages.	Under 20.	20-24.	25-29.	30-34.	35-39.	40-44.	45-49.	50-59.	60-69.	70 and over.
All women*—											
Married	9,916	17	296	374	465	528	567	682	1,964	2,632	2,461
Widowed	11,292	1	7	6	12	22	53	105	599	2,025	8,462
Divorced	44	...	...	...	...	1	4	5	14	7	13
Women stated to have had no children—											
Married	1,766	8	94	107	87	100	95	135	305	416	419
Widowed	1,664	1	5	...	4	3	17	20	92	296	1,226
Divorced	10	...	...	...	...	1	2	1	2	2	2
No statement as to children—											
Married	36	...	1	...	3	2	2	3	7	11	7
Widowed	159	...	...	...	...	1	...	2	2	16	138
Divorced	2	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...	1
Percentage of women* in each group stated to have had no children—											
Married	17.8	47.1	41.6	28.6	18.7	18.9	16.8	19.8	15.5	15.8	17.0
Widowed	14.7	...	...	...	...	...	32.1	19.0	15.4	14.6	14.5
Divorced †	22.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

* Excluding cases in respect of which no statement was obtained as to deceased having had children.

† Numbers in age columns too small for the calculation of significant rates.

TABLE F (8).—Deaths of Women who had been married, by duration of Marriage, and number returned at time of death as having had no children—Scotland—1943.

DURATION OF MARRIAGE. (Years.)	DEATHS OF WOMEN* WHO HAD BEEN MARRIED.				NUMBER WHO HAD HAD NO CHILDREN.				NO STATEMENT AS TO CHILDREN.				PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN* IN EACH GROUP WHO HAD HAD NO CHILDREN.			
	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Not stated.	Total.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.†
Under 1	155	116	39	...	90	71	19	...	1	...	1	...	58.1	61.2	48.7	...
1	224	154	70	...	119	81	38	...	...	...	...	...	53.1	52.6	54.3	...
2	222	152	70	...	93	64	29	...	...	...	...	...	41.9	42.1	41.4	...
3	264	175	87	...	88	59	28	...	...	...	...	...	33.3	33.7	32.2	...
4	227	128	96	3	79	50	28	1	...	...	...	...	34.8	39.1	29.2	...
5	220	114	105	1	68	43	24	1	...	...	...	...	30.9	37.7	22.9	...
6	256	141	82	3	57	34	23	...	1	...	...	...	25.2	24.1	23.0	...
7	262	135	121	...	76	41	35	...	...	...	...	...	29.7	30.4	28.9	...
8	262	144	114	4	78	40	36	2	1	...	...	...	29.8	27.8	31.6	...
9	248	121	127	...	65	33	32	...	...	...	...	...	26.2	27.3	25.2	...
10-14	1,349	830	708	11	315	147	166	2	2	1	...	...	23.4	23.3	23.4	...
15-19	1,481	657	817	7	337	165	172	...	1	...	...	...	22.8	25.1	21.1	...
20-29	4,007	1,869	2,132	6	765	380	384	1	...	...	...	...	19.1	20.3	18.0	...
30-39	4,835	2,174	2,659	2	589	295	294	...	1	...	...	...	12.2	13.6	11.1	...
40-49	4,658	2,183	2,475	...	357	187	170	...	1	...	...	...	7.7	8.6	6.9	...
50-59	1,992	898	1,094	...	111	65	46	...	...	...	...	...	5.6	7.2	4.2	...
60-69	259	103	156	...	13	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	5.0	5.8	4.5	...
70 and over	2	...	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Not stated	365	22	338	7.5	140	5	133	2	189	35	152	...	38.4	22.7	39.3	...
TOTAL	21,252	9,916	11,292	44	3,440	1,766	1,664	10	197	36	159	...	16.2	17.8	14.7	22.7

* Excluding cases in respect of which no statement was obtained as to deceased having had any children.
 † Individual numbers too small for the calculation of significant rates.

TABLE 1.—Population, Births, Deaths, and Marriages in Scotland, 1855-1943.
Quinquennial averages.

YEAR	Estimated Mid-Year Population.	LIVE-BIRTHS.†						MARRIAGES.	DEATHS.				Excess of Births over Deaths.
		Total.	Males.	Fem.	Illegit.	Twin Births	Triplet Births.		Total.	Males.	Fem.	Under 1 Year.	
1855-60	3,018,000	102,462	52,655	49,807	8,953	1,282	*16	20,645	62,644	31,139	31,505	12,250	39,818
1861-65	3,127,000	109,764	56,336	53,428	10,742	1,298	13	22,013	69,265	34,380	34,885	13,166	40,499
1866-70	3,276,000	114,394	58,676	55,718	11,270	1,393	*13	22,832	71,974	35,823	36,151	13,971	42,420
1871-75	3,441,000	120,376	61,964	58,412	10,941	1,416	13	25,754	77,988	38,961	39,027	15,314	42,388
1876-80	3,629,000	126,086	64,648	61,438	10,711	1,430	14	24,956	74,801	37,463	37,338	14,921	51,285
1881-85	3,799,000	126,409	64,805	61,604	10,453	1,417	14	26,176	74,396	37,041	37,355	14,864	52,013
1886-90	3,944,000	123,977	63,674	60,303	9,973	1,378	13	25,702	74,320	36,729	37,591	14,943	49,657
1891-95	4,122,000	125,800	64,558	61,242	9,326	1,420	13	27,962	78,350	38,797	39,553	15,896	47,450
1896-1900	4,345,000	130,209	66,554	63,655	8,870	1,465	16	31,771	78,021	39,070	38,951	16,857	52,188
1901-05	4,536,000	132,399	67,565	64,834	8,609	1,599	*17	31,838	77,313	38,716	38,597	15,881	55,086
1906-10	4,680,000	128,987	65,811	63,176	9,125	1,609	*14	31,811	75,534	37,596	37,938	14,501	53,453
1911-15	4,748,000	120,654	61,607	59,047	8,698	1,538	15	33,857	74,466	37,253	37,213	13,604	46,188
1916-20	4,820,000	109,750	56,269	53,481	8,315	1,491	*10	37,437	72,365	36,455	35,910	10,869	37,385
1921	4,882,497	123,201	63,075	60,126	8,757	1,596	8	39,243	66,210	33,085	33,125	11,130	56,991
1922	4,893,000	115,085	58,826	56,259	7,881	1,498	11	34,375	72,905	36,244	36,661	11,664	42,180
1923	4,888,100	111,902	57,332	54,570	7,477	1,491	9	35,200	63,283	31,682	31,601	8,825	48,619
1924	4,862,200	106,900	54,919	51,981	7,036	1,400	13	32,328	70,357	35,168	35,189	10,446	36,543
1925	4,867,100	104,137	53,426	50,711	6,831	1,309	7	32,456	65,507	33,036	32,471	9,430	38,630
1921-25	4,879,600	112,245	57,516	54,729	7,606	1,459	10	34,720	67,652	33,843	33,809	10,299	44,593
1926	4,864,300	102,449	52,362	50,087	7,046	1,279	*12	31,244	63,780	32,021	31,759	8,514	38,669
1927	4,853,100	96,672	49,314	47,358	6,978	1,237	9	32,553	65,830	33,097	32,733	8,576	30,842
1928	4,847,900	96,822	49,584	47,238	7,158	1,201	15	32,948	65,271	32,577	32,694	8,299	31,551
1929	4,832,200	92,880	47,769	45,111	7,165	1,157	12	32,967	70,917	35,386	35,531	8,061	21,963
1930	4,823,000	94,549	48,069	46,480	6,950	1,265	9	33,315	64,285	32,448	31,837	7,852	30,264
1926-30	4,845,100	96,674	49,419	47,255	7,059	1,228	11	32,605	66,017	33,106	32,911	8,260	30,657
1931	4,842,980	92,220	46,972	45,248	6,661	1,117	15	32,652	64,229	32,238	31,991	7,544	27,991
1932	4,833,100	91,000	46,579	44,421	6,456	1,106	17	33,157	66,045	32,743	33,302	7,840	24,955
1933	4,912,400	86,546	44,767	41,779	5,964	1,067	10	34,201	64,848	32,593	32,255	7,019	21,698
1934	4,934,300	83,836	45,414	43,422	6,119	1,034	15	36,934	63,741	32,093	31,648	6,901	25,095
1935	4,952,500	87,928	44,965	42,963	5,777	1,058	5	37,988	65,331	32,822	32,509	6,754	22,597
1931-35	4,905,000	89,306	45,739	43,567	6,195	1,076	12	34,986	64,839	32,498	32,341	7,212	24,467
1936	4,966,300	88,928	45,323	43,605	5,744	1,047	7	37,896	66,749	33,873	32,876	7,315	22,179
1937	4,976,600	87,810	45,035	42,775	5,404	1,035	10	38,334	68,942	34,964	33,978	7,050	18,868
1938	4,993,100	88,627	45,447	43,180	5,449	1,058	3	38,716	62,953	31,806	31,147	6,163	25,674
1939	5,006,700	86,899	44,712	42,187	5,192	1,095	14	46,236	64,413	33,002	31,411	5,955	22,486
1940	4,841,200	86,403	44,254	42,149	5,091	1,046	5	53,522	72,775	37,649	35,126	6,766	13,628
1936-40	..	87,733	44,954	42,779	5,376	1,056	8	42,941	67,166	34,259	32,907	6,650	20,567
1941	4,819,400	89,743	46,151	43,592	5,904	1,050	17	47,620	72,558	37,690	34,868	7,426	17,185
1942	4,751,000	90,697	46,415	44,282	6,455	1,069	9	47,402	64,963	33,813	31,150	6,283	25,734
1943	4,661,600	94,682	48,510	46,172	7,173	1,163	11	38,271	66,733	34,326	32,407	6,174	27,949

* Including one case of quadruplets.

† For Still-births see Table 3.

‡ Mean civilian population for year.

Corresponding details for individual years prior to 1921 will be found in the Reports for 1930 and previous years.

TABLE 2.—Birth-, Death-, and Marriage-rates in Scotland, 1855-1943.
Quinquennial averages.

YEAR.	Rates per 1000 of Population.						Illegit. Births per cent. of Live-births.	Male Births per 1000	Female Births. Percentage of Mothers who had Multiple Births.	Deaths of Children under one year per 1000 Live-births.
	Birth- rate (Living Child- ren).	Mar- riage- rate.	Death-rate.			Natural Increase (excess of Births over Deaths).				
			Total.	Males.	Fem.					
1855-60	34.104	6.839	20.750	21.72	19.84	13.36	8.74	1057	1.25	119.6
1861-65	35.096	7.046	22.139	23.16	21.21	12.96	9.79	1054	1.21	119.9
1866-70	34.911	6.971	21.969	22.96	21.06	12.94	9.85	1053	1.24	122.1
1871-75	34.974	7.482	22.655	23.67	21.67	12.32	9.09	1061	1.20	127.2
1876-80	34.758	6.882	20.617	21.49	19.81	13.94	8.49	1052	1.16	118.3
1881-85	33.275	6.391	19.582	20.21	18.98	13.69	8.27	1052	1.15	117.6
1886-90	31.444	6.515	18.843	19.26	18.42	12.60	8.04	1056	1.13	120.5
1891-95	30.522	6.784	19.014	19.48	18.58	11.51	7.41	1054	1.15	126.4
1896-1900	29.970	7.310	17.949	18.53	17.40	12.02	6.81	1046	1.15	129.5
1901-05	29.193	7.020	17.050	17.58	16.56	12.14	6.50	1042	1.24	119.9
1906-10	27.569	6.800	16.144	16.56	15.75	11.43	7.07	1042	1.27	112.4
1911-15	25.415	7.131	15.683	16.17	15.23	9.73	7.21	1043	1.30	112.8
1916-20	22.757	7.761	15.014	15.72	14.36	7.74	7.58	1052	1.39	99.0
1921	25.233	8.037	13.561	14.09	13.07	11.67	7.11	1049	1.32	90.3
1922	23.496	7.018	14.885	15.37	14.43	8.61	6.85	1046	1.33	101.4
1923	22.892	7.201	12.946	13.47	12.46	9.95	6.68	1051	1.36	78.9
1924	21.986	6.649	14.470	15.10	13.89	7.52	6.63	1057	1.34	97.7
1925	21.396	6.668	13.459	14.15	12.82	7.94	6.56	1054	1.28	90.6
1921-25	23.001	7.114	13.864	14.44	13.34	9.14	6.78	1051	1.33	91.8
1926	21.061	6.423	13.112	13.73	12.55	7.95	6.88	1045	1.28	83.1
1927	19.919	6.707	13.564	14.22	12.96	6.35	7.22	1041	1.31	88.7
1928	19.971	6.796	13.463	14.01	12.96	6.51	7.39	1050	1.28	85.7
1929	19.220	6.822	14.675	15.27	14.12	4.54	7.71	1059	1.27	86.8
1930	19.583	6.900	13.314	14.01	12.67	6.27	7.35	1034	1.37	83.0
1926-30	19.951	6.730	13.626	14.25	13.05	6.32	7.30	1046	1.30	85.4
1931	19.042	6.742	13.262	13.86	12.71	5.78	7.22	1038	1.24	81.8
1932	18.636	6.790	13.525	13.94	13.14	5.11	7.09	1049	1.25	86.2
1933	17.618	6.962	13.201	13.79	12.66	4.42	6.89	1072	1.26	81.1
1934	18.004	7.485	12.918	13.51	12.37	5.09	6.89	1046	1.20	77.7
1935	17.754	7.670	13.191	13.76	12.66	4.56	6.57	1047	1.23	76.8
1931-35	18.207	7.133	13.219	13.77	12.71	4.99	6.94	1050	1.23	80.8
1936	17.906	7.631	13.440	14.16	12.77	4.47	6.46	1039	1.20	82.3
1937	17.645	7.703	13.853	14.59	13.17	3.79	6.15	1053	1.20	80.3
1938	17.749	7.754	12.608	13.22	12.04	5.14	6.15	1053	1.21	69.5
1939	17.357	9.235	12.865	13.68	12.11	4.49	5.97	1060	1.29	68.5
1940*	17.126	10.609	14.863	16.59	13.40	2.26	5.89	1050	1.23	78.3
1936-1940	17.557	8.586	13.526	14.45	12.70	4.03	6.12	1051	1.23	75.8
1941*	17.497	9.282	14.741	16.75	13.11	2.76	6.58	1059	1.20	82.7
1942*	17.631	9.215	13.343	15.24	11.81	4.29	7.12	1048	1.20	69.3
1943*	18.358	7.420	13.977	15.93	12.43	4.38	7.58	1051	1.25	65.2

* Death rates for 1940 onwards are based on civilian population and civilian deaths.

Corresponding details for individual years prior to 1921 will be found in the Reports
for 1920 and previous years.

TABLE 3.—Births, Deaths and Marriages in Scotland, 1933 to 1943.

	Numbers.						Rates.					
	Live-Births.		Still-births.	Marriages.	Deaths.		Per 1000 of Estimated Population.			Illegit. Births per cent. of Live-births.	Deaths under One Year per 1000 Live-births.	Still Births per 1000 Births (including Still-births).
	Total.	Illegitimate.			All Ages.	Under One Year.	Live Births.	Marriages.	Deaths*			
1st Quarter 1933 .	21,785	1,474	...	7,052	20,750	2,359	18.0	5.8	17.1	6.8	108	...
2nd " " " .	23,211	1,639	...	8,178	15,127	1,706	19.0	6.7	12.4	7.1	73	...
3rd " " " .	21,135	1,462	...	10,252	13,088	1,343	17.1	8.8	10.6	6.9	64	...
4th " " " .	20,415	1,389	...	8,719	15,883	1,611	16.5	7.0	12.8	6.8	79	...
Year 1933 .	86,546	5,964	...	34,201	64,848	7,919	17.6	7.0	13.2	6.9	81	...
1st Quarter 1934 .	22,744	1,630	...	7,692	17,406	2,097	18.7	6.3	14.3	7.2	92	...
2nd " " " .	23,247	1,641	...	8,852	16,730	1,803	18.9	7.2	13.6	7.1	78	...
3rd " " " .	21,301	1,475	...	10,760	13,300	1,211	17.1	8.7	10.7	6.9	57	...
4th " " " .	21,544	1,373	...	9,630	16,305	1,790	17.3	7.7	13.1	6.4	83	...
Year 1934 .	88,836	6,119	...	36,934	63,741	6,901	18.0	7.5	12.9	6.9	78	...
1st Quarter 1935 .	21,978	1,468	...	7,695	19,177	2,111	18.0	6.8	15.7	6.7	96	...
2nd " " " .	23,259	1,419	...	9,106	16,205	1,655	18.8	7.4	13.1	6.1	71	...
3rd " " " .	21,566	1,433	...	11,281	13,461	1,180	17.3	9.0	10.8	6.6	55	...
4th " " " .	21,125	1,457	...	9,906	16,488	1,808	16.9	7.9	13.2	6.9	86	...
Year 1935 .	87,928	5,777	...	37,988	65,331	6,754	17.8	7.7	13.2	6.6	77	...
1st Quarter 1936 .	22,544	1,447	...	7,731	20,196	2,441	18.3	6.3	16.4	6.4	108	...
2nd " " " .	23,594	1,611	...	9,451	16,214	1,677	19.1	7.7	13.1	6.8	71	...
3rd " " " .	21,464	1,352	...	11,403	13,709	1,878	17.2	9.1	11.0	6.3	64	...
4th " " " .	21,326	1,334	...	9,311	16,630	1,319	17.1	7.5	13.3	6.3	85	...
Year 1936 .	88,928	5,744	...	37,896	66,749	7,315	17.9	7.6	13.4	6.5	82	...
1st Quarter 1937 .	21,589	1,316	...	8,089	22,123	2,104	17.6	6.6	18.0	6.1	97	...
2nd " " " .	23,864	1,450	...	9,359	15,781	1,733	19.2	7.5	12.7	6.1	73	...
3rd " " " .	21,745	1,395	...	11,511	13,616	1,299	17.3	9.2	10.9	6.4	60	...
4th " " " .	20,612	1,243	...	9,375	17,422	1,914	16.4	7.5	13.9	6.0	93	...
Year 1937 .	87,810	5,404	...	38,334	68,942	7,050	17.6	7.7	13.9	6.2	80	...
1st Quarter 1938 .	22,245	1,368	...	7,885	17,448	1,790	18.1	6.4	14.2	6.1	80	...
2nd " " " .	23,999	1,537	...	9,420	15,603	1,563	19.3	7.6	12.5	6.4	65	...
3rd " " " .	21,423	1,350	...	11,893	13,807	1,233	17.0	9.4	11.0	6.3	58	...
4th " " " .	20,960	1,194	...	9,518	16,095	1,577	16.7	7.6	12.8	5.7	75	...
Year 1938 .	88,627	5,449	...	38,716	62,953	6,163	17.7	7.8	12.6	6.1	70	...
1st Quarter 1939 .	21,429	1,288	958	7,659	18,995	1,890	17.4	6.2	15.4	6.0	88	43
2nd " " " .	23,615	1,418	979	9,955	15,672	1,442	18.9	8.0	12.6	6.0	61	40
3rd " " " .	21,549	1,300	989	15,613	13,587	1,220	17.1	12.4	10.8	6.0	57	44
4th " " " .	20,306	1,186	906	13,009	16,159	1,403	16.1	10.3	12.8	5.8	69	43
Year 1939 .	86,899	5,192	3,832	46,236	64,413	5,955	17.4	9.2	12.9	6.0	69	42
1st Quarter 1940 .	22,113	1,294	1,016	11,988	25,936	2,474	17.6	9.6	21.4	5.9	112	44
2nd " " " .	23,298	1,459	960	12,953	16,002	1,568	18.6	10.3	13.2	6.3	67	40
3rd " " " .	21,154	1,205	915	15,604	14,209	1,215	16.7	12.3	11.5	5.7	57	41
4th " " " .	19,888	1,133	908	12,977	16,628	1,509	15.6	10.2	13.4	5.7	76	44
Year 1940* .	86,403	5,091	3,799	53,522	72,775	6,766	17.1	10.6	14.9	5.9	78	42
1st Quarter 1941 .	22,254	1,364	1,039	10,732	23,332	2,435	17.6	8.5	19.3	6.1	109	45
2nd " " " .	23,423	1,466	961	12,353	18,999	1,965	18.3	9.7	15.5	6.3	84	39
3rd " " " .	22,656	1,620	869	13,052	14,464	1,424	17.5	10.1	11.6	7.2	63	37
4th " " " .	21,410	1,454	829	11,478	15,763	1,602	16.6	8.9	12.7	6.8	75	37
Year 1941* .	89,743	5,904	3,698	47,620	72,558	7,426	17.5	9.3	14.7	6.6	83	40
1st Quarter 1942 .	21,885	1,530	970	12,710	19,444	1,960	17.3	10.0	16.3	7.0	90	42
2nd " " " .	24,142	1,758	931	12,209	16,298	1,544	18.8	9.5	13.4	7.3	64	37
3rd " " " .	22,586	1,675	835	11,888	13,783	1,322	17.4	9.2	11.2	7.4	59	36
4th " " " .	22,084	1,492	866	10,595	15,438	1,457	17.0	8.2	12.6	6.8	66	38
Year 1942* .	90,697	6,455	3,602	47,402	64,963	6,283	17.6	9.2	13.3	7.1	69	38
1st Quarter 1943 .	23,277	1,636	940	9,290	17,746	1,756	18.3	7.3	15.1	7.0	75	39
2nd " " " .	25,439	1,885	886	9,721	15,874	1,479	19.8	7.6	13.3	7.4	58	34
3rd " " " .	23,320	1,888	825	10,228	14,243	1,283	17.9	7.9	11.8	8.1	55	34
4th " " " .	22,646	1,764	843	9,032	18,870	1,656	17.4	6.9	15.8	7.8	73	36
Year 1943* .	94,682	7,173	3,494	38,271	66,733	6,174	18.4	7.4	14.0	7.6	65	36

* Death-rates from 1940 onwards are based on civilian population and civilian deaths.

TABLE 4.—Birth-, Death-, and Marriage-rates in Scotland, its Counties and Large Burghs in 1943.

COUNTIES AND LARGE BURGHS.	Estimated Civilian Population 1943.	Birth-rate.	Marriage-rate.	Crude (Corrected for Transfers).	Standardised for Age and Sex.	All Tuberculosis.	Tuberculosis of Respiratory System.	DEATH-RATE †						Infant Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-births per 1000 Total Births (including Still-births)			
								*Total.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Influenza.	Measles.			Bronchitis and Pneumonia.		
SCOTLAND	4,661,587	18.4	7.4	14.0	14.0	0.83	0.62	0.41	0.00	0.07	0.05	0.25	0.02	1.23	7.6	65	36	
LARGE BURGHS	2,470,315	18.6	8.7	14.5	15.4	1.05	0.81	0.41	0.00	0.08	0.06	0.23	0.02	1.47	7.3	73	37	
SMALL BURGHS	2,191,272	18.1	5.9	13.4	12.4	0.58	0.41	0.41	0.01	0.05	0.04	0.27	0.02	0.97	7.7	55	33	
LANDWARD														8.0	57	34		
ABERDEEN COUNTY	295,104	17.4	7.9	13.4	12.6	0.52	0.37	0.38	0.00	0.03	0.02	0.27	0.01	1.00	10.2	62	31	
Aberdeen Burgh	169,162	16.0	9.5	14.1	14.3	0.83	0.46	0.40	0.01	0.03	0.03	0.28	0.01	1.6	8.9	68	32	
Remainder of County	135,942	19.0	6.0	12.6	10.9	0.40	0.26	0.36	—	0.04	0.01	0.25	—	0.94	11.5	56	29	
ANGUS COUNTY.	246,250	16.6	7.5	15.2	14.2	0.69	0.53	0.56	—	0.07	0.07	0.37	0.02	1.10	8.8	61	36	
Arbroath Burgh	17,480	17.9	7.6	16.8	13.9	0.51	0.40	0.17	—	—	—	0.17	—	1.43	9.1	59	38	
Dundee Burgh	174,703	16.3	8.2	15.0	15.0	0.79	0.61	0.61	—	0.09	0.11	0.34	0.03	1.13	8.5	69	38	
Remainder of County	74,067	17.1	5.9	15.2	12.6	0.53	0.39	0.55	—	0.04	—	0.47	0.01	0.97	9.5	44	30	
ARGYLL COUNTY	65,581	15.2	4.5	15.8	11.7	0.46	0.34	0.47	—	0.03	0.02	0.37	—	1.02	9.6	48	43	
AYR COUNTY	301,574	18.5	6.8	12.1	12.4	0.53	0.37	0.34	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.16	0.01	0.87	6.2	68	34	
Ayr Burgh	40,601	17.0	8.7	12.3	12.7	0.59	0.47	0.34	—	0.10	0.02	0.12	—	0.67	8.0	54	42	
Kilmarnock Burgh	38,516	18.4	7.1	11.6	12.5	0.42	0.31	0.34	—	0.05	0.05	0.16	—	1.19	5.2	89	39	
Remainder of County	222,457	18.9	6.4	12.1	12.3	0.53	0.36	0.35	0.00	0.06	0.05	0.17	0.01	0.85	6.0	66	32	
BANFF COUNTY.	48,561	18.5	6.0	13.8	12.3	0.47	0.27	0.51	0.02	0.64	0.04	0.33	0.02	1.15	11.7	67	36	
BERWICK COUNTY	24,345	18.1	5.1	17.2	14.7	0.83	0.53	0.66	0.04	0.12	—	0.49	—	0.70	7.4	61	40	
BUTE COUNTY	19,695	17.3	5.1	14.1	10.0	0.61	0.36	0.76	0.05	0.05	0.10	0.30	—	0.61	8.8	41	16	
CAITHNESS COUNTY	23,762	19.9	5.7	16.0	12.0	0.51	0.46	0.63	—	—	0.04	0.55	0.04	0.93	10.7	50	36	
CLACKMANNAN COUNTY	32,048	19.0	6.0	13.8	13.7	0.78	0.50	0.44	—	0.06	—	0.31	0.06	1.12	9.0	58	42	
DUNBARTON COUNTY	140,210	18.3	6.4	12.8	13.7	0.88	0.71	0.31	—	0.04	0.04	0.16	0.04	1.14	6.4	58	33	
Gylebank Burgh †	29,533	21.0	7.6	13.1	—	1.34	1.17	0.13	—	—	—	0.07	—	1.64	4.8	61	21	
Dunbarton Burgh †	22,824	18.5	5.8	14.1	—	1.31	1.10	0.31	—	0.04	0.04	0.22	—	1.40	6.8	70	36	
Remainder of County	87,553	17.3	6.1	12.3	12.2	0.61	0.45	0.38	—	0.06	0.05	0.18	0.07	0.90	6.9	53	38	
DUMFRIES COUNTY	82,402	18.2	6.9	13.9	12.6	0.61	0.44	0.50	0.01	0.05	0.08	0.21	0.01	0.96	12.0	57	38	
Dumfries Burgh	25,403	17.9	9.1	12.8	12.6	1.06	0.71	0.5	—	0.08	0.04	0.20	—	0.79	10.2	71	56	
Remainder of County	56,999	18.3	5.9	14.4	12.7	0.40	0.32	0.56	0.02	0.04	0.11	0.21	0.02	1.04	12.8	51	29	
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	

(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)
EAST LOTHIAN COUNTY	46,800	18'6	6'3	12'1	13'2	12'0	0'50	0'38	0'21	—	0'00	0'02	0'05	0'09	28
FIFE COUNTY	269,118	18'6	7'2	13'2	13'3	13'3	0'49	0'39	0'41	0'00	0'02	0'05	0'23	0'09	28
Dundee Burgh	40,711	19'6	9'3	11'4	11'6	11'6	0'47	0'39	0'39	—	0'02	0'05	0'23	0'09	28
Kirkcaldy Burgh	42,367	16'1	7'7	13'3	13'4	13'4	0'64	0'57	0'33	—	0'02	0'05	0'21	0'09	28
Remainder of County	186,040	18'9	6'7	13'6	13'6	13'6	0'46	0'34	0'42	0'01	0'08	0'05	0'20	0'09	28
INVERNESS COUNTY	80,312	15'7	7'2	14'8	14'8	14'8	0'77	0'61	0'44	—	0'06	0'02	0'34	0'09	36
Inverness Burgh	23,748	16'0	14'3	15'5	15'5	15'5	0'51	0'38	0'38	—	0'04	0'04	0'34	0'09	36
Remainder of County	56,564	15'5	3'8	14'5	14'5	14'5	0'88	0'71	0'46	—	0'09	0'02	0'34	0'09	36
RAINCARDINE COUNTY	26,045	17'7	5'3	12'7	10'3	10'3	0'35	0'15	0'38	—	0'09	0'02	0'34	0'09	33
KIRKPATRICK COUNTY	7,254	15'9	6'5	13'5	13'5	13'5	0'41	—	0'28	—	0'09	0'02	0'34	0'09	33
KIRKCUDBRIGHT COUNTY	30,769	18'6	5'7	13'7	11'4	11'4	0'59	0'46	0'53	—	0'09	0'02	0'34	0'09	42
LANARK COUNTY	1,477,171	20'1	8'4	14'2	16'0	16'0	1'20	0'90	0'42	0'00	0'09	0'07	0'21	0'09	36
Lincoln Burgh	27,073	23'1	7'4	12'4	14'2	14'2	0'55	0'44	0'44	—	0'18	0'07	0'35	0'09	33
Coatbridge Burgh	42,070	23'3	6'4	12'9	14'5	14'5	0'76	0'67	0'57	0'02	0'17	0'07	0'29	0'09	33
Glasgow Burgh	993,249	20'0	9'1	14'9	13'8	13'8	1'04	0'42	0'40	0'01	0'08	0'08	0'19	0'09	35
Hamilton Burgh	37,101	21'0	8'8	14'0	16'0	16'0	1'32	0'92	0'40	—	0'08	0'05	0'24	0'09	36
Motherwell and Wishaw Burgh	63,373	19'7	7'7	12'2	14'5	14'5	0'77	0'55	0'32	—	0'14	0'02	0'14	0'09	49
Rutherglen Burgh	23,337	15'7	8'5	14'1	15'5	15'5	0'81	0'73	0'43	—	0'14	0'02	0'14	0'09	30
Remainder of County	290,969	20'0	8'3	12'6	14'3	14'3	0'85	0'58	0'41	0'01	0'08	0'04	0'24	0'09	44
MIDLOTHIAN COUNTY	497,860	16'6	8'3	14'8	14'8	14'8	0'84	0'69	0'40	0'01	0'05	0'04	0'27	0'09	37
Edinburgh Burgh	415,318	16'2	8'5	15'3	15'1	15'1	0'93	0'77	0'40	0'01	0'05	0'04	0'27	0'09	37
Remainder of County	82,542	18'6	7'0	12'3	12'9	12'9	0'42	0'27	0'41	—	0'08	0'04	0'25	0'09	37
MORAY COUNTY	42,270	19'1	6'8	13'6	11'3	11'3	0'59	0'33	0'26	—	0'02	0'02	0'24	0'09	30
NAIRN COUNTY	8,969	16'9	5'0	13'9	10'5	10'5	0'22	0'22	0'11	—	0'04	0'04	0'04	0'09	29
ORKNEY COUNTY	24,566	16'2	5'3	13'2	8'9	8'9	0'53	0'41	0'65	—	0'04	0'04	0'04	0'09	31
PEEBLES COUNTY	14,075	14'3	5'3	13'3	11'2	11'2	0'28	0'14	0'43	—	0'04	0'04	0'04	0'09	27
PERTH COUNTY	119,803	14'8	5'8	15'0	12'6	12'6	0'48	0'33	0'32	0'01	0'04	0'04	0'25	0'09	27
Perth Burgh	34,717	16'5	10'1	15'7	14'6	14'6	0'52	0'46	0'23	0'03	0'06	0'12	0'27	0'09	30
Remainder of County	85,086	14'0	4'0	14'7	11'9	11'9	0'46	0'28	0'35	—	0'03	0'04	0'31	0'09	25
RENFREW COUNTY	306,482	18'7	7'1	13'1	14'0	14'0	0'96	0'73	0'39	0'00	0'10	0'03	0'22	0'09	40
Greenock Burgh	73,205	21'0	9'1	14'2	—	—	0'96	0'75	0'42	—	0'10	0'03	0'27	0'09	45
Paisley Burgh	86,874	19'0	7'7	13'2	14'3	14'3	1'13	0'81	0'39	0'01	0'12	0'05	0'27	0'09	38
Port Glasgow Burgh	19,796	25'5	9'2	14'3	—	—	1'46	1'16	0'45	—	0'10	0'05	0'27	0'09	45
Remainder of County	126,607	16'2	5'3	12'1	12'7	12'7	0'77	0'60	0'35	—	0'07	0'03	0'22	0'09	44
ROSS AND CROMARTY COUNTY	59,162	17'8	4'4	16'4	11'6	11'6	0'31	0'54	0'34	—	0'02	0'02	0'25	0'09	33
ROXBURGH COUNTY	42,730	14'0	5'2	14'4	12'8	12'8	0'59	0'35	0'28	—	0'02	0'02	0'25	0'09	40
SELKIRK COUNTY	19,963	14'9	6'7	15'0	13'2	13'2	0'40	0'35	0'45	0'05	—	0'02	0'21	0'09	35
STIRLING COUNTY	167,993	17'7	6'5	13'1	14'0	14'0	0'49	0'40	0'40	—	0'08	0'05	0'26	0'09	21
Falkirk Burgh	83,663	15'5	8'5	13'5	14'9	14'9	0'45	0'39	0'45	—	0'08	0'05	0'26	0'09	39
Stirling Burgh	25,192	17'8	8'1	14'2	14'2	14'2	0'68	0'36	0'32	—	0'09	0'03	0'33	0'09	45
Remainder of County	109,138	18'4	5'5	12'8	13'8	13'8	0'49	0'42	0'37	—	0'08	0'08	0'32	0'09	53
SUTHERLAND COUNTY	13,458	17'6	4'3	19'1	12'3	12'3	0'82	0'74	0'45	—	0'07	0'05	0'22	0'09	34
WEST LOTHIAN COUNTY	76,997	21'1	7'1	11'7	13'4	13'4	0'48	0'32	0'38	0'03	0'10	0'04	0'17	0'09	48
WIGTOWN COUNTY	31,598	19'2	6'4	12'8	11'4	11'4	0'38	0'19	0'63	—	0'06	0'03	0'16	0'09	32
ZETLAND COUNTY	18,670	15'3	6'0	13'3	11'9	11'9	1'18	0'96	0'96	—	0'05	0'03	0'16	0'09	84

* Includes typhoid, paratyphoid and cerebro-spinal fever, in addition to those indicated.
† See note * Table 2.
‡ On account of evacuation the 1931 age distribution is unsuitable for use as a standardising factor.

TABLE 5.—Proportion of Illegitimate Births and of Still-births, also Infant Mortality, in the Small Burghs of Scotland in 1943.

SMALL BURGHS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-births.	Infant Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still-births).	SMALL BURGHS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-births.	Infant Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still-births).
ABERDEEN COUNTY—				BERWICK COUNTY—			
Ballater	21·7	130	—	Coldstream	10·0	—	—
Ellon	3·6	—	—	Duns	6·1	82	93
Fraserburgh	4·7	75	18	Eyemouth	5·1	128	25
Huntly	6·8	95	26	Lauder	—	250	—
Inverurie	14·5	66	38	BUTE COUNTY—			
Kintore	8·3	—	77	Millport	9·1	30	—
Old Meldrum	18·2	182	—	Rothsay	9·9	44	19
Peterhead	10·3	64	28	CAITHNESS COUNTY—			
Rosehearty	—	—	111	Thurso	10·8	95	63
Turriff	16·4	73	18	Wick	10·8	36	12
ANGUS COUNTY—				CLACKMANNAN COUNTY—			
Brechin	10·3	48	20	Alloa	7·0	56	34
Carnoustie	9·5	16	31	Alva	9·9	42	78
Forfar	13·9	26	68	Dollar	19·0	238	—
Kirriemuir	10·2	136	33	Tillicoultry	9·5	41	51
Monifieth	7·9	—	73	DUNBARTON COUNTY—			
Montrose	7·8	42	35	Cove and Kilcreggan	7·1	—	67
ARGYLL COUNTY—				Helensburgh	14·2	68	33
Campbeltown	13·2	66	38	Kirkintilloch	4·2	48	37
Dunoon	6·3	36	20	Milngavie	4·2	25	33
Inveraray	—	—	182	DUMFRIES COUNTY—			
Lochgilphhead	4·0	40	38	Annan	11·3	25	24
Oban	8·8	29	64	Langholm	20·6	29	29
Tobermory	—	—	—	Lochmaben	—	43	—
AYR COUNTY—				Lockerbie	2·0	61	39
Ardrossan	5·9	49	29	Moffat	8·0	40	38
Cumnock and Holmhead	9·9	30	38	Sanquhar	14·7	—	56
Darvel	2·3	45	22	EAST LoTHIAN COUNTY—			
Galston	8·8	44	56	Cockenzie and Port Seton	7·5	15	—
Girvan	11·7	108	35	Dunbar	14·1	85	14
Irvine	4·8	78	42	East Linton	12·5	—	—
Kilwinning	4·5	76	70	Haddington	13·8	69	33
Largs	4·5	63	18	North Berwick	7·1	54	34
Maybole	10·5	38	54	Prestonpans	9·0	15	—
Newmilns and Greenholm	4·7	82	23	Tranent	7·6	121	50
Prestwick	4·0	59	19	FIFE COUNTY—			
Saltoats	5·9	112	40	Auchtermuchty	10·5	105	50
Stewarton	7·8	20	19	Buckhaven and Methil	6·1	76	38
Troon	3·5	65	15	Burntisland	2·0	71	49
BANFF COUNTY—				Cowdenbeath	5·1	73	21
Aberchirder	—	63	59	Crail	14·0	23	85
Banff	15·6	63	45	Culross	—	10	—
Buckie	9·1	91	18	Cupar	9·1	23	22
Charlestown of Aberlour	16·7	—	—	Elie and Earlsferry	—	—	63
Cullen	12·0	40	38	Falkland	18·8	63	—
Dufftown	15·8	53	50	Inverkeithing	10·3	13	13
Findochty	12·8	179	25	Kilrenny and Anstruther	4·3	—	41
Keith	14·3	43	67	Kinghorn	—	105	26
Macduff	14·5	97	16	Ladybank and Monkston	—	—	111
Portknockie	—	167	40				
Portsoy	6·3	63	—				

Note:—Population estimates for small Burghs not available. Some of the rates in this Table are based on very few observations and are therefore of limited value. Numbers on which the rates are based will be found on pages 112-137.

TABLE 5—continued.

SMALL BURGHS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-births.	Infant Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still-births).	SMALL BURGHS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-births.	Infant Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still-births).
FIFE COUNTY—contd.—				PERTH COUNTY—			
Leslie	6·5	65	—	Aberfeldy	18·5	37	36
Leven	2·6	72	44	Abernethy	—	—	—
Lochgelly	5·8	31	59	Alyth	11·5	77	—
Markinch	9·8	73	—	Auchterarder	2·4	24	24
Newburgh	5·9	29	—	Blaigowrie and Rattray	21·2	47	12
Newport	12·1	—	—	Callander	4·5	—	—
Pittenweem	3·6	—	34	Coupar-Angus	12·8	—	49
St. Andrews	11·8	53	38	Crieff	12·7	28	27
St. Monance	6·3	63	—	Doune	12·5	125	200
Tayport	10·6	—	43	Dunblane	4·9	—	24
INVERNESS COUNTY—				RENFREW COUNTY—			
Fort-William	7·1	89	34	Barrhead	3·7	58	28
Kingussie	6·3	63	59	Gourock	6·0	20	38
KINCARDINE COUNTY—				Johnstone	5·8	61	27
Banchory	20·0	86	54	Renfrew	2·0	40	29
Inverervie	23·1	77	—	ROSS AND CROMARTY COUNTY—			
Laurencekirk	7·4	37	—	Cromarty	4·0	80	—
Stonehaven	13·8	69	79	Dingwall	6·3	78	45
KINROSS COUNTY—				Fortrose	—	—	—
Kinross	15·4	19	55	Invergordon	2·9	—	79
KIRKCUDBRIGHT COUNTY—				Sornoway	2·0	40	38
Castle-Douglas	6·4	43	60	Tain	14·3	36	34
Dalbeattie	9·5	54	63	ROXBURGH COUNTY—			
Gatehouse	10·0	—	—	Hawick	9·5	43	45
Kirkcudbright	10·0	100	48	Jedburgh	9·5	48	31
New Galloway	42·9	143	—	Kelso	6·8	17	—
LANARK COUNTY—				Melrose	—	—	—
Biggar	9·1	—	—	SELKIRK COUNTY—			
Laurek	2·3	68	64	Galashiels	11·2	37	53
MIDLOTHIAN COUNTY—				Selkirk	9·6	36	35
Bonnyrigg and Lasswade	4·8	58	55	STIRLING COUNTY—			
Dalkeith	10·1	43	48	Bridge-of-Allan	2·2	65	42
Loanhead	7·9	56	33	Denny and Dunipace	5·6	81	8
Musselburgh	5·4	37	36	Grangemouth	6·1	54	25
Penicuik	3·1	41	30	Kilsyth	4·1	86	35
MORAY COUNTY—				SUTHERLAND COUNTY—			
Burghhead	23·3	—	63	Dornoch	—	—	—
Elgin	15·7	70	11	WEST LOTHIAN COUNTY—			
Forres	15·6	33	11	Armadale	2·9	19	28
Grantown-on-Spey	11·8	—	56	Bathgate	5·5	30	38
Lossiemouth	6·5	56	27	Borrowstounness	2·5	61	39
Rothies	15·2	30	—	Linlithgow	8·6	12	24
NAIRN COUNTY—				Queensferry	5·6	37	—
Nairn	9·3	81	34	Whitburn	2·7	36	26
ORKNEY COUNTY—				WIGTOWN COUNTY—			
Kirkwall	7·7	99	22	Newton-Stewart	11·4	114	—
Stromness	—	36	—	Stranraer	10·7	95	29
PEEBLES COUNTY—				Whithorn	16·0	40	—
Innerleithen	5·3	26	—	Wigtown	9·3	47	44
Peebles	7·9	45	33	ZETLAND COUNTY—			
				Lerwick	11·8	12	12

TABLE 3.—Proportion of Illegitimate Births and of Still-births, also Infant Mortality, in the Landward Areas of Scotland in 1943.

COUNTY LANDWARD AREAS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-births.	Infant Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still- births).	COUNTY LANDWARD AREAS.	Illegitimate Births per cent. of Live-Births.	Infant Mortality. Rate per 1000 Live-births.	Still-Births per 1000 Total Births (including Still- births).
Aberdeen	12·4	51	31	Lanark	5·9	67	36
Angus	8·8	44	20	Midlothian	5·6	46	34
Argyll	10·4	52	47	Moray	13·5	38	39
Ayr	6·1	63	31	Nairn	8·9	51	25
Banff	12·4	47	41	Orkney	11·1	32	37
Berwick	7·7	52	37	Peebles	2·2	44	32
Bute	7·0	39	15	Perth	10·8	47	25
Caithness	10·5	47	42	Renfrew	3·4	40	41
Clackmannan	10·0	54	40	Ross and Cromarty	10·2	62	31
Dunbarton	7·0	56	38	Roxburgh	9·2	41	36
Dumfries	13·6	55	29	Selkirk	5·1	68	48
East Lothian	7·2	66	30	Stirling	5·8	53	38
Fife	7·4	63	37	Sutherland	12·4	56	50
Inverness	9·2	50	32	West Lothian	4·7	62	33
Kincardine	12·9	63	27	Wigtown	15·2	99	40
Kinross	9·6	27	52	Zetland	8·0	36	38
Kirkcudbright	12·4	32	36				

Note:—Population estimates for landward areas of counties not available.

TABLE 7.—Birth-rate among Married and among Unmarried Women in Scotland, 1943.

	Estimated Number of Women aged 15-44.			Births (Living Children).			Birth-rates (Living Children).		
	Total.	Married Women aged 16-44.	Un- married Women and Widows aged 15-44.	Total.	Legiti- mate.	Illegiti- mate.	Total per 1000 Women aged 15-44.	Legiti- mate Births per 1000 Married Women aged 16-44.	Illegiti- mate Births per 1000 Un- married Women aged 15-44.
SCOTLAND .	1,203,600	622,600	581,100	94,682	87,509	7,173	78·7	140·6	12·3
LARGE BURGHS .	679,700	351,000	328,600	51,506	47,737	3,769	75·8	136·0	11·5
SMALL BURGHS LANDWARD }	523,900	271,500	252,400	{ 14,805 28,371	{ 13,666 26,106	{ 1,139 2,265	{ 82·4	{ 146·5	{ 13·5
ABERDEEN Co. .	76,600	39,100	37,400	5,673	5,095	578	74·1	130·2	15·4
Aberdeen Burgh .	45,900	23,000	22,900	2,876	2,621	255	62·7	114·1	11·1
Remainder of Co.	30,700	16,200	14,500	2,797	2,474	323	91·1	153·1	22·2
ANGUS Co. .	65,700	32,100	33,500	4,553	4,152	401	69·3	129·2	12·0
Arbroath B. .	4,200	2,100	2,100	339	308	31	80·1	147·2	14·5
Dundee B. .	44,000	21,600	22,400	2,849	2,608	241	64·7	120·6	10·8
Remainder of Co.	17,400	8,400	9,000	1,365	1,236	129	78·3	146·8	14·3
ARGYLL Co. .	14,400	6,300	8,100	1,084	980	104	75·2	155·6	12·8
AYR Co. .	77,300	41,000	36,300	6,133	5,755	378	79·4	140·5	10·4
Ayr B. .	11,500	5,800	5,700	778	716	62	67·7	123·8	10·9
Kilmarnock B. .	10,700	5,700	5,000	790	749	41	73·9	130·9	8·3
Remainder of Co.	55,100	29,500	25,600	4,565	4,290	275	82·9	145·7	10·7
BANFF Co. .	10,800	5,800	5,000	971	857	114	90·0	148·8	22·6
BERWICK Co. .	5,800	3,000	2,700	476	441	35	82·7	146·5	12·7
BUTE Co. .	4,500	2,000	2,500	365	333	32	81·5	168·4	12·8
CAITHNESS Co. .	5,100	2,500	2,600	515	460	55	100·1	183·6	20·9
CLACKMANNAN Co.	8,700	4,500	4,200	690	628	62	79·3	139·1	14·8
DUNBARTON Co. .	34,700	18,000	16,700	2,780	2,602	178	80·1	144·6	10·7
Clydebank B. .	7,500	4,400	3,200	683	650	33	90·7	148·7	10·4
Dumbarton B. .	5,800	2,900	2,400	456	425	31	86·0	144·4	13·2
Remainder of Co.	21,900	10,700	11,200	1,641	1,527	114	75·0	143·0	10·2
DUMFRIES Co. .	20,300	10,500	9,800	1,638	1,442	196	80·7	137·1	20·1
Dumfries B. .	7,200	3,600	3,600	510	458	52	70·6	125·5	14·6
Remainder of Co.	13,100	6,900	6,200	1,128	984	144	86·3	143·3	23·2
EAST LoTHIAN Co.	11,500	6,100	5,400	947	868	79	82·5	143·0	14·6
FIFE Co. .	68,200	33,200	30,100	5,488	5,130	358	80·4	134·4	11·9
Dunfermline B. .	11,000	6,100	4,900	875	826	49	79·9	135·4	10·1
Kirkcaldy B. .	11,600	6,200	5,400	767	727	40	66·0	117·9	7·3
Remainder of Co.	45,700	25,900	19,800	3,846	3,577	269	84·2	138·1	13·6
INVERNESS Co. .	17,600	8,000	9,700	1,373	1,237	136	77·9	155·5	14·1
Inverness B. .	6,500	3,000	3,500	427	376	51	65·8	124·7	14·7
Remainder of Co.	11,100	5,000	6,200	946	861	85	84·9	174·3	13·7

TABLE 7—continued.

	Estimated Number of Women aged 15-44.			Births (Living Children).			Birth-rates (Living Children).		
	Total.	Married Women aged 16-44.	Un- married Women and Widows aged 15-44.	Total.	Legiti- mate.	Illegiti- mate.	Total per 1000 Women aged 15-44.	Legiti- mate Births per 1000 Married Women aged 16-44.	Illegiti- mate Births per 1000 Un- married Women aged 15-44.
KINCARDINE Co.	5,800	2,900	2,900	498	431	67	85·8	146·5	23·4
KINROSS Co.	1,700	800	900	125	110	15	73·0	130·6	17·2
KIRKCUDBRIGHT Co.	7,100	3,600	3,500	549	485	64	77·3	134·5	18·3
LANKARK Co.	391,500	211,300	180,200	33,131	30,912	2,219	84·6	146·3	12·3
Airdrie B.	6,900	3,900	3,000	695	661	34	100·8	168·1	11·5
Coatbridge B.	10,000	5,900	4,100	1,082	1,036	46	108·2	175·2	11·3
Glasgow B.	273,600	144,700	128,900	22,363	20,725	1,638	81·7	143·2	12·7
Hamilton B.	9,100	5,300	3,800	854	803	51	93·7	151·6	13·4
Motherwell and Wishaw B.	15,400	9,000	6,400	1,357	1,298	59	83·1	144·2	9·2
Rutherglen B.	6,300	3,100	3,100	411	396	15	65·6	126·6	4·8
Remainder of Co.	70,300	39,300	31,000	6,369	5,993	376	90·6	152·4	12·1
MIDLOTHIAN Co.	141,100	67,700	73,400	9,294	8,558	736	65·8	126·3	10·0
Edinburgh B.	121,000	56,400	64,600	7,605	6,968	637	62·9	123·5	9·9
Remainder of Co.	20,100	11,300	8,800	1,689	1,590	99	83·8	140·4	11·2
MORAY Co.	10,000	5,000	5,000	883	763	120	88·4	153·2	24·0
NAIRN Co.	2,000	900	1,100	165	150	15	80·5	162·0	13·4
ORKNEY Co.	5,200	2,500	2,700	435	393	42	83·1	152·1	15·8
PEEBLES Co.	3,600	1,700	1,900	217	206	11	60·4	121·1	5·8
PERTH Co.	30,100	14,200	16,000	1,953	1,734	219	64·8	122·2	13·7
Perth B.	9,900	4,700	5,200	643	575	73	65·4	121·4	14·1
Remainder of Co.	20,200	9,500	10,800	1,305	1,159	146	64·5	122·6	13·5
RENFREW Co.	79,600	40,900	38,700	6,300	5,972	328	79·1	145·9	8·5
Greenock B.	13,000	10,100	7,900	1,680	1,577	103	93·4	155·8	13·1
Paisley B.	23,800	12,200	11,600	1,841	1,732	109	77·3	142·3	9·4
Port Glasgow B.	4,500	2,600	1,900	531	500	31	118·1	193·1	16·3
Remainder of Co.	33,300	16,100	17,300	2,248	2,163	85	67·4	134·7	4·9
ROSS & CROMARTY Co.	12,500	5,200	7,300	1,142	1,041	101	91·1	199·6	13·8
ROXBURGH Co.	11,100	5,200	5,900	657	598	59	59·2	115·7	10·0
SELKIRK Co.	5,300	2,500	2,800	329	297	32	61·7	117·4	11·4
STIRLING Co.	42,800	23,400	19,500	3,315	3,104	211	77·4	132·9	10·8
Falkirk B.	9,000	5,100	3,900	589	549	40	65·7	108·5	10·2
Stirling B.	6,800	3,500	3,300	500	453	47	73·1	128·5	14·2
Remainder of Co.	27,000	14,800	12,200	2,226	2,102	124	82·5	142·4	10·1
SUTHERLAND Co.	2,800	1,200	1,600	256	225	31	92·1	187·7	19·6
WEST LOTHIAN Co.	18,200	10,700	7,400	1,775	1,695	80	97·8	158·4	10·7
WIGTOWN Co.	7,600	3,900	3,700	662	573	89	87·2	147·9	23·9
ZETLAND Co.	4,200	1,700	2,500	310	282	28	73·1	161·4	11·2

TABLE 3.—Method of Celebration, etc. of Marriages in Scotland, 1855-1942.

YEAR.	Total MARRIAGES.		REGULAR MARRIAGES according to Forms of the							CIVIL MARRIAGES.†	IRREGULAR MARRIAGES.	SIGNED BY MARK.	
	Number.	Proportion per 1000 of Population.	Church of Scotland.	Free Church.	United Presbyterian Church.	Rom. Cath. Church.	Scottish Episcopal Church.	Other Forms.	Form not stated.			Men.	Women.
DECENNIAL AVERAGES.													
1855-1860	20645	6·840	9586	4747	2872	1846	383	1058	135	...	19	2335	4804
1861-1870	22422	7·004	9929	5278	3214	2071	464	1324	101	...	41	2387	4736
1871-1880	25355	7·172	11549	5649	3305	2286	646	1633	25	...	263	2150	4321
1881-1890	25939	6·700	11971	5277	3011	2558	732	1728	12	...	650	1381	2572
1891-1900	29866	7·054	13497	5638	3292	2934	899	2179	0	...	1428	740	1162
				Un. Free Ch.*									
1901-1910	31825	6·907	14414	8477		3331	936	2634	0	...	2034	471	642
1911-1920	35647	7·451	14231	8340		3964	1131	2669	0	...	5312	221	300
1921-1930	33663	6·923	14993	6910		3911	971	2591	0	...	4287	75	95
1931-1940	38964	7·869	24,459			5051	1076	3427	0	...	4697	45	44
ANNUAL NUMBERS.													
1932	33157	6·790	21,034			4346	917	2837	0	...	4023	39	57
1933	34201	6·962	21,687			4577	925	3001	0	...	4011	34	42
1934	36934	7·485	23,476			4888	1040	3229	0	...	4301	52	48
1935	37988	7·670	24,069			5069	1018	3470	0	...	4362	43	49
1936	37896	7·631	23,791			4925	1026	3651	0	...	4503	58	36
1937	38334	7·703	24,219			4874	1004	3523	0	...	4714	36	41
1938	38716	7·754	24,012			4760	1033	3427	0	...	5484	37	43
1939	46236	9·235	27,779			5729	1212	3849	0	...	7667	39	36
1940	53522	10·609	33,756			7230	1715	4481	0	2531	3809	37	31
1941	47620	9·284	30,017			6282	1705	4214	0	5394	8	21	29
1942	47402	9·215	29,827			6103	1671	4073	0	5712	16	16	15
RATE PER HUNDRED MARRIAGES—DECENNIAL.													
1855-1860	100·00	...	46·42	23·01	13·92	8·94	1·85	5·12	0·65	...	0·09	11·31	23·27
1861-1870	100·00	...	44·30	23·54	14·33	9·22	2·07	5·89	0·47	...	0·18	10·65	21·12
1871-1880	100·00	...	45·56	22·28	13·02	9·02	2·55	6·42	0·11	...	1·04	8·48	17·02
1881-1890	100·00	...	46·17	20·34	11·61	9·85	2·82	6·66	0·05	...	2·51	5·32	9·79
1891-1900	100·00	...	45·20	18·91	11·04	9·81	3·00	7·29	...	...	4·78	2·51	3·95
				Un. Free Ch.*									
1901-1910	100·00	...	45·29	26·63		10·46	2·94	8·28	...	...	6·39	1·48	2·01
1911-1920	100·00	...	39·92	23·40		11·12	3·17	7·49	...	...	14·90	0·62	0·84
1921-1930	100·00	...	44·54	20·53		11·62	2·88	7·70	...	...	12·74	0·22	0·28
RATE PER HUNDRED MARRIAGES—ANNUAL.													
1932	100·00	...	63·44			13·11	2·77	8·56	...	...	12·13	0·12	0·17
1933	100·00	...	63·41			13·38	2·70	8·77	...	...	11·73	0·10	0·12
1934	100·00	...	63·56			13·23	2·82	8·74	...	...	11·65	0·14	0·13
1935	100·00	...	63·36			13·34	2·68	9·13	...	...	11·43	0·11	0·13
1936	100·00	...	62·78			13·00	2·71	9·63	...	...	11·88	0·15	0·09
1937	100·00	...	63·18			12·71	2·62	9·19	...	...	12·30	0·09	0·11
1938	100·00	...	62·02			12·29	2·67	8·86	...	...	14·16	0·10	0·11
1939	100·00	...	60·08			12·39	2·62	8·33	...	...	16·58	0·08	0·08
1940	100·00	...	63·07			13·51	3·20	8·37	...	4·73	7·12	0·07	0·06
1941	100·00	...	63·03			13·19	3·58	8·85	...	11·33	0·02	0·04	0·06
1942	100·00	...	62·92			12·88	3·53	8·59	...	12·05	0·03	0·03	0·03

* The Free Church and the United Presbyterian Church were united on 31st October 1900 under the name of the United Free Church. The Church of Scotland and the United Free Church were united on 2nd October 1929 under the designation of "The Church of Scotland."

† By the Marriage (Scotland) Act 1939 which came into operation on 1st July 1940, Irregular Marriages were abolished and Civil Marriages were substituted. (See page xii.)

TABLE 9.—Regular, Irregular and Civil Marriages in Scotland, 1942.

	Total Marriages.	NUMBERS.							PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL MARRIAGES.							
		REGULAR MARRIAGES.				CIVIL MARRIAGES.		* IRREGULAR MARRIAGES.	REGULAR MARRIAGES.				CIVIL MARRIAGES.		* IRREGULAR MARRIAGES.	
		Banns.	Publication of Notice.	Banns and Publication.	Licence.	Publication of Notice.	Licence.		Banns.	Publication of Notice.	Banns and Publication.	Licence.	Publication of Notice.	Licence.		
SCOTLAND	47,402	32,304	8,238	710	422	4,717	995	16	68.1	17.4	1.5	0.9	10.0	2.1	0.0	
LARGE BURGHS	29,639	17,863	6,289	457	315	3,826	933	6	60.2	21.2	1.5	1.1	12.9	3.1	0.0	
COUNTIES (ex Large Burghs)	17,713	14,441	1,949	253	107	891	62	10	81.5	11.0	1.4	0.6	5.0	0.4	0.1	
Counties (ex Large Burghs).																
Aberdeen	1012	921	39	6	2	44	-	-	91.0	3.9	0.6	0.2	4.3	-	-	
Angus	523	459	17	4	4	33	6	-	87.8	3.3	0.8	0.8	6.3	1.1	-	
Argyll	424	359	32	6	3	20	4	-	84.7	7.5	1.4	0.7	4.7	0.9	-	
Ayr	2,032	1,817	128	22	11	51	3	-	89.4	6.3	1.1	0.5	2.5	0.1	-	
Banff	386	356	6	3	1	16	4	-	92.2	1.6	0.8	0.3	4.1	1.0	-	
Berwick	165	154	1	1	1	6	2	-	93.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	3.6	1.2	-	
Bute	115	100	2	-	-	12	1	-	87.0	1.7	-	-	10.4	0.9	-	
Caithness	208	181	7	2	-	18	-	-	87.0	3.4	1.0	-	8.7	-	-	
Clackmannan	353	289	44	5	1	14	-	-	81.9	12.5	1.4	0.3	4.0	-	-	
Dunbarton	691	485	166	10	4	25	1	-	70.2	24.0	1.4	0.6	3.6	0.1	-	
Dumfries	454	417	5	4	2	17	-	9	91.9	1.1	0.9	0.4	3.7	-	2.0	
East Lothian	397	357	20	7	2	11	-	-	89.9	5.0	1.8	0.5	2.8	-	-	
Fife	1,692	1,329	164	30	6	153	10	-	78.5	9.7	1.8	0.4	9.0	0.6	-	
Inverness	253	204	33	3	2	10	1	-	80.6	13.0	1.2	0.8	4.0	0.4	-	
Kincardine	181	162	12	2	-	5	-	-	89.5	6.6	1.1	-	2.8	-	-	
Kinross	69	61	4	1	-	3	-	-	88.4	5.8	1.4	-	4.3	-	-	
Kirkcudbright	223	200	-	5	2	15	-	1	89.7	-	2.2	0.9	6.7	-	0.4	
Lanark	2,524	1,737	598	53	17	117	2	-	68.8	23.7	2.1	0.7	4.6	0.1	-	
Midlothian	752	553	110	16	6	65	2	-	73.5	14.6	2.1	0.8	8.6	0.3	-	
Moray	355	280	19	2	3	47	4	-	78.9	5.4	0.6	0.8	13.2	1.1	-	
Nairn	69	60	3	1	-	5	-	-	87.0	4.3	1.4	-	7.2	-	-	
Orkney	198	171	6	-	-	21	-	-	86.4	3.0	-	-	10.6	-	-	
Peebles	119	108	1	7	1	2	-	-	90.8	0.8	5.9	0.8	1.7	-	-	
Perth	520	460	25	10	7	15	3	-	88.5	4.8	1.9	1.3	2.9	0.6	-	
Renfrew	950	687	191	13	8	50	1	-	72.3	20.1	1.4	0.8	5.3	0.1	-	
Ross and Crom.	378	255	93	3	3	17	7	-	67.5	24.6	0.8	0.8	4.5	1.9	-	
Roxburgh	360	323	12	1	-	23	1	-	89.7	3.3	0.3	-	6.4	0.3	-	
Selkirk	191	162	6	2	6	12	3	-	84.8	3.1	1.0	3.1	6.3	1.6	-	
Stirling	886	746	98	16	8	18	-	-	84.2	11.1	1.8	0.9	2.0	-	-	
Sutherland	98	89	2	2	-	4	1	-	90.8	2.0	2.0	-	4.1	1.0	-	
West Lothian	670	530	95	13	3	27	2	-	79.1	14.2	1.9	0.4	4.0	0.3	-	
Wigtown	312	285	9	2	3	12	1	-	91.3	2.9	0.6	1.0	3.8	0.3	-	
Zetland	153	144	1	1	1	3	3	-	94.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	2.0	2.0	-	
Large Burghs.																
Glasgow	12,464	6,717	3,371	193	114	1,598	470	1	53.9	27.0	1.5	0.9	12.8	3.8	0.0	
Edinburgh	4,871	2,952	790	78	71	816	161	3	60.6	16.2	1.6	1.5	16.8	3.3	0.1	
Dundee	1,594	795	345	41	28	281	104	-	49.9	21.6	2.6	1.8	17.6	6.5	-	
Aberdeen	2,032	1,354	333	19	24	263	39	-	66.6	16.4	0.9	1.2	12.9	1.9	-	
Paisley	1,031	745	207	14	2	61	2	-	72.3	20.1	1.4	0.2	5.9	0.2	-	
Greenock	775	591	116	8	8	42	9	1	76.3	15.0	1.0	1.0	5.4	1.2	0.1	
M'well & Wishaw	651	415	168	16	7	40	7	-	63.7	25.5	2.5	1.1	6.1	1.1	-	
Clydebank	313	163	116	8	1	23	2	-	52.1	37.1	2.6	0.3	7.3	0.6	-	
Kirkcaldy	453	333	43	3	1	61	12	-	73.5	9.5	0.7	0.2	13.5	2.6	-	
Coatbridge	430	231	164	9	8	13	-	-	53.7	38.1	2.1	1.9	4.2	-	-	
Kilmarnock	417	333	55	4	-	25	-	-	79.9	13.2	1.0	-	6.0	-	-	
Hamilton	416	281	75	10	6	34	10	-	67.5	18.0	2.4	1.4	8.2	2.4	-	
Ayr	526	428	19	7	7	40	25	-	81.4	3.6	1.3	1.3	7.6	4.8	-	
Falkirk	419	337	23	2	4	37	16	-	80.4	5.5	0.5	1.0	8.8	3.8	-	
Dunfermline	458	253	82	3	5	107	8	-	55.2	17.9	0.7	1.1	23.4	1.7	-	
Perth	516	295	24	8	6	157	26	-	57.2	4.7	1.6	1.2	30.4	5.0	-	
Airdrie	329	194	112	4	4	10	5	-	59.0	34.0	1.2	1.2	3.0	1.5	-	
Rutherglen	303	225	54	3	3	18	-	-	74.3	17.8	1.0	1.0	5.9	-	-	
Dumfries	351	277	13	5	1	53	2	-	78.9	3.7	1.4	0.3	15.1	0.6	-	
Stirling	284	198	31	4	2	36	12	1	69.7	10.9	1.4	0.7	12.7	4.2	0.4	
Inverness	438	304	35	6	3	72	18	-	69.4	8.0	1.4	0.7	16.4	4.1	-	
Dunbarton	186	108	54	2	3	17	2	-	53.1	29.0	1.1	1.6	9.1	1.1	-	
Port-Glasgow	222	167	48	2	2	3	-	-	75.2	21.6	0.9	0.9	1.4	-	-	
Arbroath	210	167	13	8	5	14	3	-	79.5	6.2	3.8	2.4	6.7	1.4	-	

* Marriages contracted prior to 1st July 1940. All were registered by Decree of Declarator.

TABLE 10.—Marriages in Scotland according to Church of Celebration, 1942.

	Total Marriages.	ACCORDING TO FORMS OF						PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL MARRIAGES.							
		Church of Scotland.	United Free Church.	Free Church.	Roman Catholic Church.	Scottish Episcopal Church.	Other Forms.	* Civil and Irregular.	Church of Scotland.	United Free Church.	Free Church.	Roman Catholic Church.	Scottish Episcopal Church.	Other Forms.	* Civil and Irregular.
SCOTLAND	47,402	29,827	525	355	6,103	1,671	3,193	5,728	63.9	1.1	0.7	12.9	3.5	6.7	12.1
LARGE BURGHS.	29,689	16,620	304	166	4,332	1,159	2,343	4,765	56.0	1.0	0.6	14.6	3.9	7.9	16.0
COUNTIES (ex Large BURGHS).	17,713	13,207	221	189	1,771	512	850	963	74.6	1.2	1.1	10.0	2.9	4.8	5.4
COUNTIES (ex Large BURGHS).															
Aberdeen	1,012	853	2	-	21	42	50	44	84.3	0.2	-	2.1	4.2	4.9	4.3
Angus	523	432	12	-	9	18	13	39	82.6	2.3	-	1.7	3.4	2.5	7.5
Argyll	424	311	8	6	46	20	9	24	73.3	1.9	1.4	10.8	4.7	2.1	5.7
Ayr	2,032	1,612	21	5	166	44	130	54	79.3	1.0	0.2	8.2	2.2	6.4	2.7
Banff	386	216	-	-	19	11	20	20	81.9	-	-	4.9	2.8	5.2	5.2
Berwick	165	138	-	-	3	5	11	8	83.6	-	-	1.8	3.0	6.7	4.8
Bute	115	79	1	3	10	8	1	13	68.7	0.9	2.6	8.7	7.0	0.9	11.3
Caithness	208	170	-	3	5	3	9	18	81.7	-	1.4	2.4	1.4	4.3	8.7
Clackmannan	353	266	33	-	14	14	12	14	75.4	9.3	-	4.0	4.0	3.4	4.0
Dunbarton	691	471	6	-	136	28	24	26	68.2	0.9	-	19.7	4.1	3.5	3.8
Dumfries	454	377	5	-	13	11	22	26	83.0	1.1	-	2.9	2.4	4.8	5.7
East Lothian	397	338	-	-	26	13	9	11	85.1	-	-	6.5	3.3	2.3	2.8
Fife	1,692	1,293	25	-	115	43	53	163	76.4	1.5	-	6.8	2.5	3.1	9.6
Inverness	253	167	2	27	28	9	9	11	66.0	0.8	10.7	11.1	3.6	3.6	4.3
Kincardine	181	165	-	-	2	9	-	6	91.2	-	-	1.1	5.0	-	2.8
Kinross	69	50	7	-	5	3	1	3	72.5	10.1	-	7.2	4.3	1.4	4.3
Kirkcudbright	223	184	-	-	14	9	-	16	82.5	-	-	6.3	4.0	-	7.2
Lanark	2,524	1,632	32	2	539	22	178	119	64.7	1.3	0.1	21.4	0.9	7.1	4.7
Midlothian	752	523	4	-	94	32	32	67	69.5	0.5	-	12.5	4.3	4.3	8.9
Moray	355	259	1	1	21	9	13	51	73.0	0.3	0.3	5.9	2.5	3.7	14.4
Nairn	69	53	-	-	5	3	3	5	76.8	-	-	7.2	4.3	4.3	7.2
Orkney	198	149	3	-	7	6	12	21	75.3	1.5	-	3.5	3.0	6.1	10.6
Peebles	119	93	1	-	9	4	10	2	78.2	0.8	-	7.6	3.4	8.4	1.7
Perth	520	429	5	1	25	33	9	18	82.5	1.0	0.2	4.8	6.3	1.7	3.5
Renfrew	950	634	10	-	166	37	62	51	66.7	1.1	-	17.5	3.9	5.5	5.4
Ross & Cromarty	378	177	3	128	13	16	17	24	46.8	0.8	33.9	3.4	4.2	4.5	6.3
Roxburgh	360	281	-	-	14	25	16	24	78.1	-	-	3.9	6.9	4.4	6.7
Selkirk	191	137	-	-	17	9	13	15	71.7	-	-	8.9	4.7	6.8	7.9
Stirling	886	689	4	-	106	7	62	18	77.8	0.5	-	12.0	0.8	7.0	2.0
Sutherland	98	77	-	13	-	-	3	5	78.6	-	13.3	-	-	3.1	5.1
West Lothian	670	500	13	-	101	8	19	29	74.6	1.9	-	15.1	1.2	2.8	4.3
Wigtown	312	263	1	-	22	8	5	13	84.3	0.3	-	7.1	2.6	1.6	4.2
Zetland	153	89	22	-	-	3	33	6	58.2	14.4	-	-	2.0	21.6	3.9
LARGE BURGHS.															
Glasgow	12,464	6,621	131	74	2,193	287	1,089	2,069	53.1	1.1	0.6	17.6	2.3	8.7	16.6
Edinburgh	4,871	2,941	45	17	402	255	231	980	60.4	0.9	0.3	8.3	5.2	4.7	20.1
Dundee	1,594	718	12	1	237	92	149	385	45.0	0.8	0.1	14.9	5.8	9.3	24.2
Aberdeen	2,032	1,303	12	4	126	159	126	302	64.1	0.6	0.2	6.2	7.8	6.2	14.9
Paisley	1,031	680	1	-	183	19	85	63	66.0	0.1	-	17.7	1.8	8.2	6.1
Greenock	775	393	12	4	190	38	81	52	51.4	1.5	0.5	24.5	4.9	10.5	6.7
Motherwell and Wishaw	651	368	11	1	145	9	70	47	56.5	1.7	0.2	22.3	1.4	10.8	7.2
Clydebank	313	106	5	-	103	19	55	25	33.9	1.6	-	32.9	6.1	17.6	8.0
Kirkcaldy	453	289	15	3	25	8	40	73	63.8	3.3	0.7	5.5	1.8	8.8	16.1
Coatbridge	430	204	15	1	144	5	43	18	47.4	3.5	0.2	33.5	1.2	10.0	4.2
Kilmarnock	417	306	17	-	28	24	17	25	73.4	4.1	-	6.7	5.8	4.1	6.0
Hamilton	416	254	2	1	77	8	30	44	61.1	0.5	0.2	16.5	1.9	7.2	10.6
Ayr	526	359	2	-	29	32	39	65	63.3	0.4	-	5.5	6.1	7.4	12.4
Falkirk	419	292	3	-	40	9	22	53	69.7	0.7	-	9.5	2.1	5.3	12.6
Dunfermline	458	236	1	-	30	22	54	115	51.5	0.2	-	6.6	4.8	11.8	25.1
Perth	516	233	9	2	34	29	26	183	45.2	1.7	0.4	6.6	5.6	5.0	35.5
Airdrie	329	166	-	-	94	8	46	15	50.5	-	-	28.6	2.4	14.0	4.6
Rutherglen	303	217	-	-	45	1	22	18	71.6	-	-	14.9	0.3	7.3	5.9
Dumfries	351	207	4	1	47	29	8	55	59.0	1.1	0.3	13.4	8.3	2.3	15.7
Stirling	284	171	3	1	32	19	9	49	60.2	1.2	0.4	11.3	6.7	3.2	17.3
Inverness	438	222	-	48	19	23	36	90	50.7	-	11.0	4.3	5.3	8.2	20.5
Dumbarton	186	89	-	8	41	16	13	19	47.8	-	4.3	22.0	8.6	7.0	10.2
Port-Glasgow	222	93	1	-	50	34	41	3	41.9	0.5	-	22.5	15.3	18.5	1.4
Arbroath	210	147	3	-	18	14	11	17	70.0	1.4	-	8.6	6.7	5.2	8.1

* See note Table 9 (Irregular Marriages).

TABLE 11—Civil Condition, etc. of Persons Marrying in Scotland, 1942.

	Total Marriages.	CIVIL CONDITION.					PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL MARRIAGES					NUMBER WHO SIGNED BY MARK	
		Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	* Divorced (Either Party).	Bachelors and Spinsters.	Bachelors and Widows.	Widowers and Spinsters.	Widowers and Widows.	Divorced.	Men.	Women.
SCOTLAND	47,402	43,121	884	1,716	711	970	91.0	1.9	3.6	1.5	2.0	16	15
LARGE BURGHS	29,689	26,645	628	1,134	502	780	89.7	2.1	3.8	1.7	2.6	11	7
COUNTIES (ex Large Burghs)	17,713	16,476	256	582	209	190	93.0	1.4	3.3	1.2	1.1	5	8
Counties (ex Large Burghs).													
Aberdeen.	1,012	938	12	45	8	9	92.7	1.2	4.4	0.8	0.9	2	1
Angus	523	498	4	10	5	6	95.2	0.8	1.9	1.0	1.1	-	-
Argyll	424	385	9	17	7	6	90.8	2.1	4.0	1.7	1.4	-	-
Ayr	2,032	1,886	33	62	27	24	92.8	1.6	3.1	1.3	1.2	-	-
Banff	386	357	10	15	8	1	92.5	2.6	3.9	0.8	0.3	1	-
Berwick	165	157	2	5	1	-	95.2	1.2	3.0	0.6	-	-	-
Bute	115	105	2	3	2	3	91.3	1.7	2.6	1.7	2.6	-	-
Caithness.	208	193	2	11	1	1	92.8	1.0	5.3	0.5	0.5	-	-
Clackmannan	353	332	3	9	8	1	94.1	0.8	2.5	2.3	0.3	-	-
Dunbarton	691	643	7	28	4	9	93.1	1.0	4.1	0.6	1.3	-	-
Dumfries.	454	423	6	21	1	3	93.2	1.3	4.6	0.2	0.7	-	-
East Lothian	397	364	8	11	7	7	91.7	2.0	2.8	1.8	1.8	-	-
Fife	1,692	1,564	35	47	20	26	92.4	2.1	2.8	1.2	1.5	-	-
Inverness	253	238	2	10	1	2	94.1	0.8	4.0	0.4	0.8	1	-
Kincardine	181	169	2	7	-	3	93.4	1.1	3.9	-	1.7	-	-
Kinross	69	66	1	1	1	-	95.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	-	-	-
Kirkcudbright.	223	205	5	11	-	2	91.9	2.2	4.9	-	0.9	-	-
Lanark	2,524	2,358	37	68	43	18	93.4	1.5	2.7	1.7	0.7	-	-
Midlothian	752	703	11	18	12	8	93.5	1.5	2.4	1.6	1.1	-	-
Moray	355	326	1	15	7	6	91.8	0.3	4.2	2.0	1.7	-	-
Nairn	69	65	-	4	-	-	94.2	-	5.8	-	-	-	-
Orkney	198	180	4	7	2	5	90.9	2.0	3.5	1.0	2.5	-	-
Peebles	119	114	1	4	-	-	95.8	0.8	3.4	-	-	-	-
Perth	520	483	4	23	5	5	92.9	0.8	4.4	1.0	1.0	-	-
Renfrew	950	871	11	36	15	17	91.7	1.2	3.8	1.6	1.8	-	-
Ross and Cromarty.	378	357	5	14	1	1	94.4	1.3	3.7	0.3	0.3	1	-
Roxburgh	360	337	5	11	5	2	93.6	1.4	3.1	1.4	0.6	-	-
Selkirk	191	181	-	6	3	1	94.8	-	3.1	1.6	0.5	-	-
Stirling	886	827	9	29	11	10	93.3	1.0	3.3	1.2	1.1	-	-
Sutherland	98	91	2	3	1	1	92.9	2.0	3.1	1.0	1.0	-	-
West Lothian	670	636	13	11	4	6	94.9	1.9	1.6	0.6	0.9	-	-
Wigtown	312	283	8	15	2	4	90.7	2.6	4.8	0.6	1.3	-	-
Zetland	153	141	2	5	2	3	92.2	1.3	3.3	1.3	2.0	-	-
Large Burghs.													
Glasgow	12,464	11,156	244	464	245	355	89.5	2.0	3.7	2.0	2.8	6	4
Edinburgh	4,871	4,284	111	213	77	186	87.9	2.3	4.4	1.6	3.8	2	-
Dundee	1,594	1,429	27	65	32	41	89.6	1.7	4.1	2.0	2.6	1	-
Aberdeen	2,032	1,819	47	92	23	51	89.5	2.3	4.5	1.1	2.5	1	-
Paisley	1,031	937	23	41	10	20	90.9	2.2	4.0	1.0	1.9	-	-
Greenock	775	701	21	30	10	13	90.5	2.7	3.9	1.3	1.7	-	-
Motherwell & Wishaw	651	609	15	13	11	3	93.5	2.3	2.0	1.7	0.5	1	-
Clydebank	313	286	8	13	4	2	91.4	2.6	4.2	1.3	0.6	-	-
Kirkcaldy	453	405	9	21	9	9	89.4	2.0	4.6	2.0	2.0	-	-
Coatbridge	430	393	12	16	5	4	91.4	2.8	3.7	1.2	0.9	-	-
Kilmarnock	417	383	9	19	3	3	91.8	2.2	4.6	0.7	0.7	-	-
Hamilton	416	382	8	10	8	8	91.8	1.9	2.4	1.9	1.9	-	-
Ayr	526	474	8	24	10	10	90.1	1.5	4.6	1.9	1.9	-	-
Falkirk	419	389	8	11	4	7	92.8	1.9	2.6	1.0	1.7	-	-
Dunfermline	458	412	15	13	7	11	90.0	3.3	2.8	1.5	2.4	-	-
Perth	516	458	10	21	7	20	88.8	1.9	4.1	1.4	3.9	-	-
Airdrie	329	306	6	7	7	3	93.0	1.8	2.1	2.1	0.9	-	-
Rutherglen	303	284	4	9	3	3	93.7	1.3	3.0	1.0	1.0	-	-
Dumfries	351	310	8	17	4	12	88.3	2.3	4.8	1.1	3.4	-	-
Stirling	284	255	10	9	3	7	89.8	3.5	3.2	1.1	2.5	-	-
Inverness	438	401	12	14	5	6	91.6	2.7	3.2	1.1	1.4	-	-
Dumbarton	186	172	3	2	5	4	92.5	1.6	1.1	2.7	2.2	-	-
Port-Glasgow	222	206	5	4	7	-	92.8	2.3	1.8	3.2	-	-	-
Arbroath	210	194	5	6	3	2	92.4	2.4	2.9	1.4	1.0	-	-

* 408 divorced men married spinsters and 55 married widows. 355 divorced women married bachelors and 110 married widowers. In 42 cases each party had been divorced.

**TABLE 12.—AGES OF MEN AT MARRIAGE IN SCOTLAND,
1942.**

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TABLE 12.—AGES of MEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1942.

	All Ages.	Average Age.	16	17	18	19	20	21-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85 and over.
SCOTLAND	47,402	28·7	13	79	522	1242	2271	14,340	14,323	6,997	3,445	1,719	926	548	429	283	168	75	17	4	1
LARGE BURGHS.	29,689	28·9	9	62	388	813	1431	8,760	8,802	4,400	2,254	1,129	621	361	294	200	104	47	12	1	1
COUNTIES (ex Large Burghs).	17,713	28·5	4	17	134	429	840	5,580	5,521	2,597	1,191	590	305	187	135	83	64	28	5	3	-
<i>Counties (ex Large Burghs)</i>																					
Aberdeen	1,012	28·6	-	2	15	41	54	283	317	153	53	38	20	14	7	7	6	1	-	1	-
Angus	523	28·7	-	-	5	15	28	149	168	79	41	14	6	7	5	1	2	2	1	-	-
Argyll	424	30·5	-	-	-	-	18	109	113	74	48	25	13	6	4	-	4	1	-	-	-
Ayr	2,032	28·1	-	3	16	53	97	684	645	265	122	55	31	27	16	10	5	1	-	2	-
Banff	386	29·2	-	1	2	10	14	118	116	64	24	13	8	3	5	4	4	-	-	-	-
Berwick	165	28·7	-	-	2	2	2	58	50	28	11	6	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
Bute	115	29·4	-	-	1	3	5	33	31	15	12	10	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caithness	208	29·1	-	-	-	2	9	56	76	31	17	8	4	3	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Clackmannan	353	27·1	1	1	2	7	23	142	110	31	16	5	6	3	2	3	2	1	-	-	-
Dunbarton	691	28·8	1	-	4	12	23	213	218	110	54	27	12	8	3	2	2	2	-	-	-
Dumfries	454	28·4	-	-	-	12	21	136	158	70	24	10	8	5	3	4	3	1	-	-	-
East Lothian	397	27·5	-	1	2	10	38	150	117	32	17	9	5	3	3	3	3	4	-	-	-
Fife	1,692	27·8	1	4	18	46	106	565	507	246	91	44	28	6	11	7	8	3	1	-	-
Inverness	253	32·2	-	-	1	5	8	47	66	52	29	16	12	12	2	1	2	-	-	-	-
Kincardine	181	28·8	-	-	1	1	7	53	63	29	11	9	4	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
Kinross	69	28·2	-	-	-	2	5	20	24	6	8	2	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Kirkcudbright	223	29·6	-	-	-	2	3	9	66	30	31	8	9	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
Lanark	2,524	28·1	1	1	21	70	116	820	815	354	143	81	33	26	22	10	7	3	1	-	-
Midlothian	752	27·5	-	1	8	24	42	268	228	106	31	16	11	3	6	4	1	2	1	-	-
Moray	355	28·9	-	-	1	7	21	112	109	42	28	14	6	5	5	4	1	-	-	-	-
Nairn	69	28·3	-	-	-	1	-	27	20	11	5	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Orkney	198	29·0	-	2	-	6	7	66	54	29	13	10	5	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Peebles	119	26·8	-	-	-	3	3	45	42	19	5	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)

AGES of MEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1942.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)
Perth	520	29.8	-	-	1	8	14	147	164	88	48	20	10	7	5	6	1	1	-	-	
Renfrew	950	29.0	-	-	6	14	46	288	291	155	67	39	13	12	9	5	3	2	-	-	
Ross & Cromarty	378	31.3	-	-	1	10	11	70	102	75	63	19	11	8	6	1	1	1	-	-	
Roxburgh	360	28.4	-	-	2	6	9	131	112	46	27	12	6	3	1	1	2	2	-	-	
Selkirk	191	28.1	-	-	2	4	8	59	64	30	12	5	5	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	
Stirling	886	28.2	-	1	7	15	34	302	272	135	57	32	13	6	6	1	4	1	-	-	
Sutherland	98	30.1	-	-	7	3	1	27	22	26	10	4	3	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	
West Lothian	670	27.1	-	-	7	18	39	220	238	82	37	21	3	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Wigtown	312	28.7	-	-	3	6	19	87	97	55	22	4	9	7	2	1	-	-	-	-	
Zetland	153	31.2	-	-	4	1	3	29	51	29	14	10	5	1	2	1	2	-	1	-	
<i>Large Burghs.</i>																					
Glasgow	12,464	29.2	4	37	180	347	596	3,386	3,731	1,938	1,034	504	249	163	148	82	44	20	1	-	
Edinburgh	4,871	29.3	1	8	46	101	220	1,454	1,394	742	404	179	119	72	38	45	23	11	4	-	
Dundee	1,594	28.4	1	4	37	77	99	480	433	227	93	40	34	26	19	10	9	2	3	-	
Aberdeen	2,032	28.8	1	2	38	58	105	630	580	258	142	99	47	28	21	12	4	5	2	-	
Paisley	1,031	28.3	1	1	9	31	43	340	326	124	72	28	28	13	7	6	2	-	-	-	
Greenock	775	27.9	-	1	7	17	47	250	244	110	43	25	15	4	4	7	1	-	-	-	
Motherwell and Wishaw	651	28.3	-	-	3	14	23	209	216	97	49	14	16	2	3	2	2	1	-	-	
Clydebank	313	28.5	-	1	3	6	10	99	97	49	24	11	7	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	
Kirkcaldy	453	28.4	-	-	7	13	25	148	126	66	30	11	12	4	5	-	1	-	-	-	
Coatbridge	430	28.4	-	-	3	11	13	131	136	76	34	11	9	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	
Kilmarnock	417	28.0	-	-	5	13	13	148	127	57	24	13	7	2	4	3	1	-	-	-	
Hamilton	416	28.1	-	-	4	12	22	135	121	69	33	4	5	5	5	4	1	-	-	1	
Ayr	526	28.6	-	1	2	17	29	166	164	64	33	17	13	9	6	3	2	-	-	-	
Falkirk	419	27.8	-	-	6	11	18	141	139	47	28	17	7	7	-	8	3	-	1	-	
Dunfermline	458	28.3	-	2	6	13	24	140	144	61	28	18	7	2	4	2	3	-	-	-	
Perth	516	29.7	-	1	8	8	19	143	155	80	44	25	13	6	4	5	2	3	-	-	
Airdrie	329	27.6	-	1	4	10	11	116	101	51	16	8	5	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Rutherglen	303	27.6	-	1	4	13	16	99	89	43	16	13	2	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Dumfries	351	28.3	-	2	10	5	22	107	102	41	27	22	5	3	4	1	1	-	-	-	
Stirling	284	28.5	-	-	2	8	19	95	72	41	16	17	5	4	4	1	1	-	-	-	
Inverness	438	30.4	-	-	2	8	20	94	128	98	39	26	7	4	5	1	3	2	-	-	
Dumbarton	186	28.9	-	-	1	1	8	66	61	20	10	9	4	4	1	1	1	1	-	1	
Port-Glasgow	222	26.8	1	-	-	11	19	96	56	14	7	8	2	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	
Arbroath	210	28.0	-	-	1	8	10	77	60	27	8	10	3	-	4	-	1	-	1	-	

TABLE 13.—Ages of WOMEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1942.

	All Ages.	Average age.	16	17	18	19	20	21	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85 and over.
SCOTLAND	47,402	25.8	250	933	2165	3692	4746	16,437	9,889	4,466	2,336	1,190	675	317	172	76	40	14	4	—	—
LARGE BURGHS	29,689	25.9	151	536	1351	2240	2902	10,145	6,268	2,875	1,561	768	472	217	120	47	28	7	1	—	—
COUNTIES (<i>ex</i>)	17,713	25.4	99	397	814	1452	1844	6,292	3,621	1,591	775	422	203	100	52	29	12	7	3	—	—
Large Burghs)																					
Counties (<i>ex</i>)																					
Burghs).																					
Aberdeen	1012	25.0	10	49	66	83	118	325	179	88	47	19	18	4	3	2	—	1	—	—	—
Angus	523	25.5	5	14	19	41	51	195	104	49	21	14	3	2	1	1	2	—	1	—	—
Argyll	424	27.3	—	6	13	28	39	118	102	53	37	12	11	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Ayr	2,032	25.3	10	53	88	170	201	752	410	163	93	52	14	15	8	2	1	—	—	—	—
Banff	386	25.6	1	9	25	30	40	133	75	32	19	12	6	2	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Berwick	165	26.0	1	3	6	10	11	67	34	17	10	3	—	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bute	115	25.8	2	2	8	3	12	37	28	12	6	3	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Caitness	208	25.0	2	9	15	23	23	61	35	20	11	6	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Clackmannan	353	24.3	3	10	23	30	39	132	72	25	10	5	—	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Dunbarton	691	25.7	1	8	24	58	83	245	138	65	35	16	13	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
Dumfries	454	25.2	—	6	23	36	38	172	101	45	18	5	7	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
East Lothian	397	25.1	2	9	23	34	63	143	62	21	19	8	4	3	2	1	—	3	—	—	—
Fife	1,692	25.0	14	32	81	154	206	593	361	116	63	43	14	7	3	4	1	—	—	—	—
Inverness	253	27.9	—	3	11	13	14	76	56	35	20	14	8	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kincardine	181	25.2	2	4	13	20	14	56	38	18	6	3	9	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kinross	69	25.9	—	4	6	3	6	21	12	10	3	3	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—
Kirkcubright	223	25.9	1	3	12	18	16	79	42	25	16	7	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Linark	2,524	25.1	13	49	98	202	265	985	526	201	85	39	28	14	8	6	2	2	1	—	—
Midlothian	752	25.0	2	13	36	66	88	296	132	64	28	11	4	7	3	2	—	—	—	—	—
Moray	355	25.8	3	14	10	41	39	103	69	37	15	13	5	3	2	1	—	—	—	—	—
Nairn	69	25.3	—	4	2	6	6	20	20	7	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Orkney	198	25.4	2	8	13	19	14	66	34	24	8	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Peebles	119	25.0	1	1	6	8	13	49	26	5	5	3	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)

AGES of WOMEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1942.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)
Perth	520	26.4	1	16	19	54	45	129	132	72	21	16	7	6	3	2	1	1	1	1	1
Renfrew	950	27.9	2	9	28	59	92	362	214	96	39	25	14	5	3	3	1	1	1	1	1
Ross & Cromarty	378	25.2	4	5	19	26	26	99	79	63	32	16	8	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Roxburgh	360	26.0	2	8	9	36	34	124	67	41	15	10	8	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Selkirk	191	25.7	3	6	17	19	19	67	45	14	12	5	2	9	1	1	2	2	1	1	1
Stirling	886	25.1	5	12	38	83	85	347	182	63	36	18	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Sutherland	98	27.1	—	2	5	4	13	26	20	13	6	6	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
West Lothian	670	24.3	4	14	33	48	93	268	127	40	18	11	7	2	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Wigtown	312	25.2	6	11	30	21	32	98	56	30	11	5	7	3	3	1	—	—	1	1	1
Zetland	153	27.6	—	4	6	8	6	48	43	18	8	4	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<i>Large Burghs.</i>																					
Glasgow	12,464	26.1	76	213	535	893	1,190	4,155	2,775	1,230	676	347	196	100	47	17	12	2	—	—	—
Edinburgh	4,871	26.4	11	72	210	378	462	1,601	1,020	520	272	155	91	40	24	8	4	3	—	—	—
Dundee	1,594	25.7	11	37	89	162	173	481	321	150	77	38	26	11	11	6	1	1	—	—	—
Aberdeen	2,032	25.8	11	38	103	189	194	678	378	208	131	44	27	20	7	3	1	—	—	—	—
Paisley	1,031	25.6	6	24	48	77	100	362	226	92	44	23	16	6	4	1	2	—	—	—	—
Greenock	775	25.1	4	20	35	65	81	282	164	55	36	18	7	4	3	1	—	—	—	—	—
Motherwell and Wishaw	651	25.5	4	11	25	36	61	243	159	65	25	12	5	1	2	1	—	1	—	—	—
Clydebank	313	25.6	—	3	19	16	34	120	65	27	11	5	11	2	2	1	1	—	—	—	—
Kirkcaldy	453	25.6	2	3	16	31	65	168	84	35	25	10	5	5	4	—	1	—	—	—	—
Coatbridge	430	26.0	1	6	18	23	38	163	92	46	27	5	5	4	4	—	1	—	—	—	—
Kilmarnock	417	25.5	1	7	17	31	37	162	89	34	23	4	5	3	3	1	1	—	—	—	—
Hamilton	416	25.2	2	10	21	37	34	165	80	32	18	7	3	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
Ayr	526	25.7	1	6	25	31	51	211	101	50	24	13	11	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Falkirk	419	24.8	3	8	23	30	39	175	80	27	18	11	5	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—
Dunfermline	458	25.3	2	11	30	33	49	175	80	32	17	16	8	2	3	1	1	—	1	—	—
Perth	516	26.5	5	10	30	29	53	167	101	60	24	16	10	2	3	3	2	—	—	—	—
Airdrie	329	24.6	4	5	18	19	47	139	55	21	7	4	6	3	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
Rutherglen	303	25.2	—	6	9	25	32	111	65	31	16	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dumfries	351	25.8	2	16	19	28	27	120	69	32	17	6	10	2	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Stirling	284	25.5	2	13	19	19	30	93	51	26	15	8	5	1	1	2	1	—	—	—	—
Inverness	438	27.2	1	5	15	26	33	131	107	61	35	12	6	3	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
Dumbarton	186	25.8	—	5	5	12	18	75	39	21	4	3	2	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	—
Port-Glasgow	222	24.0	1	5	11	31	33	87	30	6	7	6	4	1	—	—	1	—	—	—	—
Arbroath	210	25.4	1	2	11	19	21	83	37	14	12	2	6	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	—

TABLE 14.—AGES in Combination of MEN and WOMEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1942.

AGES OF WIVES.													AGES OF HUSBANDS.													Total Husbands.	AGES OF HUSBANDS.		Total Wives											
16-17	18	19	20	21	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85 and over.	Not Stated	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	25-26	30-31	35-36	40-41	45-46		50-51	55-56	60-61	65-66	70-71	75-76	80-81	85 and over	Not stated	Tt. Husbands and Wives.	
4	4	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	79	522	1,242	2,271	14,340	14,323	6,997	3,445	1,719	926	548	429	283	168	75	17	4	1	-	-	47,402
13	22	16	6	9	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	522	1,242	2,271	14,340	14,323	6,997	3,445	1,719	926	548	429	283	168	75	17	4	1	-	-	47,402	
37	77	138	60	80	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	522	1,242	2,271	14,340	14,323	6,997	3,445	1,719	926	548	429	283	168	75	17	4	1	-	-	47,402		
38	150	231	240	273	18	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,242	2,271	14,340	14,323	6,997	3,445	1,719	926	548	429	283	168	75	17	4	1	-	-	47,402			
20	143	332	481	515	79	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,271	14,340	14,323	6,997	3,445	1,719	926	548	429	283	168	75	17	4	1	-	-	47,402				
21	87	379	1,025	2,471	1,310	148	25	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,340	14,323	6,997	3,445	1,719	926	548	429	283	168	75	17	4	1	-	-	47,402					
25	24	125	347	682	2,628	969	189	28	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,323	6,997	3,445	1,719	926	548	429	283	168	75	17	4	1	-	-	47,402						
30	4	25	56	146	2,628	1,647	476	78	19	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,997	3,445	1,719	926	548	429	283	168	75	17	4	1	-	-	47,402							
35	1	5	15	25	897	1,060	709	219	60	11	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,445	1,719	926	548	429	283	168	75	17	4	1	-	-	47,402								
40	3	5	12	91	248	399	492	338	104	18	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,719	926	548	429	283	168	75	17	4	1	-	-	47,402									
45	3	3	3	26	72	124	253	228	152	46	15	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	926	548	429	283	168	75	17	4	1	-	-	47,402										
50	-	-	1	9	27	71	96	145	120	64	12	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	548	429	283	168	75	17	4	1	-	-	47,402											
55	-	-	-	2	13	26	58	77	105	80	50	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	429	283	168	75	17	4	1	-	-	47,402												
60	-	-	-	2	9	9	19	46	62	53	44	28	10	1	-	-	-	-	283	168	75	17	4	1	-	-	47,402													
65	-	-	-	1	1	3	13	16	41	28	30	19	11	5	1	-	-	-	168	75	17	4	1	-	-	47,402														
70	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	6	7	11	16	9	14	6	1	-	-	-	75	17	4	1	-	-	47,402															
75	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	1	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	17	4	1	-	-	47,402																
80	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	47,402																	
85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	47,402																	
and over	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47,402																	
Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	47,402																	
Total Wives	250	933	2,165	3,692	4,746	16,437	9,889	4,466	2,336	1,190	675	317	172	76	40	14	4	-	-	-	-	-	47,402																	

Average age—Husbands, 28·7; Wives, 25·8.

The Table read vertically shows the number of Wives at each age, with the ages of their Husbands at Marriage :—Thus, of 3,692 Wives aged 19, 3 married Husbands aged 16, 13 married Husbands aged 17, etc.
 Read horizontally the Table shows the number of Husbands at each age, with the ages of their Wives at Marriage :—Thus, of 1,242 Husbands aged 19, 88 married Wives aged 16, 160 married Wives aged 17, etc.

TABLE 17.—AGES in Combination of WIDOWERS and SPINSTERS at Marriage in Scotland, 1942.

AGES OF SPINSTERS.															Total Widowers.	AGES OF WIDOWERS.									
16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	21-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	40-45	45-50	50-55	55-60	60-65	65-70		70-75	75-80	85 and over.	Not Stated	Total Widowers and Spinsters.					
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,716					
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-					
1	1	1	3	10	3	15	3	17	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-					
1	1	2	8	48	32	61	70	47	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	21	-	-					
-	1	6	15	51	73	42	68	60	35	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	126	-	-					
-	3	2	5	27	75	62	43	65	34	17	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	206	-	-					
1	-	1	4	21	36	32	31	39	40	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	237	-	-					
-	-	1	1	11	26	42	31	24	31	28	16	4	2	2	-	-	-	254	-	-					
1	-	-	1	4	12	32	65	13	22	11	12	6	1	1	-	-	-	254	-	-					
-	-	-	-	-	9	15	35	39	40	14	8	2	2	-	-	-	-	200	-	-					
-	-	-	-	-	6	5	14	24	31	28	16	4	1	-	-	-	-	166	-	-					
-	-	-	-	-	1	3	8	13	22	11	12	6	2	1	-	-	-	131	-	-					
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	5	7	8	3	1	-	1	-	-	80	-	-					
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	33	-	-					
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-					
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Average age—Husbands 46.1; Wives, 36.3.

TABLE 18B.—AGES in Combination of MEN (all conjugal conditions) and of DIVORCED WOMEN at Marriage in Scotland, 1942.

AGES OF DIVORCED WOMEN.													Total Husbands.	AGES OF MEN.													Total Husbands and Wives.												
16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85 and over.	Not stated	Total Husbands.	16-17	17-18	18-19	19-20	20-21	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85 and over	Not stated	Total Husbands and Wives.
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	507	
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Average age—Husbands, 38·2; Wives, 36·0.

Note.—The summation of the totals in Tables 15 to 18B exceeds by 42 the total shown in Table 14. This difference represents the number of marriages between Divorced men and Divorced women. The former, with their wives, are included in Table 18A, and the latter, with their husbands, in Table 18B, each marriage thus appearing twice.

TABLE 19.—Ages at Death in 1943.

Age Groups.	Number of Deaths.				
	Scot-land.	Large Burghs.	Small Burghs.	Land-ward.	Unallo-cated Deaths.*
Under 1 -	6,174	3,739	820	1,613	2
1- -	1,860	821	181	350	8
5- -	718	413	107	195	3
10- -	546	309	84	143	10
15- -	2,784	1,240	246	562	736
25- -	2,785	1,273	316	620	576
35- -	3,529	1,973	484	851	221
45- -	5,534	3,254	800	1,390	90
55- -	9,674	5,648	1,486	2,508	32
65- -	15,499	8,421	2,540	4,526	12
75- -	14,060	6,826	2,637	4,494	3
85- -	4,050	1,713	866	1,471	-
Not stated	20	-	3	2	15
ALL AGES	66,733	35,730	10,570	18,725	1,708

* Deaths of members of Forces from all causes and of others from war operations.

TABLE 20.—Deaths, Male and Female, at each year of Age,

MALES.

AGES.	TOTAL.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not Stated.	AGES.	TOTAL.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not Stated.
0 ...	3540	3540	-	-	-	-	50 ...	288	63	205	18	1	1
1 ...	352	352	-	-	-	-	51 ...	319	54	238	24	3	-
2 ...	121	121	-	-	-	-	52 ...	371	69	271	23	6	2
3 ...	136	136	-	-	-	-	53 ...	382	59	289	31	-	3
4 ...	118	118	-	-	-	-	54 ...	413	78	300	32	2	1
5 ...	128	128	-	-	-	-	55 ...	386	75	279	29	1	2
6 ...	64	64	-	-	-	-	56 ...	439	87	320	30	1	-
7 ...	70	70	-	-	-	-	57 ...	458	81	336	39	2	-
8 ...	73	73	-	-	-	-	58 ...	465	88	327	49	-	1
9 ...	56	56	-	-	-	-	59 ...	537	99	387	49	-	2
10 ...	64	64	-	-	-	-	60 ...	485	101	322	59	1	2
11 ...	56	56	-	-	-	-	61 ...	525	105	350	69	1	-
12 ...	49	49	-	-	-	-	62 ...	599	116	406	74	2	1
13 ...	57	57	-	-	-	-	63 ...	641	118	408	113	1	1
14 ...	68	68	-	-	-	-	64 ...	678	126	407	142	2	1
15 ...	90	90	-	-	-	-	65 ...	684	113	424	142	4	1
16 ...	95	95	-	-	-	-	66 ...	761	127	475	158	1	-
17 ...	123	123	-	-	-	-	67 ...	796	157	455	181	2	1
18 ...	127	125	2	-	-	-	68 ...	832	128	499	203	1	1
19 ...	174	170	3	-	-	1	69 ...	833	129	471	232	1	-
20 ...	211	196	12	-	-	3	70 ...	826	121	466	236	1	2
21 ...	211	188	18	1	-	4	71 ...	824	123	472	229	-	-
22 ...	217	177	37	-	-	3	72 ...	903	145	480	277	1	-
23 ...	180	138	38	-	-	4	73 ...	842	150	392	299	1	-
24 ...	144	109	35	-	-	-	74 ...	868	134	418	313	3	-
25 ...	165	106	57	-	-	2	75 ...	855	140	396	319	-	-
26 ...	125	81	39	-	1	4	76 ...	806	130	359	317	-	-
27 ...	144	87	56	1	-	-	77 ...	792	125	306	360	1	-
28 ...	153	82	67	-	4	78 ...	751	106	286	359	-	-	
29 ...	148	67	77	1	1	2	79 ...	697	93	265	338	-	1
30 ...	162	69	89	1	-	3	80 ...	587	75	212	300	-	-
31 ...	154	61	89	3	-	1	81 ...	536	62	200	274	-	-
32 ...	153	62	89	1	1	-	82 ...	517	54	162	301	-	-
33 ...	142	57	82	1	-	2	83 ...	463	54	140	269	-	-
34 ...	157	60	93	3	-	1	84 ...	447	43	110	293	1	-
35 ...	158	67	87	2	-	2	85 ...	334	38	87	208	1	-
36 ...	160	54	100	5	1	-	86 ...	286	29	65	192	-	-
37 ...	154	51	100	2	-	1	87 ...	202	26	45	131	-	-
38 ...	171	49	116	5	1	-	88 ...	167	20	37	110	-	-
39 ...	185	54	123	6	1	1	89 ...	121	12	22	87	-	-
40 ...	207	49	151	6	1	-	90 ...	110	17	21	72	-	-
41 ...	202	53	149	-	-	-	91 ...	56	4	12	40	-	-
42 ...	228	65	152	7	3	1	92 ...	60	6	11	43	-	-
43 ...	246	58	181	6	1	-	93 ...	35	3	4	28	-	-
44 ...	224	49	164	9	1	1	94 ...	20	1	3	16	-	-
45 ...	230	48	171	8	2	1	95 ...	9	1	-	8	-	-
46 ...	230	42	174	13	1	-	96 ...	9	1	-	8	-	-
47 ...	260	52	191	14	2	1	97 ...	5	-	-	5	-	-
48 ...	280	50	211	15	3	1	98 ...	5	-	1	4	-	-
49 ...	317	58	239	16	2	2	99 ...	2	1	-	1	-	-
100 and over Not Stated								-	-	-	-	-	-
								20	2	2	-	-	16
All Males								34,326	11,583	15,335	7,260	63	85

and by Condition as to Marriage, in Scotland, 1943.

FEMALES.													
AGES.	TOTAL.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not Stated.	AGES.	TOTAL.	Single.	Married.	Widowed.	Divorced.	Not Stated.
0 ...	2634	2634	-	-	-	-	50 ...	281	69	175	34	3	-
1 ...	292	292	-	-	-	-	51 ...	264	63	167	34	-	-
2 ...	147	147	-	-	-	-	52 ...	275	55	179	40	1	-
3 ...	110	110	-	-	-	-	53 ...	285	64	174	45	2	-
4 ...	84	84	-	-	-	-	54 ...	309	71	184	53	1	-
5 ...	89	89	-	-	-	-	55 ...	333	77	192	60	4	-
6 ...	82	82	-	-	-	-	56 ...	361	89	210	62	-	-
7 ...	63	63	-	-	-	-	57 ...	362	79	201	81	1	-
8 ...	42	42	-	-	-	-	58 ...	420	91	233	96	-	-
9 ...	51	51	-	-	-	-	59 ...	444	90	256	96	2	-
10 ...	52	52	-	-	-	-	60 ...	449	93	238	118	-	-
11 ...	42	42	-	-	-	-	61 ...	458	93	243	122	-	-
12 ...	46	46	-	-	-	-	62 ...	526	102	260	161	3	-
13 ...	47	47	-	-	-	-	63 ...	574	110	291	172	1	-
14 ...	65	65	-	-	-	-	64 ...	534	109	246	178	1	-
15 ...	84	84	-	-	-	-	65 ...	613	130	277	206	-	-
16 ...	113	113	-	-	-	-	66 ...	603	113	272	217	1	-
17 ...	122	118	4	-	-	-	67 ...	621	140	240	241	-	-
18 ...	116	113	3	-	-	-	68 ...	766	168	286	312	-	-
19 ...	120	109	10	1	-	-	69 ...	749	144	290	314	1	-
20 ...	137	109	28	-	-	-	70 ...	761	155	278	327	1	-
21 ...	144	108	34	2	-	-	71 ...	744	149	231	362	2	-
22 ...	126	71	54	1	-	-	72 ...	800	161	251	386	2	-
23 ...	146	78	67	1	-	-	73 ...	827	155	251	421	-	-
24 ...	104	57	44	3	-	-	74 ...	846	180	229	437	-	-
25 ...	118	61	56	1	-	-	75 ...	857	182	194	477	4	-
26 ...	100	41	58	1	-	-	76 ...	880	204	178	498	-	-
27 ...	134	54	79	1	-	-	77 ...	813	194	141	478	-	-
28 ...	135	45	88	2	-	-	78 ...	832	195	146	491	-	-
29 ...	143	49	93	1	-	-	79 ...	839	178	114	546	1	-
30 ...	129	36	91	2	-	-	80 ...	804	176	84	543	1	-
31 ...	121	28	91	2	-	-	81 ...	663	150	83	430	-	-
32 ...	125	30	92	3	-	-	82 ...	718	166	80	472	-	-
33 ...	150	44	104	2	-	-	83 ...	612	161	45	404	2	-
34 ...	127	34	90	3	-	-	84 ...	591	139	53	399	-	-
35 ...	136	37	99	-	-	-	85 ...	523	112	35	376	-	-
36 ...	150	31	117	2	-	-	86 ...	465	108	28	329	-	-
37 ...	125	31	82	12	-	-	87 ...	373	87	19	267	-	-
38 ...	164	37	122	3	2	-	88 ...	307	70	10	227	-	-
39 ...	161	45	110	6	-	-	89 ...	247	62	12	173	-	-
40 ...	149	46	95	7	1	-	90 ...	174	33	4	137	-	-
41 ...	160	38	112	10	-	-	91 ...	136	30	1	105	-	-
42 ...	196	55	128	13	-	-	92 ...	111	27	1	83	-	-
43 ...	161	44	108	8	1	-	93 ...	90	17	-	73	-	-
44 ...	192	49	126	15	2	-	94 ...	76	15	-	60	1	-
45 ...	175	35	126	13	1	-	95 ...	41	11	-	30	-	-
46 ...	190	30	144	15	1	-	96 ...	37	10	-	27	-	-
47 ...	190	38	128	23	1	-	97 ...	20	5	-	15	-	-
48 ...	233	65	152	14	2	-	98 ...	10	2	-	8	-	-
49 ...	242	65	135	42	-	-	99 ...	4	-	-	4	-	-
100 and over								15	-	-	15	-	-
Not stated								-	-	-	-	-	-
All Females								32,407	10,958	9,952	11,451	46	-

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)
56-57	16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined - -	{ M. 73 F. 170	{ 52 51	-	4 2	1 2	2 2	5 5	18 12	8 6	10 5	15 3	13 2	9 15
58	20(1)	Acute rheumatism - -	{ M. 52 F. 51	-	-	1 1	5 2	12 10	14 6	5 5	5 3	2 4	6 2	2 1	2
61	18	Diabetes mellitus - -	{ M. 208 F. 438	-	-	2 2	2 2	4 4	6 11	10 13	18 22	26 37	39 102	66 173	69 82
59, 60, 62-79	20(2)	Other general dis. (17, 19)	{ M. 375 F. 583	-	-	6 14	10 5	23 4	15 16	36 37	49 51	69 75	76 116	54 104	102 143
81-82	21	Meningitis, Diseases of spinal cord - -	{ M. 189 F. 140	-	-	16 7	12 6	5 7	8 7	14 14	16 9	31 28	30 22	7 6	13 8
83	22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. 3117 F. 4219	-	-	6 3	2 4	4 11	11 12	41 69	157 285	547 925	1165 1355	995 1355	767 1191
80, 84-89	23	Oth. dis. of nervous system	{ M. 576 F. 483	-	-	131 72	10 9	13 12	46 33	49 38	52 53	58 54	85 76	38 34	76 45
90-95	24	Heart disease - -	{ M. 7560 F. 7830	-	-	2 7	4 7	8 20	21 105	70 133	87 221	232 439	1343 1086	2166 2241	4791 4166
96-103	25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. 756 F. 653	-	-	2 2	1 1	1 5	4 1	3 5	21 6	39 27	90 73	223 170	689 442
106	26	Bronchitis - -	{ M. 1497 F. 1153	-	-	111 86	5 4	2 2	14 12	17 15	62 32	194 65	277 207	341 285	854 626
107-109	27	Pneumonia - -	{ M. 1738 F. 1406	-	-	577 454	107 114	18 15	30 28	33 54	110 75	143 204	228 179	260 46	417 313
104, 105, 110-114	28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. 587 F. 484	-	-	23 25	14 9	6 1	18 13	27 22	48 45	97 51	112 59	133 113	200 163
117	32(1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. 497 F. 124	-	-	-	1	-	8 3	37 5	95 11	86 12	124 27	99 35	89 33
119, 120	29	Diarrhoea (all ages) - -	{ M. 512 F. 376	-	-	377 242	39 28	1 8	6 9	7 7	13 10	13 7	12 12	20 19	43 36
121	30	Appendicitis - -	{ M. 147 F. 112	-	-	1 -	8 6	15 17	7 8	20 11	14 13	21 15	17 19	6 8	11 9

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

TABLE 21.—Deaths and Death-rates from Selected Causes in Scotland in each Age-Group, 1943—continued.

INTERNATIONAL NOS.		CAUSES OF DEATH.	Sex.	NUMBERS AGED											CIVILIAN DEATH-RATE PER 100,000 AT AGES											
Long List.	Short List.			All Ages.	1-5	5-10	10-15	15-25	25-35	35-45	45-55	55-65	65-75	75 and over	85 and over	All Ages.	1-5	5-10	10-15	15-25	25-35	35-45	45-55	55-65	65-75	75 and over
124	31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - -	M. 88 F. 55	-	1	1	1	4	4	12	25	32	7	-	4	-	0	0	0	1	1	5	12	21	13	
125-127	31 (2)	Other diseases of liver - -	M. 93 F. 207	-	2	1	2	9	6	15	14	28	10	4	4	-	0	0	0	1	3	5	9	8	8	
115, 116, 118, 122, 123, 128, 129	32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - -	M. 422 F. 501	40	11	9	14	21	34	46	68	53	45	2	8	-	1	0	-	2	1	6	18	26	65	
130-132	33	Nephritis, acute or chronic - -	M. 682 F. 776	5	4	7	8	31	33	52	85	131	163	26	-	32	11	2	3	4	11	12	17	32	60	
133-139	34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system - -	M. 831 F. 254	4	2	-	3	1	8	23	31	86	300	311	62	40	9	1	-	0	4	8	12	40		
140, 147	35	Puerperal sepsis - -	F. 123	-	-	-	-	17	69	36	1	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	18	9	0	-	-	-	
141-146, 148-150	36	Other puerperal causes - -	F. 240	-	-	-	-	34	116	89	1	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	9	31	23	0	-	-	-	
151-156	37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement - -	M. 175 F. 125	29	5	6	7	14	8	9	14	30	33	17	3	8	65	3	3	5	3	5	14	22	37	
157-161	38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malformations, &c. - -	M. 1859 F. 1388	1813	24	8	5	4	1	1	1	2	-	-	90	4049	14	4	2	2	0	0	1	-	-	
162	39	Old age - -	M. 831 F. 1302	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	102	488	288	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	67		
163-164	40	Suicide - -	M. 254 F. 123	-	-	-	1	25	43	56	44	43	35	7	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	65	1380		
170-171	42	Road transport accidents - -	M. 660 F. 204	-	46	70	32	88	84	73	53	74	102	33	20	26	-	28	33	15	17	14	19	34		
165-169, 172-198	43	Other violence (41) - -	M. 2184 F. 766	84	82	64	51	650	428	205	172	148	142	109	20	63	188	49	30	24	55	52	59	63		
199, 200	44	Causes ill-defined or unknown - -	M. 736 F. 431	25	6	-	9	14	44	85	155	246	132	20	29	127	23	14	4	10	9	12	21	73		
				19	6	1	2	7	3	42	66	148	108	18	17	44	4	3	0	1	2	13	25	83		
		ALL CAUSES - -	M. 34326 F. 32407	3540	727	391	294	1572	1503	1935	3090	5213	8169	6451	1421	1593	7905	436	186	141	348	443	634	1158		
		BOTH SEXES - -													1243	6088	391	162	123	321	334	410	750	1695		
															1398	7012	414	175	132	332	374	503	931	2010		
															4050									12966		

Note.—Nos. in brackets after titles indicate headings in International Short List which are merged under the respective Scottish headings.

INTERNATIONAL NOS.		NUMBERS.					CIVILIAN DEATH-RATE PER 100,000 OF POPULATION.		
Long List.	Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.					Scotland.	Large Burghs.	Counties (exclusive of Large Burghs),†
							Scotland.	Large Burghs.	Counties (exclusive of Large Burghs),†
1, 2	1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	19	6	2	10	0	0	1
6	14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	127	58	23	37	3	2	3
8	3	Scarlet fever	22	11	5	6	0	0	1
9	4	Whooping-cough	305	190	44	71	7	8	5
10	5	Diphtheria	231	146	27	50	6	6	4
13	6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	2,976	2,003	815	581	62	81	41
14-22	7	Other forms of tuberculosis	983	585	123	250	21	24	17
30	9	Syphilis	283	189	29	54	6	8	4
33	10	Influenza	1,155	563	204	384	25	28	27
35	12	Measles	88	50	11	27	2	2	2
3-5, 7, 11, 12, 23-29, 31, 32, 34, 36-44	14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)*	409	228	66	100	8	9	8
15	15	Cancer, malignant tumours	8,659	4,835	1,459	2,311	185	196	172
56, 57	16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	243	131	45	62	5	5	5
58	20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	103	57	13	29	3	2	2
61	18	Diabetes mellitus	646	325	115	205	14	13	15
59, 60, 62-79	20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	958	504	166	271	20	20	20
81-82	21	Meningitis, Diseases of spinal cord	329	168	54	100	7	7	7
83	22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	7,336	3,903	1,274	2,140	157	158	156
80, 84-89	23	Other diseases of nervous system	1,059	538	185	326	22	22	23
90-95	24	Heart disease	15,390	7,919	2,720	4,698	329	321	339
96-103	25	Other circulatory diseases	1,419	751	249	414	30	30	30
106	26	Bronchitis	2,650	1,636	623	6	57	66	46
107-109	27	Pneumonia	3,144	1,992	382	739	81	81	51
110-114	28	Other respiratory diseases	1,071	552	176	323	20	22	23
117	32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	621	304	92	203	13	12	13
119, 120	29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	888	614	95	177	19	25	12
121	30	Appendicitis	259	117	47	77	5	5	6
124	31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	143	92	21	28	3	4	2
125-127	31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	300	140	62	90	6	6	7
115, 116, 118, 122, 123, 128, 129	32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	923	453	164	289	19	18	21
130-132	33	Nephritis acute or chronic	1,458	740	240	460	31	30	32
133-139	34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	1,085	555	180	346	23	22	24
140, 147	35	Puerperal sepsis	123	70	21	31	3	3	2
141-146, 148-150	36	Other puerperal causes	240	146	26	68	5	6	4
151-156	37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	300	157	42	97	4	6	6
157-161	38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	3,247	1,812	481	934	70	73	65
162	39	Old age	2,183	869	449	865	47	35	60
163, 164	40	Suicide	377	183	47	83	7	7	6
170-171	42	Road transport accidents	864	413	87	236	128	17	15
165-169, 172-198	43	Other violence (41)	2,950	1,008	326	585	16	44	42
199, 200	44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	1,167	719	117	325	25	29	20
		ALL CAUSES	66,733	35,730	10,570	18,725	1,398	1,446	1,337

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

† See note, Table 19.

† See note, Table A.

TABLE 23.—Deaths from Selected Causes and in Age Groups in Scotland, 1934–1943.

International Nos. Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	1943.	1942.	1941.	1940.		1939.	1938.	1937.	1936.	1935.	1934.
					1938 Revision.**	1929 Revision.						
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	19	20	23	27	27	26	27	16	39	45	22
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	127	180	332	482	482	61	106	144	124	114	153
3	Scarlet Fever	22	24	26	35	35	47	98	123	172	199	345
4	Whooping-cough	305	92	720	197	197	397	219	717	411	567	383
5	Diphtheria	231	290	517	676	676	395	430	426	387	513	588
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	2,976	3,043	3,117	3,018	3,037	2,717	2,581	2,791	2,753	2,812	2,794
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	983	955	1,058	961	966	809	851	872	912	834	908
9	Syphilis†	283	306	262	297	329	385	375	368	414	391	408
10	Influenza	1,155	308	705	1,791	1,801	915	396	2,693	659	1,459	602
12	Measles	88	144	103	262	262	15	549	119	610	141	1,014
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)*	409	461	413	409	417	439	464	463	579	529	544
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	8,659	8,557	8,346	8,208	8,260	8,045	8,072	7,810	7,909	7,793	7,561
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	243	226	251	311	311	320	334	330	333	358	317
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	103	103	121	123	127	162	227	226	226	182	248
18	Diabetes mellitus	646	639	675	731	918	819	859	867	808	740	762
20 (2)	Other general dis. (17, 19)	968	1,043	1,166	1,045	906	835	886	929	906	938	887
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord	329	332	368	363	366	349	385	366	399	339	465
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.†	7,386	7,149	7,334	7,579	7,160	6,760	6,254	6,411	6,364	6,480	6,620
23	Other dis. of nervous syst.	1,059	1,044	1,138	1,164	1,080	941	964	1,072	1,170	1,138	1,082
24	Heart disease	15,390	15,069	16,200	16,826	16,503	15,459	14,115	14,360	13,693	12,525	11,428
25	Other circulatory diseases	1,419	1,479	1,828	1,638	1,462	1,254	1,190	1,233	1,340	1,308	1,249
26	Bronchitis	2,650	2,439	3,092	4,244	4,317	2,653	2,462	3,273	3,393	3,079	2,735
27	Pneumonia	3,144	2,732	3,573	4,149	4,240	2,949	3,832	4,358	4,793	4,602	4,533
28	Other respiratory diseases	1,071	969	1,016	1,162	1,035	867	780	956	966	910	855
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	621	587	746	755	761	629	688	694	627	626	607
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	888	1,053	1,154	955	946	1,041	981	1,074	1,235	937	887
30	Appendicitis	269	291	258	311	316	337	430	452	433	440	381
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	143	124	145	163	173	179	203	196	176	160	150
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	300	313	327	319	317	321	396	388	397	387	411
82 (2)	Other digestive diseases	923	806	906	893	900	920	962	977	1,054	1,070	1,027
32	Nephritis, acute or chronic	1,458	1,443	1,431	1,584	1,742	1,756	1,769	1,885	1,776	1,759	1,922
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	1,085	1,107	1,067	1,030	1,036	962	968	1,036	1,023	1,054	926
35	Puerperal sepsis‡	123	161	158	129	133	126	183	178	224	262	278
36	Other puerperal causes	240	221	231	255	246	264	249	246	270	292	273
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	300	337	343	323	323	342	351	460	459	401	422
38	Congenital debility, prem. birth, malformations, &c.	3,247	3,296	3,636	3,264	3,241	3,205	3,144	3,409	3,420	3,449	3,367
39	Old age	2,183	2,070	2,315	2,534	2,534	2,468	2,804	2,494	2,432	2,584	2,631
40	Suicide	377	377	405	400	400	459	450	453	496	467	532
42	Road transport accidents	864	991	1,150	1,025	1,025	911	668	693	653	638	731
43	Other violence (41)	2,950	3,037	5,072	2,795	2,826	2,042	1,750	1,874	1,677	1,600	1,560
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	1,167	1,095	1,190	942	942	832	991	1,010	1,095	1,119	1,018
	ALL CAUSES	66,733	64,963	72,558	72,775	72,775	64,413	62,953	68,942	66,749	65,331	63,741
	AGES AT DEATH.											
	Under 1	6,174	6,283	7,426	6,766		5,955	6,163	7,050	7,315	6,754	6,901
	1-4	1,360	1,429	2,186	2,182		1,422	2,098	2,195	2,437	2,202	2,961
	5-9	718	639	929	897		699	769	851	877	918	1,187
	10-14	546	586	695	682		521	576	603	624	726	747
	15-24	2,784	2,817	3,076	2,529		2,085	2,150	2,362	2,292	2,256	2,295
	25-34	2,785	2,871	3,299	2,905		2,494	2,478	2,362	2,666	2,759	2,904
	35-44	3,529	3,419	3,994	3,872		3,321	3,295	3,656	3,533	3,555	3,439
	45-54	5,534	5,453	6,134	6,043		5,610	5,462	5,951	5,895	5,653	5,593
	55-64	9,674	9,481	10,490	11,103		9,994	9,750	10,514	10,023	9,922	9,714
	65-74	15,499	15,160	16,347	17,182		15,395	14,697	15,361	14,972	14,587	13,570
	75-84	14,060	13,181	13,937	14,672		13,317	12,258	13,365	12,709	12,572	11,427
	85 and over	4,050	3,666	3,962	3,991		3,594	3,257	3,682	3,406	3,425	3,053
	Not stated	20	23	33	51		6		2		2	
	ALL AGES	66,733	64,963	72,558	72,775		64,413	62,953	68,942	66,749	65,331	63,741

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

† Includes all aneurysm 1934-1940.

‡ Includes cerebral softening from 1934 onwards.

§ Includes post abortive sepsis, puerperal thrombo-phlebitis and puerperal embolism from 1934 onwards.

** Corrected figures.

TABLE 24.—Death-rates from Selected Causes and in Age Groups in Scotland, 1934-1943.

Inter-annual Nos. Short List.		1943.	1942.	1941.	1940.		1939.	1938.	1937.	1936.	1935.	1934.
					1938 Revision.**	1929 Revision.						
DEATH-RATE PER 100,000 OF POPULATION.												
CAUSES OF DEATH.												
1	Typhoid fever (including paratyphoid)	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	-	1	1	-
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	3	4	7	10	10	1	2	3	2	2	3
3	Scarlet fever	0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	7
4	Whooping-cough	7	2	15	4	4	8	4	14	8	11	8
5	Diphtheria	5	6	11	14	14	8	9	9	8	10	12
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	62	62	63	62	62	54	52	56	55	57	57
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	21	20	21	19	20	16	17	18	18	17	18
9	Syphilis †	6	6	5	6	7	7	8	7	8	8	8
10	Influenza	25	6	15	37	37	18	8	54	13	29	12
12	Measles	2	3	2	5	5	-	11	2	12	3	21
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)*	8	10	8	8	8	9	9	9	12	11	11
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	185	179	174	169	170	161	162	157	159	157	153
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	5	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	7	6
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	2	2	2	2	3	3	5	5	5	4	5
18	Diabetes mellitus	14	13	14	15	19	16	17	17	16	15	15
20 (2)	Other general dis. (17, 19)	20	22	24	21	19	17	18	19	18	19	18
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord	7	7	8	7	8	7	8	7	8	8	9
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.†	157	150	152	156	148	135	125	129	128	131	134
23	Other dis. of nervous syst.	22	22	23	24	22	19	19	22	24	23	22
24	Heart disease	329	316	335	336	340	309	283	289	276	253	232
25	Other circulatory diseases	30	31	27	32	30	25	24	25	27	26	25
26	Bronchitis	57	51	64	83	89	53	49	66	67	62	55
27	Pneumonia	67	58	74	85	87	59	77	98	97	93	92
28	Other respiratory diseases	23	20	21	24	21	17	16	19	19	18	17
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	13	12	15	15	15	13	14	14	13	13	12
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	19	22	24	20	19	21	20	22	25	19	18
30	Appendicitis	5	6	5	5	6	8	9	9	9	10	9
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	3	3
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	6	6	7	7	7	6	8	8	8	8	8
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	10	17	18	18	18	18	19	20	21	22	21
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	31	30	29	33	36	35	35	38	36	36	39
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	23	23	22	21	21	19	19	21	21	21	19
35	Puerperal sepsis ‡	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	5	6
36	Other puerperal causes	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	6	7	7	7	7	7	7	9	9	8	9
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	70	69	75	67	67	64	63	69	69	70	68
39	Old age	47	44	48	52	52	49	46	50	49	52	54
40	Suicide	7	7	7	8	8	9	9	9	10	9	11
42	Road transport accidents	16	17	20	19	19	18	13	14	13	12	15
43	Other violence (41)	44	45	87	49	50	41	35	38	34	32	32
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	25	23	24	19	19	17	20	20	22	23	21
ALL CAUSES		1,398	1,334	1,474	1,486	1,486	1,287	1,261	1,385	1,344	1,319	1,292
DEATH-RATE PER 1000 OF AGE-GROUP POPULATION.												
AGES AT DEATH.												
Under 1	70.1	75.5	83.4	81.9	72.0	73.8	85.0	87.2	81.1	83.4		
1-4	4.1	4.3	6.5	6.7	4.5	6.6	6.9	7.6	6.8	9.0		
5-9	1.7	1.6	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.7		
10-14	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.6		
15-24	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.3		
25-34	3.7	3.5	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.1	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.7		
35-44	5.0	4.8	5.6	5.5	4.9	4.9	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.5		
45-54	9.3	9.3	10.6	10.6	10.1	9.9	10.8	10.7	10.3	10.1		
55-64	20.1	19.8	22.0	23.5	21.3	20.8	22.5	21.6	21.7	21.5		
65-74	46.8	46.6	51.8	55.5	52.0	50.6	56.0	53.9	53.6	50.6		
75-84	129.7	128.7	143.8	135.6	127.3	120.2	132.7	128.5	130.0	120.8		
85 and over				343.2	303.2	278.4	307.3	280.2	280.3	255.6		
Not stated	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ALL AGES	14.0	13.3	14.7	14.9	12.9	12.6	13.9	13.4	13.2	12.9		

*, †, ‡, §, **. See footnotes, Table 23.

TABLE 25.—DEATHS in SCOTLAND from PRINCIPAL EPIDEMIC and certain other DISEASES, 1855-1943. Quinquennial averages.

YEAR.	NUMBER OF DEATHS FROM													
	Typhoid Fever.*	Typhus Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-Cough.	Diphtheria.	Tuberculosis.			Bronchitis. †	Pneumonia †	All Diarrhoeal Diseases. †	Violence.
								All Forms.	Respiratory.	Cancer.				
1855-60	2573	995	1223	2766	2035	1226	10,140	7194	953	3538	2104	2976	2034	
1861-65	3633	992	1377	2423	2193	2549	11,171	7914	1207	5768	2071	2604	2216	
1866-70	1346	1799	99	1206	3427	2064	1587	11,983	8472	1348	7095	2284	3212	2273
1871-75	1406	779	1268	1311	591	2015	2090	12,262	8535	1569	8680	3072	3202	2756
1876-80	1341	276	20	1166	1873	2347	1733	12,213	8338	1792	8762	3135	3061	2686
1881-85	1029	162	17	1359	1340	2273	1680	11,099	7998	2058	7916	4075	2766	2725
1886-90	765	91	10	1628	882	2425	1623	10,192	7436	2441	7509	4270	2734	2628
1891-95	761	57	51	2110	811	2151	1513	9,935	7169	2831	7600	5229	3215	2842
1896-1900	716	39	14	1857	756	2206	921	10,149	7151	3351	6238	5656	3825	3128
1901-05	521	25	118	1470	403	2222	770	9,790	6618	3845	5570	6578	3166	3084
1906-10	322	14	2	1647	399	1841	839	9,464	6079	4663	5017	6717	2697	2941
1911-15	207	8	5	1583	649	1951	857	8,011	5214	5207	5046	6132	2502	3105
1916-20	109	10	31	1264	287	1330	734	7,073	4781	5574	4999	8545	1820	3014
1921	87	4	24	269	270	1478	611	5,737	3970	5962	4135	5393	1991	2702
1922	65	7	-	2695	247	1408	536	5,818	4061	6133	5730	3265	1244	2444
1923	67	1	-	1118	352	989	492	5,790	3996	6376	3635	4840	1159	2469
1924	34	-	-	1592	410	1625	442	5,653	3887	6498	4843	7691	1147	2599
1925	52	4	-	512	404	1737	505	5,390	3734	6675	4191	5821	1168	2817
1921-25	61	3	5	1237	337	1447	517	5,678	3930	6329	4507	6402	1342	2606
1926	39	3	-	928	343	506	490	4,861	3334	6610	3771	5844	1084	2657
1927	41	2	-	660	200	850	485	4,868	3466	6919	4231	6642	976	2957
1928	29	-	-	1005	140	1072	488	4,722	3318	6901	3585	6098	1016	2914
1929	18	-	-	149	109	901	471	4,580	3288	7108	5344	3778	959	2994
1930	24	1	2	792	127	623	460	4,286	3024	7120	3869	5958	854	3060
1926-30	30	1	0	707	134	791	479	4,663	3296	6938	4160	6664	978	2916
1931	31	1	-	641	161	957	356	4,205	3004	7158	3879	5417	885	2730
1932	32	-	-	892	250	459	368	4,123	2991	7458	3645	6163	1129	2811
1933	30	-	-	36	310	762	356	3,910	2930	7520	3629	5435	1067	2836
1934	22	1	-	1014	345	383	533	3,702	2794	7561	2804	4749	847	2823
1935	45	-	-	141	199	567	513	3,646	2812	7793	3239	5222	875	2705
1931-35	32	0	-	545	253	626	435	3,917	2906	7498	3439	5397	961	2781
1936	39	-	-	610	172	411	387	3,665	2753	7909	3411	5093	1209	2826
1937	16	-	-	119	123	717	426	3,663	2791	7810	3650	6131	1038	3020
1938	27	-	-	549	98	219	430	3,432	2581	8072	2494	4002	960	2878
1939	26	-	-	15	47	397	395	3,526	2717	8045	2775	3275	1005	3412
1940	27	-	-	262	35	197	676	4,003	3037	8260	4693	4832	926	4251
1936-40	27	-	-	311	95	388	463	3,653	2776	8019	3406	4667	1023	3277
1941	23	-	-	103	26	720	517	4,175	3117	8436	3246	3822	1118	6627
1942	20	-	25	144	24	92	290	3,993	3043	8557	2489	2389	1058	4405
1943	19	-	-	88	22	305	231	3,959	2976	8659	2900	3594	873	4191

* Including Paratyphoid fever from 1931.

† Deaths from Pneumonia and from Bronchitis when associated with Influenza are included in the numbers given. For 1941 and subsequent years those from Bronchitis include "Influenza with other respiratory complications" (S.S. 2, page 7).

‡ Including Dysentery.

Deaths from Syphilis transferred to Text Table J (1).

Corresponding details for individual years prior to 1921 will be found in the Reports for 1930 and previous years.

TABLE 26.—DEATH-RATE per 100,000 of Population in SCOTLAND from the PRINCIPAL EPIDEMIC and certain other DISEASES, 1855-1943. Quinquennial averages.

YEAR.	Typhoid Fever.*		Typhus Fever.	Small-pox.	Measles.	Scarlet Fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Tuberculosis.		Cancer.	Bronchitis.†	Pneumonia.†	All Diarrheal Diseases.‡	Violence.
	All Forms.	Respiratory.													
1855-60	92		36	44	98	72	43	360	255	34	125	75	106	72	
1861-65	122		33	46	81	73	85	375	266	40	194	70	88	74	
1866-70	43	57	3	38	109	66	51	382	270	43	226	73	102	72	
1871-75	42	23	38	39	106	60	62	365	254	47	258	91	96	82	
1876-80	38	8	0	33	52	66	49	343	234	50	246	88	86	76	
1881-85	27	4	0	36	36	61	45	296	213	55	211	109	74	73	
1886-90	20	2	0	41	23	62	41	261	190	62	192	109	70	67	
1891-95	19	1	1	51	20	53	37	243	176	69	186	128	79	70	
1896-1900	17	1	0	43	18	51	22	235	166	78	145	131	89	73	
1901-05	11	0	3	32	9	49	17	218	148	86	124	146	71	69	
1906-10	7	0	0	35	9	40	18	204	131	100	108	144	58	63	
1911-15	5	0	0	33	13	41	18	169	110	110	106	129	53	65	
1916-20	2	0	1	26	6	23	15	147	99	116	104	177	38	63	
1921	2	0	0	6	6	30	13	118	81	122	85	110	41	55	
1922	1	0	-	55	5	29	11	119	83	125	117	169	25	50	
1923	1	0	-	23	7	20	10	118	82	130	74	99	24	51	
1924	1	-	-	33	8	33	9	116	80	134	100	158	24	53	
1925	1	0	-	11	8	36	10	111	77	137	86	120	24	53	
1921-25	1	0	0	26	7	30	11	117	81	130	92	151	28	63	
1926	1	0	-	19	7	10	10	100	70	137	78	120	22	55	
1927	1	0	-	14	4	18	10	100	71	143	87	137	20	61	
1928	1	-	-	21	3	22	10	97	68	142	74	126	21	60	
1929	0	-	-	3	2	19	10	95	68	147	111	182	20	62	
1930	0	0	0	16	3	13	10	89	63	147	80	123	18	63	
1926-30	1	0	-	15	4	16	10	96	68	143	86	137	20	60	
1931	1	0	-	13	3	20	7	87	62	148	80	112	18	66	
1932	1	-	-	18	5	9	8	84	61	153	75	126	23	58	
1933	1	-	-	1	6	16	7	80	60	153	74	111	22	58	
1934	0	0	-	21	7	8	12	75	57	153	57	96	17	57	
1935	1	-	-	3	4	11	10	74	57	157	65	105	18	55	
1931-35	1	0	-	11	5	13	9	80	59	153	70	110	20	57	
1936	1	-	-	12	3	8	8	74	55	159	69	103	24	57	
1937	0	-	-	2	2	14	9	74	56	157	73	123	21	61	
1938	1	-	-	11	2	4	9	69	52	182	50	80	19	58	
1939	1	-	-	0.3	1	3	8	70	54	161	55	65	20	68	
§ 1940	1	-	-	5	1	4	14	82	62	170	97	99	19	77	
1936-40	1	-	-	6	2	8	10	74	56	162	69	94	21	64	
§ 1941	0	-	-	2	1	15	11	85	63	174	67	79	23	115	
§ 1942	0	-	1	3	1	2	6	82	62	179	52	60	22	69	
§ 1943	0	-	-	2	0	7	5	83	62	185	62	76	19	67	

*, †, ‡. See footnotes, Table 25.

§ Civilians only

Corresponding details for individual years prior to 1921 will be found in the Reports for 1920 and previous years

TABLE 27.—Deaths and Death-rates from Puerperal Conditions in Scotland in 1943.

	Births (Living Children).	Still- Births	Deaths from all Puerperal Conditions.	Deaths from Puerperal Sepsis.	Deaths from other Puerperal Conditions.	Death-rate per 1000- Live Births.			Death-rate (all Puerperal Con- ditions) per 1000- Total Births (in- cluding Still-births).
						All Puerperal Conditions.	Puerperal Sepsis.	Other Puerperal Conditions	
SCOTLAND	94,682	3494	363	123	240	3·83	1·30	2·53	3·70
LARGE BURGHS	51,506	1980	216	70	146	4·19	1·36	2·83	4·04
SMALL BURGHS	14,805	501	47	21	26	3·17	1·42	1·76	3·07
LANDWARD	28,371	1013	99	31	68	3·49	1·09	2·40	3·37
UNALLOCATED.	—	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—
ABERDEEN COUNTY	5,673	180	12	2	10	2·1	0·4	1·8	2·1
Aberdeen Burgh	2,876	96	7	2	5	2·4	0·7	1·7	2·4
Remainder of County	2,797	84	5	—	5	1·8	—	1·8	1·7
ANGUS COUNTY	4,553	172	18	5	13	4·0	1·1	2·9	3·8
Arbroath Burgh	339	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Dundee Burgh	2,849	111	10	2	8	3·5	0·7	2·8	3·4
Remainder of County	1,365	42	8	3	5	5·9	2·2	3·7	5·7
ARGYLL COUNTY	1,084	49	9	3	6	8·3	2·8	5·5	7·9
AYR COUNTY	6,133	219	17	13	4	2·8	2·1	0·7	2·7
Ayr Burgh	778	34	3	1	2	3·9	1·3	2·6	3·7
Kilmarnock Burgh	790	32	5	5	—	6·3	6·3	—	6·1
Remainder of County	4,565	153	9	7	2	2·0	1·5	0·4	1·9
BANFF COUNTY	971	36	2	1	1	2·1	1·0	1·0	2·0
BERWICK COUNTY	476	20	3	—	3	6·3	—	6·3	6·0
BUTE COUNTY	365	6	2	1	1	5·5	2·7	2·7	5·4
CAITHNESS COUNTY	515	19	3	—	3	5·8	—	5·8	5·6
CLACKMANNAN COUNTY	690	30	3	—	3	4·3	—	4·3	4·2
DUNBARTON COUNTY	2,780	96	10	2	8	3·6	0·7	2·9	3·5
Clydebank Burgh	683	15	2	—	2	2·9	—	2·9	2·9
Dumbarton Burgh	456	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of County	1,641	64	8	2	6	4·9	1·2	3·7	4·7
DUMFRIES COUNTY	1,638	64	8	3	5	4·9	1·8	3·1	4·7
Dumfries Burgh	510	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Remainder of County	1,128	34	8	3	5	7·1	2·7	4·4	6·9
EAST LOTHIAN COUNTY	947	27	1	1	—	1·1	1·1	—	1·0
FIFE COUNTY	5,488	192	26	11	15	4·7	2·0	2·7	4·6
Dunfermline Burgh	875	28	7	2	5	8·0	2·3	5·7	7·8
Kirkcaldy Burgh	767	20	3	—	3	3·9	—	3·9	3·8
Remainder of County	3,846	144	16	9	7	4·2	2·3	1·8	4·0
INVERNESS COUNTY	1,373	52	7	3	4	5·1	2·2	2·9	4·9
Inverness Burgh	427	20	1	—	1	2·3	—	2·3	2·2
Remainder of County	946	32	6	3	3	6·3	3·2	3·2	6·1
KINCARDINE COUNTY	498	17	1	1	—	2·0	2·0	—	1·9

Note.—Some of the rates in this Table are based on very few observations and are therefore of limited value.

TABLE 27—continued.

	Births (Living Children).	Still- Births	Deaths from all Puerperal Conditions.	Deaths from Puerperal Sepsis.	Deaths from other Puerperal Conditions.	Death-rate per 1000 Live-births.			Death-rate (all Puerperal Condi- tions) per 1000 Total Births (inclu- ding Still-births).
						All Puerperal Conditions.	Puerperal Sepsis.	Other Puerperal Conditions.	
KINROSS COUNTY . . .	125	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
KIRKCUDBRIGHT COUNTY	549	24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LANARK COUNTY . . .	33,131	1,253	156	55	101	4·7	1·7	3·0	4·5
Airdrie Burgh . . .	695	24	1	-	1	1·4	-	1·4	1·4
Coatbridge Burgh . . .	1,082	39	4	1	3	3·7	0·9	2·8	3·6
Glasgow Burgh . . .	22,363	847	120	43	77	5·4	1·9	3·4	5·2
Hamilton Burgh . . .	854	44	3	1	2	3·5	1·2	2·3	3·3
Motherwell and Wishaw Burgh . . .	1,357	42	3	-	3	2·2	-	2·2	2·1
Rutherglen Burgh . . .	411	19	4	1	3	9·7	2·4	7·3	9·3
Remainder of County .	6,369	238	21	9	12	3·3	1·4	1·9	3·2
MIDLOTHIAN COUNTY . .	9,294	354	17	8	9	1·8	0·9	1·0	1·8
Edinburgh Burgh . . .	7,605	290	15	7	8	2·0	0·9	1·1	1·9
Remainder of County .	1,689	64	2	1	1	1·2	0·6	0·6	1·1
MORAY COUNTY . . .	883	27	3	1	2	3·4	1·1	2·3	3·3
NAIRN COUNTY . . .	165	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ORKNEY COUNTY . . .	435	14	1	-	1	2·3	-	2·3	2·2
PEEBLES COUNTY . . .	217	6	1	1	-	4·6	4·6	-	4·5
PERTH COUNTY . . .	1,953	54	10	2	8	5·1	1·0	4·1	5·0
Perth Burgh . . .	648	20	5	1	4	7·7	1·5	6·2	7·5
Remainder of County .	1,305	34	5	1	4	3·8	0·8	3·1	3·7
RENFREW COUNTY . . .	6,300	261	24	4	20	3·8	0·6	3·2	3·7
Greenock Burgh . . .	1,680	80	9	3	6	5·4	1·8	3·6	5·1
Paisley Burgh . . .	1,841	72	8	-	8	4·3	-	4·3	4·2
Port-Glasgow Burgh . .	531	25	2	-	2	3·8	-	3·8	3·6
Remainder of County .	2,248	84	5	1	4	2·2	0·4	1·8	2·1
ROSS & CROMARTY COUNTY	1,142	39	4	-	4	3·5	-	3·5	3·4
ROXBURGH COUNTY . .	657	24	2	-	2	3·0	-	3·0	2·9
SELKIRK COUNTY . . .	329	7	1	-	1	3·0	-	3·0	3·0
STIRLING COUNTY . . .	3,315	135	13	3	10	3·9	0·9	3·0	3·8
Falkirk Burgh . . .	589	28	2	1	1	3·4	1·7	1·7	3·2
Stirling Burgh . . .	500	28	2	-	2	4·0	-	4·0	3·8
Remainder of County .	2,226	79	9	2	7	4·0	0·9	3·1	3·9
SUTHERLAND COUNTY . .	256	13	1	-	1	3·9	-	3·9	3·7
WEST LoTHIAN COUNTY .	1,775	59	4	1	3	2·3	0·6	1·7	2·2
WIGTOWN COUNTY . . .	662	23	1	1	-	1·5	1·5	-	1·5
ZETLAND COUNTY . . .	310	10	2	-	2	6·5	-	6·5	6·3
UNALLOCATED. . . .	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-

TABLE 28.—Deaths from Malignant Disease in Scotland in 1943.

International List No.	LOCATION.	All Ages.	0-	5-	15-	25-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85 and over
			MALES.														
	All Sites	4148	8	12	26	78	79	115	224	323	456	615	718	739	486	191	78
45	Lip	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	6	12	3	4	6	2
	Mouth, Palate	64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	11	10	12	8	7	2
	Tongue	94	-	-	-	2	-	-	3	1	4	12	22	29	16	4	1
	Jaw, Maxilla, Antrum	49	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	5	3	10	18	8	1	3
	Salivary Glands	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	-	1
	Parotid	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	3	6	3	1	1
	Tonsils	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	4	3	6	3	4	1	1
	Pharynx, Fauces	35	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	4	3	6	5	7	1	1
46	Nasopharynx, Nose-Internal	8	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	-
	Cheek	6	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	2	1
	Buccal Cavity, &c.—TOTAL	321	-	-	-	2	1	3	8	14	24	39	71	76	48	23	12
46	Esophagus, Gullet	155	-	-	-	1	3	3	2	8	21	27	31	32	19	6	2
	Stomach, Pylorus	946	-	-	2	17	14	28	65	82	110	152	174	158	109	29	6
	Intestine	673	-	-	3	6	12	10	21	37	55	98	126	145	99	42	19
	Abdomen	11	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	4	-	1
	Rectum	355	-	-	1	5	14	10	17	27	35	67	66	52	31	21	9
	Liver, Gall Bladder	163	-	-	-	2	1	7	3	15	16	23	29	36	17	11	3
	Pancreas	176	-	-	-	1	4	4	12	16	18	22	35	33	19	9	3
	Peritoneum, Omentum	16	-	2	2	-	1	1	-	2	3	-	1	3	1	-	-
	Mesentery	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Digestive Organs, &c.—TOTAL	2495	-	2	8	33	49	63	120	188	258	390	464	463	296	118	43
47	Larynx	69	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	3	10	11	13	14	9	2	1
	Lung, Bronchus, Pleura	468	-	-	-	14	20	22	53	71	92	80	48	38	26	2	2
	Mediastinum	48	-	1	-	-	1	5	5	3	6	8	10	6	3	-	-
	Respiratory Organs—TOTAL	585	-	1	-	15	21	30	60	77	108	99	71	58	38	4	3
50	Breast	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-
51	Prostate	241	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	15	23	45	73	53	18	7
	Testis	12	-	-	-	1	5	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	-
	Penis	12	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	1	2	1	2	1
	Scrotum	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	1	-
	Male Genital Organs—TOTAL	270	-	-	1	5	2	1	2	5	16	29	46	77	57	21	8
52	Kidney	52	2	3	1	-	-	2	7	3	8	5	11	4	5	-	1
	Bladder, Urethra	124	-	-	1	-	-	-	2	7	7	19	24	31	23	8	2
	Urinary Organs—TOTAL	176	2	3	2	-	-	2	9	10	15	24	35	35	28	8	3
53	Anus	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Ear	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	6	1
	Nose (External)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Scalp, Face (Rodent Ulcer)	23	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	2	1	1	1	3	3	3	4
	Skin	19	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	2	3	3	2
	Skin—TOTAL	54	-	-	1	2	1	1	3	3	3	2	6	6	7	12	7
54	Brain	69	2	3	3	10	1	9	13	9	11	4	3	1	-	-	-
	Spinal Cord	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Brain and Nervous System—TOTAL	72	3	4	3	10	1	9	13	9	12	4	3	1	-	-	-
55	Adrenals	2	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Arm, Leg	29	-	1	4	2	-	-	1	4	2	4	5	2	3	1	-
	Bones	33	-	-	4	4	1	2	2	3	1	5	3	6	-	2	-
	Eye	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	1	1	-	-	-	1
	Heart	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Lymphatic Glands	40	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	5	7	3	6	5	-	-
	Pelvis	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	-	-	1	-
	Rib and Sternum	5	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	-
	Spine	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	1	2	1	-	-
	Spleen	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Thorax	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
	Throat	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	1	-
	Thyroid	8	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	2	3	-	-	-
	Others	10	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	3	1	1	-	-	1
	Not stated	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	2	1	1	-	-
	Other or Unspecified Organs—TOTAL	170	3	2	11	10	4	6	9	17	19	27	22	21	12	5	2

TABLE 28—continued.

International List No.	LOCATION.	All Ages.	0-	5-	15-	25-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85 and over
			FEMALES.														
	All Sites . . .	4511	5	7	23	76	102	189	274	407	487	588	704	625	561	309	154
45	Lip . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	Mouth, Palate . . .	9	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	4	-	1
	Tongue . . .	21	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	5	-	4	3	3	1
	Jaw, Maxilla, Antrum . . .	22	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	3	3	3	4	3	2	2
	Salivary Glands, . . .	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	1	-	-
	Parotid . . .	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	-
	Tonsils . . .	20	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	3	2	5	3	1	-	-
	Pharynx, Fauces . . .	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Nasopharynx, Nose- Internal . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	Cheek . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
	Buccal Cavity, &c.—TOTAL . . .	94	-	-	-	3	1	4	2	5	9	16	7	15	17	9	6
46	Esophagus, Gullet . . .	123	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	8	10	13	22	31	19	4	8
	Stomach, Pylorus . . .	811	-	-	1	1	11	13	28	49	80	112	153	134	124	78	27
	Intestine . . .	778	-	-	1	10	10	17	31	50	58	78	131	122	147	83	40
	Abdomen . . .	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	4	1	-	-	2	-	1
	Rectum . . .	220	-	-	2	-	4	7	11	21	25	23	36	36	36	11	8
	Liver, Gall Bladder . . .	185	1	-	1	3	1	3	5	15	13	24	35	30	33	10	11
	Pancreas . . .	160	-	-	-	1	3	2	4	15	13	26	32	29	19	13	3
	Peritoneum, Omentum, Mesentery . . .	26	1	1	-	-	1	2	3	1	3	3	4	5	2	-	-
	Digestive Organs, &c.— TOTAL . . .	2315	2	1	5	17	30	46	86	162	203	283	414	387	332	199	98
47	Larynx . . .	28	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	4	4	8	3	2	4	1	-
	Lung, Bronchus, Pleura . . .	193	1	-	-	6	6	9	10	21	30	35	28	30	12	3	2
	Mediastinum . . .	25	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	3	6	3	3	2	3	-	-
	Respiratory Organs—TOTAL . . .	246	1	-	2	6	8	11	11	23	40	46	34	34	19	4	2
48	Cervix . . .	172	-	-	-	10	10	16	29	23	25	19	17	10	7	4	2
	Uterus, other or unspec. . .	318	-	-	-	11	8	20	33	46	45	39	37	36	24	17	2
	Uterus—TOTAL . . .	490	-	-	-	21	18	36	62	69	70	58	54	46	31	21	4
49	Ovary, Fallopian Tube . . .	166	-	-	4	3	7	14	14	23	26	27	26	11	6	3	2
	Vagina, Vulva . . .	45	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	4	11	7	7	4	5	3
	Other Female Genital Organs—TOTAL . . .	211	-	-	4	3	7	16	14	25	30	38	33	18	10	8	5
50	Breast . . .	804	-	-	-	12	25	60	74	92	100	105	116	93	65	43	19
52	Kidney . . .	49	1	1	-	2	3	-	5	4	3	6	8	6	6	3	1
	Bladder, Urethra . . .	60	-	-	-	-	2	3	3	1	2	12	12	10	11	4	-
	Urinary Organs—TOTAL . . .	109	1	1	-	2	5	3	8	5	5	18	20	16	17	7	1
53	Anus . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-
	Ear . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	1
	Nose, (External) . . .	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1
	Scalp, Face (Rodent Ulcer) . . .	24	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	2	1	3	2	3	9
	Skin . . .	19	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	3	3	2	1	4	4	-
	Skin—TOTAL . . .	54	-	-	-	2	1	-	3	2	4	5	3	4	9	10	11
54	Brain . . .	28	1	1	-	6	3	5	3	3	5	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Spinal Cord . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Brain and Nervous System—TOTAL . . .	28	1	1	-	6	3	5	3	3	5	-	1	-	-	-	-
55	Adrenals . . .	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Arm, Leg . . .	27	-	-	3	2	1	1	2	1	3	1	6	2	2	2	3
	Bones . . .	25	-	2	3	1	-	-	1	5	4	3	2	1	1	1	1
	Eye . . .	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-
	Heart . . .	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Lymphatic Glands . . .	34	-	2	2	1	1	2	1	1	6	7	7	1	2	1	-
	Pelvis . . .	9	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	2	1	-
	Rib and Sternum . . .	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
	Spine . . .	12	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	6	-	-	1	2	-
	Spleen . . .	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
	Thorax . . .	5	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
	Throat . . .	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	2
	Thyroid . . .	20	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	-	2	6	2	-	-
	Others . . .	11	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	-
	Not Stated . . .	6	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-
	Other or Unspecified Organs—TOTAL . . .	160	-	4	12	4	4	8	11	16	21	19	22	12	11	8	-

TABLE 29.—Deaths from Suicide in Scotland in 1943.

		Scotland.	Large Burghs.	Counties (ex Large Burghs.)	Unallo- cated.
TOTAL . . .	{ M.	254	104	88	62
	{ F.	123	79	42	2
Cut; Stab . . .	{ M.	22	9	10	3
	{ F.	5	1	4	—
Drowning . . .	{ M.	21	10	11	—
	{ F.	11	3	8	—
Gunshot Wounds .	{ M.	65	6	19	40
	{ F.	2	—	2	—
Hanging . . .	{ M.	39	12	19	8
	{ F.	6	2	4	—
Poison . . .	{ M.	90	58	24	8
	{ F.	86	65	19	2
Precipitation . .	{ M.	10	6	3	1
	{ F.	5	4	1	—
Railways . . .	{ M.	5	2	1	2
	{ F.	7	4	3	—
Otherwise or not stated . . .	{ M.	2	1	1	—
	{ F.	1	—	1	—

TABLE 30.—Deaths from Poison in Scotland in 1943.

ACCIDENTAL POISONING.

Name of Poison.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.	Name of Poison.	Males.	Females.	TOTAL.
Methylated Spirit	3	—	3	Brought forward,	8	2	10
Paraldehyde	1	1	2	Copper Sulphate	1	—	1
Morphine	1	—	1	Poisonous Vapours:—			
Chloral Hydrate and Potassium Bromide,	1	—	1	Coal Gas	34	32	66
Pheno-barbitone (including Luminal)	1	1	2	Carbon Monoxide	8	1	9
Iron, Copper and Manganese	1	—	1	Petrol	1	—	1
				Chlorine	1	—	1
				Not stated	—	1	1
Carried forward,	8	2	10	Total,	53	36	89

SUICIDAL POISONING.

Coal Gas	69	59	128	Brought forward,	85	79	164
Carbolic Acid	1	—	1	Methyl Salicylate (including Oil of Wintergreen)	1	—	1
Lysol	10	13	23	Aspirin	—	1	1
Izal	1	—	1	Oxalic Acid	—	1	1
Barbitone	1	4	5	Acid potassium oxalate	—	1	1
Soluble Barbitone (including Medinal)	1	—	1	Ammonia	2	—	2
Soneryl	1	1	2	Carbon Tetrachloride	—	1	1
Soneryl, with Chloral and Bromide	—	1	1	Chloral	1	—	1
Hydrocyanic Acid	—	1	1	Phosphorus	—	2	2
Potassium cyanide	1	—	1	Nicotine	—	1	1
				Not stated	1	—	1
Carried forward	85	79	164	Total	90	86	176

DEATHS UNDER ANÆSTHETICS (Secondary Cause).

Chloroform	8	3	11	Brought forward,	57	44	101
Chloroform and Ether	9	2	11	Trilene, Ethyl Chloride and Nitrous Oxide	—	1	1
Chloroform and Nitrous Oxide	—	1	1	Cyclopropane and Ether	—	1	1
Chloroform, Ethyl Chloride and Ether	3	—	3	Ethyl Chloride	1	2	3
Chloroform and Procaine	—	1	1	Procaine (including Percaine, Novocaine, Durocaine)	5	9	14
Ether	8	4	12	Procaine and Nitrous Oxide	—	1	1
Ether and Ethyl Chloride	9	7	16	Evipan Sodium	—	1	1
Nitrous Oxide	5	10	15	Evipan and procaine	—	1	1
Nitrous Oxide and Ether	13	14	27	Pentothal	4	—	4
Nitrous Oxide and Ethyl Chloride	1	1	2	Pentothal Sodium	1	1	2
Trilene and Nitrous Oxide	1	1	2	Not stated	2	2	4
Carried forward,	57	44	101	Total	70	63	133

TABLE 31.—Deaths in Scotland from Selected Causes of Children aged under One Year, 1943.

CAUSES OF DEATH.			Total (all ages).	Illegitimate only.	DEATHS—AGE.									
					Under 1 day.	1 to 6 days.	1 week.	2 weeks.	3 weeks & under 1 month.	1 to 2 months.	3 to 5 months.	6 to 8 months.	9 to 11 months.	
Cerebro-spinal fever	{ M. F.	19 12	3 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	8 1	6 2	5 3	- 6		
Whooping-cough	{ M. F.	87 110	7 7	- -	1 -	- -	1 -	3 3	25 30	23 36	17 20	17 21		
Diphtheria	{ M. F.	15 9	2 3	- -	- -	- 1	- -	- 1	2 -	3 1	6 4	4 2		
Erysipelas	{ M. F.	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -		
Tubercular meningitis	{ M. F.	25 20	2 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 1	4 2	9 8	11 9		
Abdominal tuberculosis	{ M. F.	3 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2 -	1 -		
Other tuberculous diseases	{ M. F.	22 14	4 2	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- 1	8 4	5 2	8 7		
Syphilis	{ M. F.	13 17	7 10	- 3	2 -	2 3	1 2	- -	8 5	- 2	- -	- 2		
Measles	{ M. F.	19 21	4 3	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	1 2	6 2	7 6	5 11		
Convulsions	{ M. F.	111 58	13 9	1 -	6 12	2 1	2 1	8 2	39 14	33 13	12 7	8 3		
Bronchitis	{ M. F.	111 86	18 8	1 1	2 1	2 -	4 4	8 4	38 30	32 28	15 12	9 6		
Pneumonia (all forms)	{ M. F.	577 454	82 41	4 2	14 12	26 17	23 17	23 14	147 117	195 135	97 87	48 53		
Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F.	23 25	1 3	- 1	2 1	1 1	- 1	- 2	9 7	6 3	5 5	- 4		
Diarrhoea	{ M. F.	376 242	45 29	1 -	5 3	17 6	22 20	22 17	104 50	121 91	64 33	20 22		
Other digestive diseases	{ M. F.	42 21	3 -	- -	2 1	5 -	- 1	3 -	11 3	10 11	6 4	5 1		
Congenital malformations	{ M. F.	305 283	25 29	37 57	83 70	37 28	23 17	17 16	61 42	33 27	9 14	5 12		
Congenital debility	{ M. F.	281 200	50 34	41 22	42 41	22 18	32 18	16 14	71 40	46 39	8 7	3 1		
Premature birth	{ M. F.	786 580	85 85	352 240	262 163	62 86	46 37	25 20	33 28	5 5	- 1	1 -		
Injury at birth	{ M. F.	173 103	15 14	62 33	79 49	20 13	3 3	4 1	2 2	- 2	1 -	2 -		
Other infantile diseases	{ M. F.	268 179	39 18	104 64	103 73	16 21	22 11	9 5	11 3	1 2	2 -	- -		
Accidental mechanical suffocation	{ M. F.	56 40	7 7	- 1	- 1	1 -	1 2	2 3	28 18	14 9	6 3	4 3		
All other causes	{ M. F.	227 160	38 23	11 9	10 4	10 7	12 11	14 5	47 27	49 41	35 30	39 26		
Total—Both Sexes	-	6174	775	1047	1045	425	338	261	1067	1055	557	379		
Males	-	3540	450	614	614	223	193	154	646	595	311	190		
Females	-	2634	325	433	431	202	145	107	421	460	246	189		
Illegitimate only—														
Both Sexes	-	-	775	135	111	57	45	35	155	124	75	33		
Males	-	-	450	74	64	25	24	20	101	73	46	23		
Females	-	-	325	61	47	32	21	15	54	51	29	15		

TABLE 32.—Month of Registration of Children aged under One Year dying from Selected Causes in Scotland in 1943.

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Total.	MONTH OF REGISTRATION OF DEATH.											
		Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Cerebro-spinal fever - - -	31	-	4	9	4	1	1	3	4	-	1	3	1
Whooping-cough - - - -	197	15	11	13	15	10	22	14	25	19	14	13	26
Diphtheria - - - - -	24	3	3	2	1	-	3	2	-	-	1	3	6
Erysipelas - - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tubercular meningitis - - -	45	5	7	1	9	6	4	3	1	-	2	2	5
Abdominal tuberculosis - - -	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Other tuberculous diseases - - -	36	4	2	3	1	6	4	3	4	5	-	2	2
Syphilis - - - - -	30	1	3	2	3	3	5	3	3	4	1	1	1
Measles - - - - -	40	3	3	5	8	7	6	3	1	-	2	-	2
Convulsions - - - - -	169	21	17	14	15	16	9	7	11	13	15	12	19
Bronchitis - - - - -	197	25	37	29	14	12	12	4	4	10	11	15	24
Pneumonia (all forms) - - -	1031	82	120	138	84	66	40	63	51	52	66	101	167
Other respiratory diseases - - -	48	5	4	14	4	1	3	-	2	3	2	1	9
Diarrhoea - - - - -	618	49	38	36	27	38	51	49	55	92	67	71	45
Other digestive diseases - - -	63	6	4	7	4	10	2	5	7	2	9	4	3
Congenital malformations - - -	588	71	47	67	47	41	52	38	49	43	42	44	47
Congenital debility - - - -	481	55	36	56	43	44	36	26	25	40	31	41	48
Premature birth - - - - -	1366	128	103	133	127	129	122	104	77	109	122	107	105
Injury at birth - - - - -	276	19	23	28	27	23	25	21	19	18	30	23	20
Other infantile diseases - - -	447	39	40	41	45	37	32	32	27	37	32	45	40
Accidental mechanical suffocation -	96	8	10	10	8	8	4	10	8	4	6	10	10
All other causes - - - -	387	29	25	39	43	29	30	20	23	26	22	41	60
Total - - - - -	6,174	571	538	647	529	487	463	410	396	477	476	539	641
Illegitimate only - - -	775	65	55	77	74	68	56	64	59	45	64	64	84

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(x)	(y)	(z)	
INVERNESS COUNTY .	1,373	73	53.3	13	96	34	24.3	18	13.1	10	7.3	6	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	15	10.9	16	11.7	4	2.9	2.9
Inverness Burgh .	427	23	53.9	4	78	11	25.8	7	16.4	3	7.0	1	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	4	9.4	5	11.7	3	7.0	7.0
Remainder of County	946	50	53.9	10	118	23	24.3	11	11.6	7	7.4	5	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	11	11.6	11	11.6	1	1.1	4.2
KINCARDINE COUNTY	498	32	64.3	7	104	20	40.2	6	12.0	8	16.1	3	6.0	..	..	3	6.0	4	8.0	4	8.0	1	2.0	3	6.0
KINROSS COUNTY	125	3	24.0	1	67	1	8.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	8.0	..	..	2	16.0	..	..	..
KIRKCUDBRIGHT COUNTY	549	23	41.9	6	94	13	23.7	2	3.6	2	3.6	1	1.8	6	10.9	2	3.6	4	7.3	3	5.5	2	3.6	1	1.8
LANARK COUNTY	33,131	2569	77.5	271	122	1213	36.6	371	11.2	412	12.4	183	5.5	142	4.3	105	3.2	483	13.2	483	14.6	260	7.8	175	5.3
Airdrie Burgh .	1,085	78	71.8	4	118	18	25.9	7	10.1	4	5.8	5	7.2	..	..	2	2.9	11	15.8	14	20.1	5	7.2	4	5.8
Coatbridge Burgh .	1,082	78	71.8	4	118	18	25.9	7	10.1	4	5.8	5	7.2	..	..	2	2.9	11	15.8	14	20.1	5	7.2	4	5.8
Glaugow Burgh .	22,363	1323	81.5	218	133	836	37.4	283	10.6	286	12.8	134	6.0	108	4.8	70	3.1	395	14.5	359	17.6	183	8.2	120	5.4
Hamilton Burgh .	1,354	69	80.8	6	108	26	30.8	10	12.9	2	9.3	2	2.3	2	2.3	2	2.3	2	15.5	14.5	14	16.4	7	8.2	10
Motherwell & Wishaw Burgh	1,867	83	68.5	6	102	47	34.6	17	12.2	12	8.8	9	6.6	7	4.9	2	2.3	15	18	13.6	15	11.1	8	5.9	5
Rutherglen Burgh .	1,571	41	26	65.3	3	183	17	41.4	10	10.6	..	..	..	..	..	2	7.3	18	14.6	1	2.4	1	2.4	1	2.4
Remainder of County	6,369	428	67.2	53	88	233	36.6	84	13.2	78	12.2	28	4.4	21	3.3	22	3.5	57	8.9	61	9.6	49	7.7	28	4.4
MIDLOTHIAN COUNTY	9,294	483	58.0	80	121	250	26.9	88	9.5	90	9.7	27	9.9	29	2.1	16	1.7	92	9.9	72	7.7	47	5.1	22	2.4
Edinburgh Burgh .	7,605	407	58.5	78	122	211	27.7	77	10.1	79	10.4	18	2.4	23	2.9	15	2.0	96	10.0	61	8.0	40	5.3	19	2.5
Remainder of County	1,689	76	48.0	11	111	39	23.1	11	6.5	11	6.5	9	5.3	7	4.1	1	0.6	16	9.6	11	6.5	7	4.1	3	1.8
MORAY COUNTY	883	38	43.0	5	42	23	26.0	12	13.6	4	4.5	3	3.4	2	2.3	2	2.3	5	5.7	2	2.3	4	4.5	4	4.5
NAIRN COUNTY	165	11	66.7	1	67	7	42.4	7	42.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	12.1	..	..	..	2	12.1	..
ORKNEY COUNTY	435	20	46.0	1	24	14	32.2	4	9.2	6	18.8	2	4.6	1	2.3	1	2.3	3	6.9	2	4.6	1	2.3	..	..
PEBBLES COUNTY	217	9	41.5	2	132	6	27.6	2	9.2	2	9.2	1	4.6	1	4.6	..	..	..	2	9.2	..	..	1	4.6	..
PERTH COUNTY	1,963	110	56.3	15	63	64	32.3	29	14.8	22	11.3	9	4.6	..	..	4	2.0	18	9.2	12	6.1	7	3.6	9	4.6
Perth Burgh .	648	55	84.9	9	123	32	49.4	13	20.1	13	20.1	4	6.2	..	..	2	3.1	11	17.0	5	7.7	3	4.6	4	6.2
Remainder of County	1,305	55	43.1	6	41	32	24.5	16	12.3	9	6.9	5	3.8	..	..	2	1.5	7	5.4	7	5.4	4	3.1	5	3.8
RENFREW COUNTY	6,300	424	67.3	37	113	199	31.6	62	9.8	71	11.3	32	5.1	22	3.5	12	1.9	70	11.1	91	14.4	39	6.2	25	4.0
Greenock Burgh .	1,680	135	80.4	15	126	60	35.7	18	7.7	27	16.1	12	7.1	5	3.0	3	1.8	23	13.7	35	20.8	7	4.2	10	6.0
Paigley Burgh .	1,641	149	80.9	15	123	69	37.5	16	8.7	23	12.5	14	7.6	13	7.1	3	1.6	23	12.5	34	18.5	17	9.2	6	3.3
Port-Glasgow Burgh .	631	42	79.1	7	65	14	26.4	5	9.4	4	7.5	3	5.6	1	1.9	1	1.9	13	24.3	10	18.8	3	5.6	2	3.8
Remainder of County	2,248	98	43.6	7	82	56	24.9	28	12.5	17	7.6	3	1.3	3	1.3	5	2.2	11	4.9	12	5.3	12	5.3	7	3.1
ROSS AND CROMARTY COUNTY	1,142	66	57.8	13	129	37	32.4	17	14.9	13	11.4	6	5.3	..	..	1	0.9	15	13.1	7	6.1	3	2.6	4	3.5
ROXBURGH COUNTY	657	26	39.6	2	34	16	24.4	4	6.1	7	10.7	4	6.1	..	..	1	1.5	3	4.6	1	1.5	2	3.0	4	6.1
SELKIRK COUNTY	329	14	43.6	3	94	10	30.4	2	6.1	4	12.2	1	3.0	4	3.0	2	6.1	2	6.1	2	6.1	..	..	..	..
STIRLING COUNTY	3,315	204	61.5	27	123	102	30.8	44	13.3	37	11.2	13	3.9	4	1.2	4	1.2	32	9.7	34	10.3	22	6.6	14	4.2
Falkirk Burgh .	589	31	52.6	4	100	11	18.7	4	6.8	3	5.1	4	6.8	..	..	..	..	8	13.6	5	8.5	3	5.1	4	6.8
Stirling Burgh .	500	43	86.0	9	191	20	40.0	10	20.0	4	8.0	4	8.0	..	..	1	2.0	7	14.0	7	14.0	3	5.1	5	10.0
Remainder of County	2,226	130	58.4	14	113	71	31.9	30	13.5	30	13.5	5	2.2	3	1.3	3	1.3	17	7.6	22	9.9	15	6.7	5	2.2
SUTHERLAND COUNTY	256	14	54.7	..	..	13	50.8	5	19.5	4	15.6	1	3.9	1	3.9	2	7.8	..	..	..	..	..	1	3.9	..
WEST LOTHIAN COUNTY	1,775	91	51.3	6	75	47	26.5	17	9.6	13	7.3	7	3.9	4	2.3	6	3.4	19	10.7	16	9.0	4	2.3	5	2.8
WIGTOWN COUNTY	662	62	39.7	10	112	33	49.8	8	12.1	7	10.6	5	7.6	7	10.6	6	9.1	14	21.1	12	18.1	1	1.5	2	3.0
ZETLAND COUNTY	310	9	29.0	1	56	6	19.4	4	12.9	2	6.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1	3.2	..
UNALLOCATED	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note.—Some of the above rates are based on very few observations and are therefore of limited value.

* Per 1000 Illegitimate Births.

TABLE 34.—Meteorology of Scotland for 1943; also the Number of Births, Still-births, Deaths, Deaths under 1, and Marriages registered during each Month of the Year 1943.

	YEAR.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Mean Barometer (inch)	29.908	29.578	29.949	30.055	29.918	29.998	29.980	29.950	29.795	29.902	29.780	29.908	30.087
Mean of Max. Temp.	54.7	43.1	48.5	50.1	55.6	58.6	63.6	66.1	62.5	60.2	56.2	47.8	43.8
„ „ Min. „	42.6	34.8	37.9	38.4	42.7	42.9	49.2	50.4	50.4	46.7	45.1	37.9	35.1
Mean Temperature.	48.6	38.9	43.2	44.2	49.1	50.8	56.4	58.2	56.5	53.4	50.6	42.8	39.5
Absolute Maximum.	88°	55°	63°	63°	66°	78°	84°	88°	77°	72°	69°	62°	57°
Absolute Minimum.	7°	7°	23°	15°	25°	23°	31°	34°	31°	23°	26°	17°	12°
Rainfall (Normal 100)	108	120	119	66	133	142	131	82	132	115	151	83	55
Births (Living Children only)	94682	7740	7252	8285	8593	8564	8282	8385	7640	7295	7843	7213	7690
Still-births	3494	336	279	325	308	321	257	298	264	263	278	287	278
Deaths	66733	5906	5841	5999	5570	5358	4946	4946	4643	4654	5021	6322	7527
Deaths under 1	6174	671	538	647	529	487	463	410	296	477	476	539	641
Marriages	38271	3644	2505	3141	3348	2367	4006	4029	2884	3315	2744	2700	3588
Births + Still-births	18.4	17.7	18.3	18.9	20.3	19.6	19.5	19.1	17.4	17.2	17.9	17.0	17.3
Deaths (Civilian)	36	42	37	38	35	36	30	34	33	35	34	38	35
Estimated Mortality	14.0	14.6	16.0	14.8	14.1	13.2	12.5	12.2	11.4	11.9	12.4	16.2	18.7
* Infantile Mortality	65	74	74	78	62	57	56	49	52	65	61	75	84
Marriages	7.4	8.3	6.3	7.2	7.9	5.4	9.5	9.2	6.6	7.8	6.3	6.4	8.2

* Rate per 1000 live births.

† Rate per 1000 births (including Still-births).

TABLE 35.—Deaths, Temperature, and Rainfall in Sixteen Large Burghs of Scotland during each Week of 1943.

No. of Week.	Week ended	Deaths (Corrected for Transfers).	Death-rate (Corrected) per 1000 of Population.	TEMPERATURE.			RAIN, in inches	No. of Week.	Week ending	Deaths (Corrected for Transfers).	Death-rate (Corrected) per 1000 of Population.	TEMPERATURE.			RAIN, in inches
				Maxim.	Minim.	Mean.						Maxim.	Minim.	Mean.	
1	January 9	724	16.3	41.0	18.0	31.9	0.59	26	July 3	580	13.1	84.0	42.0	60.3	0.04
2	16	696	15.7	47.0	27.0	38.8	1.05	27	10	601	13.5	72.0	40.0	55.1	1.22
3	23	730	16.5	50.0	26.0	40.8	0.62	28	17	517	11.7	78.4	42.0	57.3	0.80
4	30	717	16.2	51.6	30.0	44.3	1.13	29	24	521	11.7	79.0	38.0	58.2	0.00
5	February 6	719	16.2	53.0	29.0	40.8	1.48	30	31	544	12.3	86.0	47.0	62.9	0.46
6	13	737	16.6	56.0	23.0	41.1	1.60	31	7	520	11.7	73.0	41.0	57.2	2.08
7	20	742	16.7	57.0	32.0	43.4	0.29	32	14	495	11.2	70.0	41.0	54.9	0.80
8	27	707	15.9	62.0	32.0	45.5	0.22	33	21	545	12.3	72.8	39.0	58.3	0.91
9	March 6	609	13.7	63.0	32.0	45.7	0.01	34	28	498	11.2	69.0	37.0	54.9	0.96
10	13	682	15.4	60.0	26.0	42.4	0.26	35	September 4	480	10.8	68.0	38.0	55.7	1.45
11	20	666	15.0	60.0	30.0	44.4	0.21	36	11	564	12.7	72.0	38.0	56.2	0.37
12	27	606	13.7	56.0	32.0	44.2	0.42	37	18	536	12.1	67.0	37.0	55.9	0.71
13	April 3	650	14.7	63.0	32.0	46.7	0.90	38	25	543	12.2	68.0	30.0	51.0	0.27
14	10	644	14.5	64.0	32.0	46.7	0.87	39	October 2	551	12.4	67.0	24.2	48.7	1.21
15	17	657	14.8	64.0	32.0	46.7	0.67	40	9	550	12.4	62.0	33.0	50.1	1.62
16	24	610	13.7	66.0	32.0	49.2	0.54	41	16	621	14.0	61.0	31.0	51.3	0.76
17	May 1	690	13.3	63.0	32.0	47.5	0.75	42	23	612	13.8	59.0	35.4	49.4	1.51
18	8	690	13.3	63.0	35.0	46.5	1.27	43	30	596	13.4	60.8	32.0	50.9	0.69
19	15	628	14.2	66.0	30.0	47.8	0.60	44	November 6	630	14.2	61.6	38.0	50.4	0.93
20	22	627	14.1	78.0	38.0	54.9	0.65	45	13	638	14.4	56.0	26.8	43.8	0.41
21	29	569	12.8	72.0	32.0	53.1	0.67	46	20	727	16.4	58.0	19.8	83.4	0.68
22	June 5	573	12.9	66.0	37.6	53.9	1.63	47	27	708	17.0	53.0	24.4	40.2	0.68
23	12	576	13.0	72.0	49.0	56.6	0.33	48	December 4	860	19.4	51.8	27.0	40.5	0.58
24	19	592	13.3	69.0	38.2	54.4	0.06	49	11	874	19.7	47.8	24.0	39.0	0.21
25	26	559	12.6	72.0	42.2	57.1	0.35	50	18	830	18.7	45.0	20.0	33.9	0.35
								51	25	787	17.7	53.0	23.0	40.0	0.77
								52	Jan. (1944) 1	781	17.6	56.0	30.6	44.8	0.16

TABLE 36.—VACCINATIONS in SCOTLAND.

Year	Total Births Registered.	Number Surviving.	Successfully Vaccinated.	Insusceptible of Vaccine Disease.			Died before Vaccination.	Statutory Declaration of Conscientious Objection.	Vaccination Postponed.	Removed from District before Vaccination, or otherwise unaccounted for.	
				From previous Vaccination.	From Constitutional Insusceptibility.	From having had Small-pox					
NUMBERS.											
1932	91,019	85,092	41,399	317	2,142	0	5,927	36,717	1,639	2,878	
1933	86,589	81,056	37,741	166	1,971	0	5,483	36,654	1,611	2,913	
1934	88,788	83,389	39,184	170	1,601	0	5,399	38,993	1,640	2,301	
1935	87,935	82,356	37,049	214	1,378	0	5,579	39,522	1,502	2,691	
1936	88,932	83,310	36,809	213	1,105	0	5,622	40,796	1,489	2,898	
1937	87,805	82,267	35,394	157	1,087	0	5,538	41,484	1,400	2,745	
1938	88,606	83,586	35,103	178	1,200	0	5,020	42,248	1,522	3,335	
1939	86,900	81,644	35,061	237	1,146	0	5,266	39,530	1,663	4,007	
1940	86,999	81,065	38,102	163	1,129	0	5,334	35,184	1,815	4,672	
1941	89,748	83,632	45,183	239	1,073	0	6,116	31,267	1,284	4,586	
1942	90,695	85,509	54,983	349	1,520	0	5,186	22,318	1,671	4,668	
RATE PER CENT. OF TOTAL BIRTHS.											
1932	100·00	—	45·48	0·35	2·35	0·00	6·51	40·34	1·80	3·16	
1933	100·00	—	43·61	0·19	2·28	0·00	6·34	42·36	1·86	3·37	
1934	100·00	—	43·01	0·19	1·80	0·00	6·09	43·92	1·85	3·15	
1935	100·00	—	42·13	0·24	1·57	0·00	6·34	44·95	1·71	3·06	
1936	100·00	—	41·39	0·24	1·24	0·00	6·32	45·87	1·67	3·26	
1937	100·00	—	40·31	0·18	1·24	0·00	6·31	47·25	1·59	3·13	
1938	100·00	—	39·62	0·20	1·35	0·00	5·66	47·68	1·72	3·76	
1939	100·00	—	40·85	0·27	1·32	0·00	6·05	45·49	1·91	4·61	
1940	100·00	—	44·10	0·19	1·31	0·00	6·17	40·72	2·10	5·41	
1941	100·00	—	50·34	0·27	1·20	0·00	6·81	34·34	1·43	5·11	
1942	100·00	—	60·62	0·38	1·68	0·00	5·72	24·61	1·84	5·15	
RATE PER CENT. OF CHILDREN SURVIVING.											
1864-1873	—	100·00	96·19	0·22	0·28	0·05	—	—	0·77	2·49	
1874-1883	—	100·00	96·12	0·29	0·16	0·01	—	—	1·21	2·21	
1884-1893	—	100·00	94·72	0·25	0·24	0·00	—	—	2·13	2·66	
1894-1903	—	100·00	93·84	0·32	0·47	0·00	—	—	2·36	3·01	
1904-1913	—	100·00	76·24	0·57	0·58	0·00	—	14·38	2·69	5·04	
1914-1923	—	100·00	59·94	0·33	0·67	0·00	—	32·44	2·46	4·16	
1924-1933	—	100·00	55·99	0·30	1·60	0·00	—	36·15	2·38	3·59	
1932	—	100·00	48·65	0·37	2·52	0·00	—	43·15	1·93	3·38	
1933	—	100·00	46·56	0·20	2·43	0·00	—	45·22	1·99	3·59	
1934	—	100·00	45·79	0·20	1·92	0·00	—	46·76	1·97	3·36	
1935	—	100·00	44·99	0·26	1·67	0·00	—	47·99	1·82	3·27	
1936	—	100·00	44·13	0·26	1·33	0·00	—	48·97	1·79	3·43	
1937	—	100·00	43·02	0·19	1·32	0·00	—	50·43	1·70	3·34	
1938	—	100·00	42·00	0·21	1·44	0·00	—	50·54	1·82	3·99	
1939	—	100·00	42·94	0·29	1·40	0·00	—	48·42	2·04	4·91	
1940	—	100·00	47·00	0·20	1·39	0·00	—	43·40	2·24	5·76	
1941	—	100·00	54·02	0·29	1·28	0·00	—	37·39	1·54	5·48	
1942	—	100·00	64·30	0·41	1·78	0·00	—	26·10	1·95	5·46	

TABLE 37.—Deaths from Small-pox in Scotland, 1855-1942, with Vaccination Particulars, 1864-1942.

State of Vaccination of Children whose Births were Registered during the Years 1864 to 1942; Percentages (excluding those who Died before Vaccination).						Deaths from Small-pox, 1855 to 1942.					Deaths from Cow-pox and Effects of Vaccination, 1884-1942.
Year.	Successfully Vaccinated.*	Vaccination Postponed. †	Insusceptible of Vaccination.	Statutory Declarations of Conscientious Objection.	Unaccounted for.	Total (including Age Not Stated).	0-4 Years.	5-24 Years.	25-64 Years.	65 Years and upwards.	
Average 1855-1863	..	..	..	..	..	979	690	183	102	3	
1864-1873	96·4	0·8	0·3	..	2·5	763	259	282	216	6	
1874-1883	96·4	1·2	0·2	..	2·2	145	33	64	47	1	
1884-1893	95·0	2·1	0·2	..	2·7	18	2	5	11	0	3
1894-1903	94·2	2·4	0·5	..	3·0	64	9	10	44	1	1
1904-1913	76·8	2·7	0·6	14·9	5·0	22	4	2	15	1	1
1914-1923	60·3	2·5	0·7	32·4	4·2	18	3	4	10	1	1
1924-1933	56·3	2·4	1·6	36·1	3·6	..	..	..	..	..	1
1929	54·8	2·5	2·5	36·1	4·1	..	..	..	..	..	..
1930	54·1	2·2	1·5	38·6	3·6	2	..	1	1	..	1
1931	51·7	2·0	1·9	41·0	3·4	..	..	..	..	..	1
1932	49·0	1·9	2·5	43·1	3·4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1933	46·8	2·0	2·4	45·2	3·6	..	..	..	..	..	..
1934	46·0	2·0	1·9	46·8	3·4	..	..	..	..	..	..
1935	45·2	1·8	1·7	48·0	3·3	..	..	..	..	..	..
1936	44·4	1·8	1·3	49·0	3·5	..	..	..	..	..	..
1937	43·2	1·7	1·3	50·4	3·5	..	..	..	..	..	1
1938	42·2	1·8	1·4	50·6	4·0	..	..	..	..	..	1
1939	43·2	2·1	1·4	48·4	4·9	..	..	..	..	..	2
1940	47·2	2·2	1·4	43·4	5·8	..	..	..	..	..	1
1941	54·3	1·5	1·3	37·4	5·5	..	..	..	..	..	1
1942	64·7	2·0	1·8	26·1	5·4	25	1	10	12	2	21

* Including such as were certified as Insusceptible of Vaccination "on the ground of previous successful vaccination," the children having been vaccinated by persons unauthorised to grant certificates.

† At the end of the year following that of registration of birth.

General Registration Summary.

33

19	Midlothian	87,286	86,113	1,152	70	30	817	...	638	749	12	8	...	36	263	21	20	1,109
20	Moray	40,806	41,538	914	107	26	600	...	317	740	...	11	...	41	30	11	48	381
21	Nairn	8,294	8,790	163	13	5	132	...	49	157	...	...	...	9	21	2	3	192
22	Orkney	22,077	24,111	415	36	14	363	...	143	244	...	2	...	15	186	2	20	469
23	Peebles	15,051	15,332	332	19	5	144	...	81	204	...	4	...	6	27	4	12	257
24	Perth	85,742	92,164	920	113	17	1,108	...	372	879	...	11	...	36	116	6	25	1,073
25	Renfrew	102,946	99,305	2,026	81	73	1,359	...	733	1,159	7	35	...	73	503	46	74	1,302
26	Ross and Cromarty	62,799	70,818	1,038	88	33	930	61	283	583	...	3	...	44	192	4	230	1,056
27	Roxburgh	45,738	44,989	572	45	20	590	1	246	464	...	2	...	22	32	12	10	592
28	Selkirk	22,603	22,607	375	37	9	294	...	149	267	...	4	...	23	72	1	7	374
29	Shirling	105,334	104,157	1,973	113	47	1,355	...	668	935	16	25	...	81	558	48	72	1,735
30	Sutherland	16,101	17,802	214	24	6	270	6	63	99	...	1	...	8	65	4	26	198
31	West Lothian	81,431	83,960	1,330	58	34	814	...	597	693	4	16	...	61	474	17	35	1,300
32	Wigtown	29,331	30,783	564	73	21	411	1	221	423	10	8	...	37	81	13	30	602
33	Zetland	21,421	25,520	312	26	10	351	7	122	47	...	1	...	8	302	...	16	374
LARGE BURGHES.																		
	Glasgow	1,093,337	1,056,436	23,612	1,913	949	15,988	...	10,149	13,178	36	716	...	1,659	4,061	376	1,695	21,721
	Edinburgh	439,010	420,264	9,148	785	371	7,421	...	3,987	6,678	82	148	...	418	1,109	90	226	8,751
	Dundee	176,424	169,123	8,237	364	147	2,503	2	1,426	1,397	...	24	...	161	1,437	20	65	3,104
	Aberdeen	169,803	161,193	8,329	343	136	2,793	...	1,700	2,713	25	56	...	186	223	23	87	3,313
	Paisley	86,445	84,837	1,819	101	75	1,266	...	748	743	3	23	...	150	568	166	8	1,661
	Greenock	79,012	81,207	1,637	91	81	1,040	...	733	551	...	19	...	132	737	11	105	1,555
	Motherwell & Wishaw	65,611	69,956	1,324	53	41	626	...	534	575	...	5	...	83	482	141	7	1,293
	Clydebank	46,991	46,628	1,283	12	8	244	...	247	94	3	6	...	14	89	5	16	227
	Kirkcaldy	44,559	44,935	1,084	53	42	512	...	367	548	19	3	...	68	388	69	11	1,106
	Coatbridge	43,312	44,223	758	27	25	421	...	297	319	6	15	...	52	238	16	50	696
	Kilmarnock	38,681	36,658	1,038	57	38	479	...	304	509	...	14	...	67	289	5	19	903
	Hamilton	38,112	39,746	1,016	37	37	416	...	357	359	...	14	...	51	431	12	68	935
	Ayr	38,905	37,504	1,328	86	34	636	...	397	797	4	17	...	80	265	40	58	1,261
	Falkirk	36,566	34,419	1,127	57	55	630	...	322	595	...	14	...	41	324	45	11	1,030
	Dunfermline	35,058	39,899	1,217	58	45	632	...	413	685	35	5	...	66	236	47	40	1,164
	Perth	35,051	33,339	1,008	99	36	740	...	394	720	...	19	...	68	125	11	48	986
	Airdrie	26,734	26,215	929	40	28	285	...	223	449	7	3	...	46	304	18	24	851
	Rutherglen	25,182	24,777	237	2	7	205	...	222	152	...	9	...	10	48	11	7	237
	Dumfries	22,818	21,857	1,025	143	66	449	...	260	648	...	15	...	45	246	2	43	999
	Stirling	23,547	23,145	1,020	87	64	541	...	227	596	...	11	...	49	156	1	122	935
	Inverness	22,583	20,944	727	85	39	519	...	396	476	...	15	...	52	144	4	79	770
	Dumbarton	21,764	23,176	376	18	13	372	...	142	170	...	2	...	23	194	3	13	405
	Port-Glasgow	19,588	21,038	378	23	14	207	...	191	161	7	5	...	36	126	3	43	381
	Arbroath	17,653	19,521	316	23	15	310	...	145	195	...	6	...	18	107	...	17	343

* Adjusted for alterations of boundary.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1943.

International Nos.	Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																	100 and over						
				-1	1	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75		80	85	90	95		
		All Causes—Both Sexes	-	*66733	6174	1360	718	546	1164	1620	1365	1420	1564	1965	2347	3187	4205	5469	7258	8241	8122	5938	3025	868	142	15	
		Total Males	-	*34326	3540	727	391	294	609	963	735	768	828	1107	1317	1773	2285	2928	3906	4263	3901	2550	1110	281	30	-	
		Total Females	-	32407	2634	633	327	252	555	657	630	652	736	858	1030	1414	1920	2541	3352	3978	4221	3388	1915	587	112	15	
I. INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.																											
		TOTAL	{ M. F.	3429 3169	255 243	287 286	131 128	78 112	209 341	209 379	215 267	213 209	225 158	225 147	213 88	253 94	233 99	183 105	181 105	114 118	109 108	71 101	25 63	8 13	2 4	1	
		<i>Diseases due to Bacteria.</i>																									
1		Typhoid fever	{ M. F.	9 5	- -	- -	- 1	- 1	- -	2 -	1 -	1 -	2 -	- -	- 1	- 2	1 -	1 -	1 -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	-
2		Paratyphoid fevers	{ M. F.	1 4	- -	- -	- 1	- 1	- -	- -	- 1	- -	- -	- -	- 1	- 1	- -	- 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	-	
6		Cerebro-spinal (meningococcal) meningitis	{ M. F.	70 57	19 12	16 15	7 4	5 6	4 2	4 2	1 2	4 2	4 1	4 2	1 4	2 1	1 -	2 -	1 -	1 -	- 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	-	
8		Scarlet fever	{ M. F.	13 9	1 2	3 2	3 2	3 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	- -	- -	- -	2 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	-	
9		Whooping-cough	{ M. F.	135 170	87 110	45 57	3 3	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	-	
10		Diphtheria	{ M. F.	123 108	15 9	49 45	38 29	4 6	8 2	3 6	1 2	3 1	3 1	1 2	1 2	1 -	2 1	1 1	- -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	-	
11		Erysipelas	{ M. F.	9 13	1 -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	- -	- -	- 1	- -	- 3	1 -	- -	- -	- 2	- 2	2 4	1 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	-	
12		Tetanus	{ M. F.	5 3	- 1	- 1	- 1	- 1	- -	- -	- -	- -	- 1	- -	- -	1 -	- -	1 -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	-	
(a)		(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)		

(a)	(b)	(Total)	{M. F.}	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
	Tuberculosis—		{M. F.}	{2054 1905}	{50 34}	{135 129}	{63 72}	{52 89}	{179 316}	{183 354}	{184 442}	{176 118}	{172 102}	{161 59}	{160 40}	{133 51}	{94 40}	{78 32}	{82 18}	{15 5}	—	—	—	—	—	
13	Respiratory system	—	{M. F.}	{1581 1395}	{16 9}	{21 27}	{18 17}	{34 34}	{110 230}	{143 302}	{158 213}	{166 157}	{160 103}	{163 95}	{144 47}	{146 36}	{126 44}	{88 29}	{68 23}	{28 15}	{2 10}	2	3	1	—	
14	Central nervous system	—	{M. F.}	{269 276}	{25 20}	{91 79}	{34 39}	{27 45}	{50 51}	{12 13}	{9 10}	{2 8}	3	6	2	5	2	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
15	Intestines and peritoneum	—	{M. F.}	{47 62}	3	9	4	4	3	7	2	5	1	1	1	3	2	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16	Vertebral column	—	{M. F.}	{22 33}	—	—	—	3	1	2	3	3	8	—	2	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	—	—	—	
17	Other bones and joints	—	{M. F.}	{15 12}	—	1	1	—	3	1	1	1	—	—	1	2	1	1	1	2	—	—	—	—	—	
18	Skin and sub-cutaneous tissues	—	{M. F.}	{4 4}	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	2	1	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
19	Lymphatic system	—	{M. F.}	{3 5}	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
20	Genito-urinary system	—	{M. F.}	{14 15}	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	1	1	—	2	3	2	—	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	
21.a	Addison's disease (spec. as tuberc.)	—	{M. F.}	{3 3}	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
b	Other organs	—	{M. F.}	{2 1}	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
22	Disseminated	—	{M. F.}	{94 99}	6	12	7	7	11	14	10	6	7	4	3	2	3	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
24	Purulent infection and septicaemia	—	{M. F.}	{65 53}	9	5	4	1	4	1	5	3	3	2	2	5	7	4	5	1	2	1	1	—	—	
26	Other bacterial diseases (3-5, 7, 23, 25)	—	{M. F.}	{6 1}	3	2	4	3	3	4	1	3	4	6	3	1	2	6	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	

Note.—Sub-headings indicated by letters (a, b, c, &c.) correspond with the International List. Those indicated by numbers (1, 2, 3, &c.) apply to the Scottish List only. * 20 age not stated.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1943—continued.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																			100 and over		
			-1	1-5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	40-45	45-50	50-55	55-60	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	80-85	85-90		90-95	
27	Dysentery - - - - - Diseases due to Protozoa.	{ M. F. 23 24	2	2	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	1	-	-	-		
			4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	3	5	2	1	-	-		
28	Malaria (29) - - - - - Diseases due to Spirochaetes.	{ M. F. 11 1	-	-	-	1	1	3	1	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
30.a	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis) General paralysis of insane	{ M. F. 28 53	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	7	2	5	5	2	-	-	-	-		
			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-		
b	Aneurysm of aorta - - - - -	{ M. F. 74 21	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	1	1	2	7	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-		
			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
c	Syphilis, congenital or unspecified	{ M. F. 54 36	13	-	-	1	2	5	3	3	-	1	8	12	12	11	11	5	2	-	-	-		
			17	2	-	2	2	1	1	3	3	5	4	2	1	1	4	4	4	2	1	-	-	
32	Other spirochetal diseases (31) - - - - -	{ M. F. 9	-	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	1	-	1	2	3	4	2	1	-	-	-	-		
			-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
49	Other female genital organs - F.	211	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	2	7	16	14	25	30	38	33	18	10	8	5	-	-	-
50	Breast - {M. F.	5 804	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
51	Male genital organs - M.	270	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	1	2	5	16	29	46	77	57	21	7	1	-	-
52	Urinary organs - {M. F.	176 109	1	1	1	1	2	-	1	1	5	2	8	5	10	24	35	28	17	8	2	1	-	-
53	Skin (scrotum excepted) - {M. F.	54 54	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	1	3	3	3	2	6	6	7	12	5	2	-	-
54	Brain and nervous system - {M. F.	72 28	1	2	-	4	2	1	3	7	1	9	13	9	12	4	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	Other or unspecified organs - {M. F.	170 160	1	2	-	2	7	4	8	2	4	6	9	17	19	27	22	21	12	5	2	-	1	-
	Tumours, non-malignant, or of unde- termined nature (56) -					4	6	6	3	1	4	8	11	16	21	19	22	12	11	8	3	4	-	-
57.a	Ovaries - F.	45	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	2	7	1	1	6	10	4	4	1	3	-	1	-	-
b	Uterus - F.	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	4	7	15	13	4	-	1	2	-	1	2	-	-	-
c	Other female genital organs - F.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
d	Brain and nervous system - {M. F.	46 45	1	2	1	2	3	1	-	5	4	5	6	7	2	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-
e.1	Bladder - {M. F.	10 9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	-
2	Other and unspecified organs - {M. F.	17 17	1	2	1	-	1	2	2	1	-	1	2	-	1	1	2	3	3	1	-	-	-	-
III. RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION AND OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, OTHER GENERAL DISEASES AND VITAMIN DEFICIENCY DISEASES.																								
	TOTAL. - {M. F.	349 719	5	14	10	17	13	16	10	8	14	16	20	21	25	32	44	40	29	10	4	-	1	-
58.c	Acute rheumatic heart conditions (a, b) {M. F.	41 36	-	9	14	12	15	16	16	14	24	28	32	41	70	83	114	102	72	33	12	2	1	-
d	Other forms of acute rheumatism - {M. F.	11 15	-	-	2	-	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1943—*continued*.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages																			100 and over		
			-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-		90-	95-
III. RHEUMATISM, ETC.— <i>continued</i> .																								
59	Chronic rheumatism and other rheu- matic diseases	28 { F. 31	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	5	4	3	5	4	1	-	-	-	
61	Diabetes mellitus	208 { F. 438	-	1	2	4	1	9	6	4	7	6	12	14	16	23	34	32	24	8	4	-	1	
62	Diseases of the pituitary gland	2 { F. 9	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
63. <i>b</i>	Exophthalmic goitre	14 { F. 70	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	11	6	9	10	8	10	4	1	1	-	-	-		
<i>c</i>	Myxedema and cretinism	2 { F. 24	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	-	6	4	4	4	-	1	-		
<i>e</i>	Other diseases of thyroid and para- thyroid (<i>a, d</i>)	1 { F. 11	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	-	2	3	1	-	-	-		
64	Diseases of thymus (including status lymphaticus)	8 { F. 6	2	2	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
65. <i>a</i>	Addison's disease (not tuberculous)	8 { F. 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-		
<i>b</i>	Other diseases of adrenal glands	2 { F. 4	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
66	Other general diseases (60)	17 { F. 16	2	4	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	2	3	1	1	1	2	1	1	-	-	-		
70	Rickets	5 { F. 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
71	Other vitamin deficiency diseases (67, 68, 69)	2 { F. 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	1	-	-		
(<i>a</i>)		(<i>c</i>)	(<i>d</i>)	(<i>e</i>)	(<i>f</i>)	(<i>g</i>)	(<i>h</i>)	(<i>i</i>)	(<i>j</i>)	(<i>k</i>)	(<i>l</i>)	(<i>m</i>)	(<i>n</i>)	(<i>o</i>)	(<i>p</i>)	(<i>q</i>)	(<i>r</i>)	(<i>s</i>)	(<i>t</i>)	(<i>u</i>)	(<i>v</i>)	(<i>w</i>)	(<i>x</i>)	(<i>y</i>)

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1943—continued.

International Nos. Detailed Long Lists	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																100 and over				
			1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-		80-	85-	90-	95-
			-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-		75-	80-	85-	90-	95-
	VI. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF SENSE ORGANS.																						
	TOTAL - { M. F.	3882 4842	173 102	39 39	22 19	22 20	33 21	32 31	28 38	46 27	52 41	73 90	96 143	129 210	238 344	338 485	613 693	667 786	862 841	378 554	146 277	33 71	2 9
80. <i>a</i>	Intra-cranial abscess - { M. F.	19 6	1 -	- 1	2 1	2 1	1 -	2 1	- 1	2 -	1 -	1 -	2 -	1 -	2 -	2 -	- 1	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
<i>b</i>	Other forms of encephalitis (non- epidemic) - { M. F.	26 28	1 3	2 1	3 3	3 2	3 2	3 -	1 -	1 2	- -	2 -	2 1	2 3	1 3	3 4	1 2	2 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
81	Meningitis (not meningococcal) - { M. F.	97 74	35 27	14 7	10 6	4 6	5 1	3 3	2 1	6 1	4 1	2 1	4 3	2 -	4 5	3 8	2 2	1 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
82.1	Motor neurone disease - { M. F.	50 32	1 -	- -	1 -	1 -	1 -	1 -	1 -	1 -	2 1	3 1	5 1	3 4	6 5	7 6	10 8	3 2	1 1	- 1	- -	- -	- -
2	Sub-acute combined degeneration - { M. F.	12 9	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	3 -	- -	1 -	1 1	3 2	1 2	2 1	2 -	1 -	- -	- -	- -
3	Myelitis of unstated origin - { M. F.	11 13	- -	- -	- -	1 -	2 -	1 -	- -	- -	- -	1 -	2 -	- -	1 1	2 3	3 -	3 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
4	Other diseases of medulla and of spinal cord - { M. F.	19 12	- -	2 -	1 -	- -	- -	1 -	2 2	1 -	1 -	1 -	3 -	1 1	1 3	4 -	2 -	1 2	1 1	- -	- -	- -	- -
83. <i>a</i>	Cerebral hæmorrhage, apoplexy - { M. F.	1959 2729	3 1	2 2	- 2	3 1	4 2	4 4	4 4	7 7	8 14	26 42	45 79	73 152	139 227	238 316	381 439	386 482	361 480	184 286	74 149	17 34	- 5
<i>b</i>	Cerebral embolism and thrombosis - { M. F.	926 1223	3 2	- -	- -	- -	3 -	2 -	5 -	3 4	2 4	4 8	10 18	14 27	44 53	89 99	141 159	176 228	212 232	154 198	62 102	12 26	4 -
(<i>a</i>)	(<i>b</i>)	(<i>e</i>)	(<i>d</i>)	(<i>e</i>)	(<i>f</i>)	(<i>g</i>)	(<i>h</i>)	(<i>i</i>)	(<i>j</i>)	(<i>k</i>)	(<i>l</i>)	(<i>m</i>)	(<i>n</i>)	(<i>o</i>)	(<i>p</i>)	(<i>q</i>)	(<i>r</i>)	(<i>s</i>)	(<i>t</i>)	(<i>u</i>)	(<i>v</i>)	(<i>w</i>)	(<i>x</i>)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
83.c	Softening of brain - - -	{ M. 77 F. 85	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	7	8	13	27	13	2	3	-	-
d	Hemiplegia and other paralyses of unstated origin - - -	{ M. 149 F. 178	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	9	14	13	18	40	28	14	5	1	2	-
e	Other intra-cranial effusions -	{ M. 6 F. 4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
84	Mental disorders and deficiency -	{ M. 52 F. 57	8	2	2	-	1	1	-	6	8	4	3	4	3	4	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-
85	Epilepsy - - -	{ M. 109 F. 78	2	3	2	5	12	11	9	10	11	7	7	7	4	3	7	6	3	-	-	-	-	-
86	Convulsions (age under 5 yrs.) -	{ M. 123 F. 72	11 58	12 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
87.a	Chorea - - -	{ M. 3 F. 5	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
b	Neuritis - - -	{ M. 6 F. 12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	2	-	-	-	-	-
c	Paralysis agitans - - -	{ M. 54 F. 62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3	5	10	15	11	6	2	-	-	-
d	Disseminated sclerosis - -	{ M. 97 F. 101	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	11	9	13	9	6	7	8	12	9	6	2	1	-	-	-
e	Other diseases of nervous system -	{ M. 43 F. 32	-	1	1	-	2	1	1	1	1	4	1	3	6	4	11	4	3	-	-	-	-	-
88	Diseases of organs of vision -	{ M. 1 F. 1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
89.a	Otitis and other diseases of ear -	{ M. 22 F. 10	6	1	1	1	3	2	1	-	1	1	1	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b	Diseases of mastoid - - -	{ M. 21 F. 19	2	3	-	4	-	3	3	-	4	2	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
c2	Fatty degeneration of heart -	{ M. F. 21 50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 1 2	-	3	1 5	2 6	1 10	1 9	3 2	1 1	1 1	-	-	
3	Chronic myocarditis, other myocardial degeneration -	{ M. F. 1646 2061	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 5	3 5	7 11	20 20	29 21	48 45	73 79	130 138	216 215	289 337	391 421	278 439	127 237	31 68	2 14	
d	Myocarditis not specified as acute or chronic -	{ M. F. 1142 1305	1	-	-	1	3	1	1	8	10	8	35	51	78	117	204	242	208	115	46	12	1	
94.1	Diseases of coronary arteries -	{ M. F. 1833 1144	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	14	56	100	149	231	273	342	336	195	101	21	5	-	
2	Angina pectoris -	{ M. F. 69 25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	10	10	12	18	10	5	1	-	-		
95.b	Rheumatic heart disease (undefined) -	{ M. F. 13 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	3	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
c	Other diseases of heart (a) -	{ M. F. 426 458	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	5	9	12	17	27	37	54	73	84	50	37	11	1	-	
96	Aneurysm (heart and aorta excepted) -	{ M. F. 14 5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	1	3	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	
97	Arterio-sclerosis -	{ M. F. 394 379	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	6	3	10	22	53	67	90	84	48	8	2	
98	Gangrene -	{ M. F. 138 99	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	4	3	5	11	22	24	16	14	2	
99	Other diseases of arteries -	{ M. F. 52 33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	3	7	4	9	3	8	7	5	2	1	
100	Diseases of veins -	{ M. F. 18 39	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	4	2	4	3	2	2	-	2	1	-	-	
101	Diseases of lymphatic system -	{ M. F. 7 8	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	
102	High blood pressure (idiopathic) -	{ M. F. 129 97	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	4	6	8	9	12	16	22	24	10	11	3	1	-	
103	Other diseases of circulatory system -	{ M. F. 4 3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1943—continued.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																			100 and over		
			-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-		90-	95-
	VIII. DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																							
	TOTAL - { M. F. }	3822 3043	711 565	134 131	29 20	10 18	23 22	34 31	30 38	47 53	66 57	154 70	187 79	247 112	288 131	319 169	365 276	369 326	384 36	257 295	129 200	22 72	2 16	
104	Diseases of nasal fossæ and annexa - { M. F. }	16 10	1 1	1 1	1 1	3 1	3 1	2 2	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
105	Diseases of larynx - { M. F. }	13 16	2 5	8 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
106	Bronchitis— (Total) { M. F. }	1497 1153	111 86	13 8	5 4	2 2	7 4	7 8	5 7	12 8	23 12	49 20	80 24	114 41	132 41	145 41	163 111	195 174	207 211	171 159	69 117	12 42	1 8	
1	With heart disease secondary— { M. F. }	627 413	4 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 3	4 5	21 7	36 13	50 12	76 20	69 30	86 47	86 84	94 78	64 68	29 35	3 8	2 2	
2	With chronic nephritis secondary— { M. F. }	5 7	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 1	1 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
3	Otherwise defined— { M. F. }	865 733	107 86	13 8	4 4	2 2	6 4	5 8	5 6	10 5	9 7	28 13	43 11	64 29	56 21	75 36	107 61	113 89	107 130	40 91	10 82	1 34	1 6	
107	Broncho-pneumonia - { M. F. }	951 874	458 362	77 92	11 8	2 7	4 3	4 7	4 6	5 11	11 6	20 8	16 15	24 13	30 39	41 29	58 51	66 55	71 66	82 27	27 25	4 12	1 3	
108	Lobar pneumonia - { M. F. }	527 335	44 41	18 9	2 5	4 2	8 4	10 9	7 12	11 19	12 14	21 9	41 12	38 25	41 20	55 24	58 37	56 29	35 22	14 23	7 17	1 2	1 1	
109	Pneumonia (unspecified) - { M. F. }	260 197	75 51	12 13	5 2	1 1	2 3	3 2	3 2	4 4	7 4	13 6	12 4	12 6	25 11	19 11	24 17	16 13	17 12	10 21	6 7	1 1	1 1	
110	Pleurisy - { M. F. }	88 69	3 2	4 3	1 1	1 3	1 3	2 2	2 1	4 4	5 5	6 5	6 9	8 2	5 5	6 6	13 7	8 7	8 3	3 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	
111. ^a	Pulmonary embolism, thrombosis, infarct. - { M. F. }	41 40	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 4	3 1	3 3	4 3	6 6	5 5	6 6	7 7	3 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	
c	Congestion of lung (b) - { M. F. }	133 172	11 15	2 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	3 3	1 1	2 1	3 1	2 1	9 5	12 10	13 15	26 32	27 29	16 14	4 4	4 4	4 4	
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
112	Asthma - - - - -	{ M. 165 F. 143	1 - - - -	2 - - - -	1 1 - - -	1 2 - - -	2 3 1 - -	2 1 - - -	2 6 - - -	4 1 - - -	7 6 - - -	14 15 14	15 14 14	19 12 12	18 13 13	17 11 11	27 25 21	14 8 21	11 5 5	47 18 8	3 2 - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -
113	Pulmonary emphysema - - - -	{ M. 19 F. 4	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	1 4 1	4 1 - - -	2 4 - - -	4 4 - - -	1 1 - - -	3 - - -	3 - - -	2 - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -
114.a	Occupational diseases of respiratory system (b) - - - -	{ M. 49 F. -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	2 3 - - -	3 - - -	7 7 - - -	10 10 - - -	14 14 - - -	8 8 - - -	2 2 - - -	1 1 - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -
e.1	Chronic interstitial pneumonia (not occupational) - - - -	{ M. 26 F. 16	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	1 1 - - -	1 1 - - -	1 3 - - -	3 - - -	6 3 - - -	3 1 - - -	4 4 - - -	5 4 3	4 - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -
2	Other diseases of respiratory system (c, d) - - - -	{ M. 37 F. 14	- - - - -	- - - - -	1 - - - -	- - - - -	2 3 - - -	3 - - -	3 3 - - -	1 1 - - -	2 1 - - -	4 1 1	4 1 1	6 1 1	4 2 - - -	1 1 - - -	2 1 1	1 2	1 - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -
IX. DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																								
	TOTAL - - - - -	{ M. 1759 F. 1375	418 263	61 47	28 36	19 16	27 22	24 18	37 17	62 29	66 38	100 39	82 42	111 81	128 110	132 118	156 116	143 140	92 115	47 83	18 32	8 10	- - -	- - -
115.a	Diseases of teeth and gums - - - -	{ M. 8 F. 2	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	1 - - -	1 - - -	1 - - -	1 1 - - -	1 - - -	1 - - -	1 1 - - -	1 - - -	2 - - -	1 1 - - -	- - - -	1 - - -	- - - -	1 - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -
b	Septic sore throat - - - -	{ M. 9 F. 20	1 - - - -	1 4 4	2 - - -	- - - -	1 - - -	2 - - -	1 1 - - -	2 1 - - -	1 1 - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	2 1 - - -	4 - - -	- - - -	2 - - -	1 1 - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -
c	Other diseases of pharynx and tonsils - - - -	{ M. 15 F. 14	2 1 - - -	1 1 - - -	2 1 - - -	3 - - -	- - - -	1 - - -	1 1 - - -	2 - - -	- - - -	1 - - -	- - - -	- - - -	2 1 - - -	4 - - -	- - - -	2 - - -	1 1 - - -	1 1 - - -	1 1 - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -
d	Other diseases of buccal cavity - - - -	{ M. 4 F. 2	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	- - - - -	1 - - -	- - - -	1 - - -	- - - -	- - - -	1 - - -	1 - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -
116	Diseases of oesophagus - - - -	{ M. 6 F. 6	- - - - -	1 - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	1 - - -	- - - -	1 - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	1 1 - - -	- - - -	3 - - -	1 - - -	2 - - -	1 - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -
117.a	Ulcer of stomach - - - -	{ M. 230 F. 88	1 - - - -	- - - -	1 - - -	- - - -	- - - -	4 - - -	4 13 4	14 13 4	20 19 14	20 19 14	19 19 14	6 6 6	27 27 27	10 12 8	12 12 12	7 7 7	15 13 13	7 7 7	4 4 4	1 1 1	- - -	- - -
b	Ulcer of duodenum - - - -	{ M. 267 F. 96	- - - - -	- - - -	- - - -	- - - -	1 1 1	3 1 1	4 4 4	16 2 2	26 2 2	35 21 1	27 27 27	45 45 45	24 24 24	15 15 15	6 6 6	5 5 5	4 4 4	2 2 2	1 1 1	- - -	- - -	- - -
118	Other diseases of stomach - - - -	{ M. 52 F. 53	17 8	1 - - -	- - - -	1 - - -	2 - - -	1 - - -	1 1 - - -	- - - -	2 1 - - -	2 2 1	3 3 2	8 8 2	2 4 4	6 5 5	6 6 3	6 6 5	2 2 2	10 10 10	4 4 4	1 1 1	- - -	- - -

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1943—continued.

International Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																		100 and over		
			-1	1-5	5-10	10-15	15-20	20-25	25-30	30-35	35-40	40-45	45-50	50-55	55-60	60-65	65-70	70-75	75-80	80-85		85-90	90-95
IX. DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—continued.																							
119	Diarrhoea, enteritis (under 2 years of age)	400 259	24 17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
120. <i>a</i>	Diarrhoea, enteritis (over 2 years of age)	85 82	15 11	1 7	2 2	1 1	2 1	3 2	1 1	3 2	5 4	6 5	7 7	9 9	11 10	13 12	15 14	18 17	21 20	24 23	27 26	30 29	33 32
<i>b</i>	Ulceration of intestines	27 35	1 -	1 1	4 3	1 1	3 4	4 5	5 4	1 1	2 1	3 3	5 4	7 6	10 9	13 12	16 15	19 18	22 21	25 24	28 27	31 30	34 33
121	Appendicitis	147 112	1 6	15 17	7 8	17 4	3 3	9 8	12 5	11 4	10 7	7 6	6 5	4 3	3 2	2 1	1 0	0 0	1 1	2 2	3 3	4 4	5 5
122. <i>a</i>	Hernia	119 166	4 5	-	1	-	-	-	-	2 3	7 7	8 8	9 9	10 10	11 11	12 12	13 13	14 14	15 15	16 16	17 17	18 18	19 19
<i>b</i>	Intestinal obstruction	133 137	4 3	4 1	2 2	3 2	6 2	5 4	4 3	5 4	6 5	7 6	8 7	9 8	10 9	11 10	12 11	13 12	14 13	15 14	16 15	17 16	18 17
123	Other diseases of intestines	47 61	2 1	-	1	1	1	1	1	2 1	3 2	4 3	5 4	6 5	7 6	8 7	9 8	10 9	11 10	12 11	13 12	14 13	15 14
124	Cirrhosis of liver	88 55	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	3 1	4 3	5 4	6 5	7 6	8 7	9 8	10 9	11 10	12 11	13 12	14 13	15 14	16 15	
125. <i>a</i>	Acute yellow atrophy of liver (not associated with pregnancy)	14 11	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 1	5 2	1 1	1 1	2 1	3 2	4 3	5 4	6 5	7 6	8 7	9 8	10 9	11 10	12 11	13 12	14 13	
<i>b</i>	Other diseases of liver	21 18	1 1	1 1	-	-	2 1	1 1	1 1	2 1	3 2	4 3	5 4	6 5	7 6	8 7	9 8	10 9	11 10	12 11	13 12	14 13	
126	Biliary calculi	22 61	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 3	2 1	3 2	4 3	5 4	6 5	7 6	8 7	9 8	10 9	11 10	12 11	13 12	
127	Other diseases of gall bladder and bile ducts	36 117	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1 2	2 1	3 2	4 3	5 4	6 5	7 6	8 7	9 8	10 9	11 10	12 11	13 12	
128	Diseases of pancreas	15 21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 2	2 1	3 2	4 3	5 4	6 5	7 6	8 7	9 8	10 9	11 10	12 11	13 12	
129	Peritonitis without stated cause	14 19	1 2	1 1	1 1	3 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	2 1	3 2	4 3	5 4	6 5	7 6	8 7	9 8	10 9	11 10	12 11	13 12	14 13	
(<i>a</i>)	(<i>b</i>)	(<i>c</i>)	(<i>d</i>)	(<i>e</i>)	(<i>f</i>)	(<i>g</i>)	(<i>h</i>)	(<i>i</i>)	(<i>j</i>)	(<i>k</i>)	(<i>l</i>)	(<i>m</i>)	(<i>n</i>)	(<i>o</i>)	(<i>p</i>)	(<i>r</i>)	(<i>s</i>)	(<i>t</i>)	(<i>u</i>)	(<i>v</i>)	(<i>w</i>)	(<i>x</i>)	(<i>y</i>)

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1943—continued.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																100 and over					
			-1	1	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70		75	80	85	90	95
	XI. DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, CHILD- BIRTH AND THE PUERPERAL STATE.	TOTAL - - F.																						
140	Post-abortion sepsis - - - F.	363	-	-	-	12	39	78	107	86	39	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
141	Abortion not specified as septic - - F.	28	-	-	-	-	1	5	15	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
142	Ectopic gestation - - - F.	10	-	-	-	-	4	3	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
143.a	Placenta prævia (pregnancy) - - F.	4	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b	Accidental hæmorrhage of pregnancy F.	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c	Other and unspecified hæmorrhages of pregnancy - - - F.	16	-	-	-	-	-	2	5	8	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
144.a	Eclampsia of pregnancy - - - F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b	Albuminuria and nephritis of pregnancy F.	30	-	-	-	1	5	6	7	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c	Acute yellow atrophy of liver with pregnancy - - - F.	11	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
d1	Uncontrollable vomiting - - - F.	4	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Other toxæmias of pregnancy - - F.	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
145	Other diseases and accidents of preg- nancy - - - F.	9	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
146.a	Placenta prævia (with childbirth) - F.	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b	Accidental hæmorrhage of childbirth F.	5	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c	Other hæmorrhages of childbirth - F.	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
d	Other hæmorrhages after childbirth - F.	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
d (a)	Other hæmorrhages after childbirth - F. (b)	42	-	-	-	3	2	9	13	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
147.b	Puerperal sepsis (a) - F.	63	-	-	-	-	5	10	16	14	8	9	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
d	Puerperal embolism and thrombo-phlebitis (c) - F.	32	-	-	-	-	1	-	10	9	10	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
148.a	Puerperal eclampsia - F.	19	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	6	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
b	Puerperal albuminuria and nephritis - F.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
c	Acute yellow atrophy of liver (post partum) - F.	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
d	Other puerperal toxæmias - F.	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
149	Other accidents of childbirth - F.	59	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	14	18	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
150	Other or unspecified conditions of child-birth and the puerperal state - F.	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
XII. DISEASES OF SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.																								
TOTAL - {M. F.}		112	27	4	-	-	1	3	1	3	1	3	2	7	11	4	16	12	9	5	3	-	-	-
151	Carbuncle, boils - {M. F.}	13	11	4	-	3	2	2	4	1	4	1	4	-	6	8	7	9	7	9	5	1	2	-
152	Cellulitis, acute abscess - {M. F.}	55	15	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-
153	Other diseases of skin and cellular tissue - {M. F.}	47	7	3	-	2	-	2	3	-	2	1	2	3	6	2	6	5	6	1	1	-	-	-
		44	12	2	-	-	-	2	1	-	2	1	2	4	3	1	7	4	1	4	2	3	1	-
		38	4	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	3	4	2	4	3	5	3	1	-	-
XIII. DISEASES OF BONES AND OF ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.																								
TOTAL - {M. F.}		63	2	1	6	7	6	4	3	1	3	2	4	1	9	6	1	4	3	-	-	-	-	-
154	Osteomyelitis and periostitis - {M. F.}	35	2	4	3	5	2	-	1	-	1	4	-	1	2	1	1	2	4	-	2	-	-	-
155	Other diseases of bones - {M. F.}	43	-	1	5	6	4	4	2	1	3	2	2	1	5	4	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
156	Diseases of joints and other organs of movement - {M. F.}	23	2	4	3	5	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
		7	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
		13	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
		11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	-

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1943—continued.

Internal Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																100 and over						
			-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-		75-	80-	85-	90-	95-	
157. <i>a</i>	XIV. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.	TOTAL - - - {M. 351 F. 326}	305 283	24 20	8 5	5 6	2 1	2 3	-	1 3	1 3	-	1 1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
		Congenital hydrocephalus - - {M. 22 F. 34}	16 34	4 30	1 3	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
		Spina bifida and meningocele - - {M. 83 F. 108}	79 106	3 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
		Congenital malformation of heart - {M. 113 F. 97}	95 71	9 13	3 4	1 3	-	3	-	1 1	1 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
		Congenital pyloric stenosis - - {M. 33 F. 10}	33 10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
		Other or unspecified congenital malformations (<i>d, f, g, h, i</i>) - - {M. 100 F. 77}	82 66	8 2	5 1	1 3	-	2	-	1 2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
158	XV. DISEASES PECULIAR TO THE FIRST YEAR OF LIFE.	TOTAL - - - {M. 1508 F. 1062}	1508 1062	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
		Congenital debility - - - {M. 281 F. 200}	281 200	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
		Premature birth - - - {M. 786 F. 580}	786 580	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
		Injury at birth - - - {M. 173 F. 103}	173 103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
		Asphyxia at birth, atelectasis - - {M. 134 F. 72}	134 72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
		Maternal toxæmia - - - {M. 33 F. 29}	33 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
<i>b</i> (<i>a</i>)		(<i>b</i>)	(<i>c</i>)	(<i>d</i>)	(<i>e</i>)	(<i>f</i>)	(<i>g</i>)	(<i>h</i>)	(<i>i</i>)	(<i>j</i>)	(<i>k</i>)	(<i>l</i>)	(<i>m</i>)	(<i>n</i>)	(<i>o</i>)	(<i>p</i>)	(<i>q</i>)	(<i>r</i>)	(<i>s</i>)	(<i>t</i>)	(<i>u</i>)	(<i>v</i>)	(<i>w</i>)	(<i>x</i>)	(<i>y</i>)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)
c	Infections of newly born -	{M. 14 F. 8	14 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
d	Melena neonatorum -	{M. 32 F. 25	32 25	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
e	Other specified diseases -	{M. 55 F. 45	55 45	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	XVI. SENILITY.																							
162	Senility, senile dementia -	{M. 881 F. 1302	881 1302	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	15	87	204	284	199	78	11	9
	XVII. DEATHS FROM VIOLENCE.																							
164	Suicide (163) -	{M. 254 F. 123	254 123	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	13	12	23	26	17	19	5	-
168	Homicide (165-167) -	{M. 10 F. 8	10 8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	7	9	6	1	1	-	-
169	<i>Accidental Deaths.</i> Railway accidents -	{M. 103 F. 14	103 14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	9	8	12	5	11	1	-
170	Motor vehicle accidents -	{M. 576 F. 175	576 175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	31	38	45	30	35	23	28	-	-
171	Other road transport accidents -	{M. 84 F. 29	84 29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	1	4	1	6	9	-	-
172	Water transport accidents— 1. Drowning -	{M. +96 F. 1	+96 1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	18	11	12	5	11	4	-	-
	2. Otherwise -	{M. 34 F. 2	34 2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	7	4	8	1	1	-	-
173	Air transport accidents -	{M. - F. -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
174	Accidents in mines and quarries -	{M. 106 F. -	106	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

* 20 age not stated.

† 4 age not stated.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND DURING THE YEAR 1943—continued.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	All Ages.	Ages.																			100 and over		
			1-	5-	10-	15-	20-	25-	30-	35-	40-	45-	50-	55-	60-	65-	70-	75-	80-	85-	90-		95-	
XVII. DEATHS FROM VIOLENCE— <i>continued.</i>																								
176	Accidents caused by machinery	{ M. F.	31 5	— —	2 —	1 —	4 1	5 2	1 1	3 —	3 —	2 1	5 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	
177	Food poisoning	{ M. F.	— 1	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	
178	Accidental absorption of poisonous gas	{ M. F.	44 33	1 1	2 1	1 —	1 —	2 —	1 —	3 1	2 3	2 4	2 —	5 1	5 3	5 3	6 4	6 4	1 3	1 4	— —	— —	— —	
179	Other acute accidental poisoning	{ M. F.	9 3	— 1	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	3 —	1 —	— —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	
180	Conflagration	{ M. F.	17 12	3 1	1 3	1 —	— —	— —	— —	1 —	— —	— 1	2 1	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	
181	Accidental burns (conflagration excepted)	{ M. F.	79 122	28 6	2 25	2 3	2 3	2 5	3 —	— 2	3 3	3 4	2 —	1 —	2 3	6 6	4 6	4 11	5 13	3 12	3 —	— —	— —	
182	Accidental mechanical suffocation	{ M. F.	68 46	3 40	2 1	— —	2 1	1 1	— —	— —	— —	1 —	— —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	
183	Drowning—accidental and unspecified (excluding water transport)	{ M. F.	*260 65	— 4	38 3	16 2	28 5	12 4	19 3	15 6	14 5	14 3	10 6	15 8	7 2	13 4	13 6	11 3	5 1	1 —	— —	— —	— —	
184	Accidental injury by firearms	{ M. F.	17 2	— —	1 3	3 5	3 —	1 1	1 —	1 —	— —	2 1	— —	— —	— —	1 —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	— —	
186	Accidental fall, crushing, &c.	{ M. F.	340 370	1 3	9 2	12 1	13 3	7 2	14 1	10 —	18 3	15 —	17 1	16 —	17 —	14 —	34 24	32 63	38 80	40 83	17 56	6 19	1 4	
(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)																							
189	Hunger or thirst - - - { M. F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																							
190	Weather agencies (191, 192) - - { M. F.	15 2	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	2	1	3	1	-	-	-	-																							
193	Electricity (lightning excepted) - - { M. F.	10 1	-	1	1	1	1	1	3	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																							
195.a	Vaccinia - - - - - { M. F.	1 1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																							
d	Other and unspecified accidents (175, 185, 187, 188, 194, 195 b, c) - - { M. F.	89 22	5 4	2 1	3 2	2 -	8 1	9 1	8 2	6 1	2	12	3	8	2	8	6	-	4	1	1	-	-																								
Other Violent Deaths—																																															
War operations—																																															
196	Military - - - - - { M. F.	+777 2	-	-	-	-	71	397	159	107	20	6	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																							
197	Civilian - - - - - { M. F.	78 54	1 1	5 3	1 2	10 -	11 4	6 2	3 6	4 4	6 7	8 7	4 3	4 3	5	4	2	2	1	1	-	-	-	-																							
198	Execution - - - - - { M. F.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-																							
XVIII. ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH.																																															
TOTAL - - - { M. F.																									736 431	25 19	6 6	-	1	1	1	3	4	6	2	17	25	26	40	66	82	87	45	14	6	-	-
199	Sudden death - - - - - { M. F.	117 60	2 1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	3	8	11	9	16	23	25	12	4	1	-	-	-																							
200a.1	Heart failure - - - - - { M. F.	491 282	1 3	3	-	-	-	5	5	3	11	21	20	36	44	64	85	87	63	33	7	3	-	-																							
2	Other ill-defined causes - - - - - { M. F.	111 75	18 13	3 6	3	1	1	2	2	3	3	4	1	9	6	14	11	12	11	6	5	1	-	-																							
c	Cause not specified (b) - - - - - { M. F.	17 14	4 2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	2	-	2	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	1	-																							

* 3 age not stated.

† 13 age not stated.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1943.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	SCOTLAND.	Abertown B. Remr. of Aberdn. Co.																Kinross Co.				Kirkcaldy B. Remr. of Fife Co.	Kinross Co.	Kirkcaldy B. Remr. of Fife Co.	Kinross Co.					
		66,733	2,239	1,717	233	2,324	1,128	1,034	500	446	2,701	670	419	277	381	443	391	321	1,077	325	823	564	465	564	2,532	367	823	331	98	423
ALL Causes	6,598		196	127	14	233	90	67	45	34	219	55	25	30	28	41	51	39	98	42	62	42	39	46	191	22	80	22	5	
<i>Diseases due to Bacteria.</i>																														
1. Typhoid fever	14							1		1	13																			
2. Paratyphoid fevers	5							3	4	2																				
6. Cerebro-spinal (meningococcal) meningitis	127		8	6		6	2																							
8. Scarlet fever	22		1						4	2	1	1	1	1																
9. Whooping-cough	305		3				3		1	2	13	2	3	2																
10. Diphtheria	231		5	2		17	1		1	2	11	2	2	2																
11. Erysipelas	22		1																											
12. Tetanus	8									1																				
Tuberculosis—																														
13. Respiratory system	3,659	100	54	9	122	7	29	30	24	16	119	23	8	12	12	25	40	30	53	27	23	28	19	27	85	12	50	9	3	18
14. Central nervous system	2,976	174	36	1	18	9	3	22	19	12	80	13	8	7	11	16	35	25	39	18	18	18	16	24	64	9	40	4	2	14
15. Intestines and peritoneum	545	12	1					2	2	2	20	5	2	2	1	5	3	2	8	6	2	8	1	2	10	1	7	3	1	1
16. Vertebral column	109	1							1		3	2						1	1	2	1	1			2			1	2	
17. Other bones and joints	65	2							1		4	1						1	2	1	1	1			2					
18. Skin and sub-cutaneous tissue	23	1																												
19. Lymphatic system	8	1																												
20. Genito-urinary system	8																													
21. a. Addison's disease (specified as tuberculous)	29						1												1											
b. Other organs	8																													
22. Disseminated	193	7		2	1	6	4	5	1	2																				
24. Purulent infection and septicaemia	118	8		6		2		1	1		8	5																		
26. Other bacterial dia. (3-5, 7, 23, 25)	7																													
<i>Dysentery.</i>																														
27. Dysentery	47	5	3				1																							
<i>Diseases due to Protozoa.</i>																														
28. Malaria (29)	12																													

Note.—Sub-headings indicated by letters (a, b, c, &c.) correspond with those in the International List. Those indicated by numbers (1, 2, 3, &c.) apply to the Scottish List only.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1943.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell B.	Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Remr. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Remr. of Ross and Cromarty Co.	Hoxburgh Co.	Selkirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Remr. of Stirling Co.	Sutherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.	Unallocated Deaths.		
All Causes	337	543	14,822	518	775	330	3,666	6,338	1,014	573	125	324	187	546	1,247	1,041	1,151	284	1,635	972	614	299	453	357	1,393	257	904	403	341	1708	
I. INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.																															
Diseases due to Bacteria.																															
1. Typhoid fever	1	1	2																											1	
2. Paratyphoid fevers																															
6. Cerebro-spinal (meningococcal) meningitis			23																											9	
8. Scarlet fever																															
9. Whooping-cough	5	7	86	3	9	1	23	19	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6	9	1	1	1	3	2	8	6	3	2	1	8	
10. Diphtheria	2	3	80	2	1		13	15	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4				1	2	6	3	3				
11. Erysipelas			7					4																							
12. Tetanus			1				1																								
(Total)																															
13. Tuberculosis—	15	32	1,369	49	49	19	245	385	35	25	2	13	4	18	39	70	98	29	98	29	48	25	8	15	14	53	11	37	12	22	102
14. Respiratory system	12	28	1,036	34	35	17	168	321	22	14	2	10	2	16	24	55	70	23	76	23	32	15	7	13	9	46	10	25	6	18	77
15. Central nervous system	2	2	223	10	7	1	43	27	6	6					8	9	16	2	12	7	2	1	1	1	4	10	5	5	5	11	4
16. Intestines and peritoneum	1														1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
17. Vertebral column															1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
18. Other bones and joints															1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
19. Skin and sub-cutaneous tissue															1	1	1														
20. Lymphatic system															1	1	1														
21. Genito-urinary system															1	1	1														
21. a. Addison's disease (specified as tuberculous)															1	1	1														
b. Other organs															1	1	1														
22. Disseminated															1	1	1														
24. Purulent infection and septicaemia															1	1	1														
26. Other bacterial dis. (3-5, 7, 23, 25)															1	1	1														
Dysentery.																															
27. Dysentery																															
Diseases due to Protozoa.																															
28. Malaria (29)																															

Note.—Sub-headings indicated by letters (a, b, c, &c.) correspond with those in the International List. Those indicated by numbers (1, 2, 3, &c.) apply to the Scottish List only.

* Service deaths from all causes, and all deaths from war operations.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1943—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.																															
Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell B.	Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Remr. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Remr. of Hentree Co.	Ross and Cromarty Co.	Hoxburgh Co.	Belkirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Remr. of Stirling Co.	Sutherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.	Unallocated Deaths.*	
II. CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.																															
Cancer and other malignant tumours (Total)																															
46	66	1,963	52	99	52	422	992	134	80	24	37	20	64	197	137	153	30	230	102	106	45	60	50	177	38	131	41	32	59		
45.	46.	47.	48.	49.	50.	51.	52.	53.	54.	55.	56.	57.	58.	59.	60.	61.	62.	63.	64.	65.	66.	67.	68.	69.	70.	71.	72.	73.	74.	75.	
Buccal cavity and pharynx . . .	Digestive organs and peritoneum . .	Respiratory system . . .	Uterus . . .	Other female genital organs . . .	Breast . . .	Male genital organs . . .	Urinary organs . . .	Skin (scrothum excepted) . . .	Brain and nervous system . . .	Other or unspecified organs . . .	Tumours, non-malignant, or undetermined nature (56)—	Ovaries . . .	Uterus . . .	Other female genital organs . .	Brain and nervous system . .	Bladder . . .	Other and unspecified organs .														
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1																					

* Service deaths from all causes, and all deaths from war operations.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1943—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	SCOTLAND.	Aberdeen B.	Remn. of Aberdeen Co.	Arbroath B.	Dundee B.	Remn. of Angus Co.	Argyll Co.	Ayr B.	Kilmarnock B.	Remainder of Ayr Co.	Banff Co.	Bervick Co.	Bute Co.	Caithness Co.	Clackmannann Co.	Clydebank B.	Dumbarton B.	Remn. of Dumb. Co.	Dumfries B.	Remn. of Dumf. Co.	East Lothian Co.	Dunfermline B.	Kirkcaldy B.	Remainder of Fife Co.	Inverness B.	Remn. of Inver. Co.	Kincardine Co.	Kintyre Co.	Kirkcudbright Co.		
III. RHEUMATISM, ETC. — continued.																															
64. Diseases of thymus (including status lymphaticus)	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.
65. a. Addison's disease (not tuberc.)	10	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
b. Other diseases of adrenal glands	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
66. Other general diseases (60)	33	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
Vitamin Deficiency Diseases.																															
70. Rickets	9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
71. Other vitamin deficiency diseases (67, 68, 69)	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
IV. DISEASES OF BLOOD, AND OF BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS.	612	8	17	3	22	16	5	3	4	28	4	5	.	3	5	4	8	3	5	11	5	4	8	24	4	10	1	1	3		
72. Purpura, hæmophilia	81	.	1	.	1	9	.	2	1	4	1	8	.	2	1	1	1	.	2	2	3	2	4	14	1	3	.	.	.	.
73. a. Pernicious anemia (b)	277	5	6	3	9	11	.	2	3	13	2	1	.	2	3	1	4	1	2	1	1	2	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	
d. Leukæmia, leukaemia	113	.	4	.	5	1	2	.	.	8	1	1	.	1	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	3	4	1	1	.	.	.	.
74. Leukæmia, leukaemia	150	3	6	.	4	4	1	.	.	2	1	.	.	2	2	1	1	1	2	3	1	.	1	6	3	5	.	.	.	.
75. Diseases of spleen	27	5	.	1
76. Other diseases of blood and of blood-forming organs	14	.	.	.	3	.	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
V. CHRONIC POISONING AND INTOXICATION.	27	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1
77. Alcoholism.	23	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1
78. Lead poisoning
79. Chronic poisoning by other mineral and organic substances	4
VI. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF SENSE ORGANS.	8724	356	259	64	286	165	155	74	73	378	74	60	48	63	60	45	36	147	40	138	78	61	88	319	62	98	43	12	71	.	
80. a. Intra-cranial abscess	25	.	2	.	1	1	2
b. Other forms of encephalitis (non-epidemic)	54	1	2	1	1	.	.	3	.	4	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	.	.	.	.
81. --- Meningitis (not meningococcal).	171	4	6	2	6	1	3	1	.	8	1	2	.	1	.	2	1	2	.	.	.	2	1	1	8	1	1	1	.	2	

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1943—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell and Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Renfrew Co. B.	Lanark Co. B.	Edinburgh B.	Renfrew Co. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Renfrew Co. and Cromarty Co.	Knoxburgh Co.	Selkirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Renfrew Co. of Stirling Co.	Sutherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.	Unallocated Deaths.*	
III. RHEUMATISM, ETC.—continued.																															
64. Diseases of thymus (including status lymphaticus)			2	1		1		2	1												1									1	
65. <i>a.</i> Addison's disease (not tuberc.)			3																1						1						
<i>b.</i> Other diseases of adrenal glands			3																1						1						
66. Other general diseases (60)			9	1				2	4	1	1								1		1										
Vitamin Deficiency Diseases.																															
70. Rickets			2					8											1												
71. Other vitamin deficiency diseases (cf. 68, 69)			1					1																							
IV. DISEASES OF BLOOD AND OF BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS.																															
72. Purpura, hemophilia			6					1	2					1	1		2														
73. <i>a.</i> Pernicious anemia (<i>b.</i>)	5	1	53	3		1		22	23	8	3			2	2	5	4	1	8		2				6					1	3
<i>b.</i> Other anemias (<i>c.</i>)	2	2	27	1		2		4	10	3				1	2	5	1	1	3		1				1					2	1
74. Leukæmia, acute	1		29	2		3		6	21	4				2	2	4			2		1				1					2	1
75. Diseases of spleen			5					2	1		2														1						1
76. Other diseases of blood and of blood-forming organs			1	2					1										2		1										1
V. CHRONIC POISONING AND INTOXICATION																															
77. Alcoholism			2					1	4	1	1			1			1			2					1						2
78. Lead poisoning			2					1	4	1	1			1			1			1											2
79. Chronic poisoning by other mineral and organic substances																				1					1						
VI. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF SENSE ORGANS.																															
80. <i>a.</i> Intra-cranial abscess	42	62	1706	77	115	43	428	893	893	139	110	22	58	40	86	162	109	151	26	214	122	102	35	58	54	177	40	136	66	60	38
<i>b.</i> Other forms of encephalitis (non-epidemic)			6	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1				1	2	1				1					1	1	2			4
81. Meningitis (not meningococcal)	3		35	1	2	1	12	18	18	6	1				1	5	3	4	1	1		1	2	2	3	4		2		1	5

* Service deaths from all causes, and all deaths from war operations.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (Both Sexes)—1943—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.		SCOTLAND.	Aberdeen B.	Remn. of Aberdeen Co.	Arbroath B.	Dundee B.	Remn. of Angus Co.	Argyll Co.	Ayr B.	Kilmarnock B.	Remn. of Ayr Co.	Banff Co.	Bervick Co.	Bute Co.	Cathiness Co.	Clackmannann Co.	Clydebank B.	Dumbarton B.	Remn. of Dumb. Co.	Dumfries B.	Remn. of Dumf. Co.	Lothian Co.	Dumfries B.	Kirkcaldy B.	Remn. of Fife Co.	Inverness B.	Remn. of Inver. Co.	Kincardine Co.	Kinross Co.	Kirkcaldy Co.				
VI. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM, ETC.—continued.																																		
82.	1. Motor neurone disease	82	2					1			4	1	1							1	1	2	1			7	1	2			1			
	2. Sub-acute combined degeneration	21									4															3	1	1						
	3. Myelitis of unstated origin	24						2			8																							
	4. Other diseases of medulla and of spinal cord	31																																
83.	a. Cerebral hemorrhage, apoplexy	4,658	196	126	81	126	110	95	48	46	197	40	42	25	87	32	81	30	89	91	74	43	23	55	161	83	52	20	5	34				
	b. Cerebral embolism and thrombosis	2,149	107	72	25	116	22	28	18	18	90	16	8	15	16	18	6	1	80	15	41	21	16	21	78	23	23	11	2	18				
	c. Softening of brain	1,162	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	12	4	8	3	1	5				
	d. Hemiplegia and other paralysis of unstated origin	327	10	15		10	4	13	3	2	14	4	2	1	1	1	3	1	5	1	4	2	4	1	12	4	4							
	e. Other intra-cranial effusions	10																																
84.	Mental disorders and deficiency	109	2	1				1	1		6	1	1	1	1	1	1		1	1	1	4												
85.	Epilepsy	187	11	6	2	3	6	3	1	2	7	1	1	1	2	2		2	2	1	4	1	2	1	2	7	1	1	1	1	1	1		
86.	Convulsions (age under 5 years)	195														5						1	1	1	1	12	2	2						
87.	a. Chorea	8	1	1																														
	b. Neuritis	18	1																															
	c. Paralysis agitans	116	3	4	2	7	3	1			3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	3	2	3	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
	d. Disseminated sclerosis	198	11	6	3	3	5	6	2		18	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	3	3	3	1	1	1	1	7	6	2	1	1	1	1		
	e. Other diseases of nervous system	75	2	1	1	4	5	1		1	5	1	1	1	1				2	1	1													
88.	Diseases of organs of vision	82	2								2	1	1																					
89.	a. Otitis and other diseases of ear	40																																
	b. Diseases of mastoid																																	
VII. DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.																																		
90.	Heart disease—	16,809	615	497	73	675	302	285	106	86	718	210	138	74	104	133	102	90	310	85	224	144	121	151	717	83	178	102	31	121				
	(Total)	15,350	533	462	69	647	232	293	97	80	660	194	126	69	82	116	100	87	294	78	211	123	112	143	653	73	165	97	26	112				
90.	a. Chronic rheumatic pericarditis	5																																
	b. Other pericarditis	31						2																										
91.	a. Acute bacterial endocarditis (b)	102	3	2		9	1				4	2																						
	b. Other acute endocarditis	26	1	1				1			1	1	2																					
92.	a. Aortic valvular disease (without mitral)	146	11	7		4	4																											
	b. Mitral and other spec. valvular dis. (includ. sequelae of rheum. fever)	752	29	9	4	38	10	6	1	1	26	6	6	2	1	8	5	2	11	6	5	5	3	6	33	3	14	2						
	c. Valvular disease, endocarditis—unspecified	1,019	24	31	2	26	23	9	15	3	53	10	8	3	9	12	3	4	17	10	27	7	2	12	39	2	14	1	1	8				
93.	a. Acute myocarditis	168	2	5				2	1																									
	b. Chronic rheumatic myocarditis	54	3	1							6	8																						
	c.1. Cardio-vascular degeneration	2,880	116	129	2	117	58	48	4	14	118	32	32	14	26	17	14	6	42	15	45	15	6	37	142	12	14	19	9	39	1	1		
	c.2. Fatty degeneration of heart	71	2					2			2	1	1																					
	d. Chronic myocarditis, other myocardial degeneration	3,707	86	85	39	299	86	112	17	14	150	60	29	35	20	28	18	9	61	12	55	30	21	24	126	18	54	41	4	19	1	1		
	e. Myocarditis, not specified as acute or chronic	2,447	68	62	10	23	24	32	26	11	111	26	9	4	9	24	16	34	58	8	23	22	39	23	114	9	22	14	2	12				

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
VI. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM, ETC.—continued.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																		
82.	1. Motor neurone disease	1	1	13	45	70	15	266	385	77	65	11	24	27	48	94	68	84	16	112	65	58	20	32	17	98	26	75	33	40	15	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

* Service deaths from all causes, and all deaths from war operations.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (Both Sexes)—1943—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.																															
VII. DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—continued.																															
94.	1. Diseases of coronary arteries	10	24	485	18	21	19	151	368	57	24	2	10	7	24	65	22	45	7	87	24	35	24	25	10	55	5	43	28	6	29
95.	2. Angina pectoris			18	3			11	8	2					1	2				2			1	2		1		3	1		
95.	b. Rheumatic heart disease (undefined)			5																1		1	1			1					
96.	c. Other diseases of heart (a)	5	6	151	7	6	3	55	159	22	4	2	5	3	13	17	19	13	7	14	13	1	1	1	1	22	1	11	5	2	5
	d. Aneurysm (heart and aorta excepted)							2	4	1																					
97.	Arterio-sclerosis	3	6	96	7	11	10	56	117	14	6	6	1	1	5	24	14	16	3	19	13	12	7	4	8	18	2	13	1	3	
98.	Gangrene	2	3	41		4	1	16	29	3				1	4	4	3	2	1	4	5	1		4	2	4	1	5	1	1	1
99.	Other diseases of arteries					3	2	4	4					1	1	4					2						2	1	1	1	1
100.	Diseases of veins					1		1	1								1	1		1											
101.	Diseases of lymphatic system					1	1	2	7	1							1	1		1											
102.	High blood pressure (idiopathic)							1	1								1	1		1											
103.	Other dis. of circulatory system							9	53	2	2	1			2	1	2	4		1		7				5		6			4
VIII. DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.																															
104.	Dis. of nasal fossae and annexa	41	77	1,865	47	91	37	390	681	102	46	10	28	17	56	103	163	55	120	94	39	32	72	35	151	21	103	22	28	57	
105.	Diseases of larynx			1	3	1		1	1	1					1	3	2		1	1	1		1		1		1				5
106.	Bronchitis—	22	33	695	17	43	15	141	287	46	20	3	10	4	29	37	66	21	44	37	19	13	27	15	51	7	34	12	9	6	
	1. With heart dis. secondary	8	7	314	7	12	5	61	104	14	4	1	2		8	13	19	1	15		6	4	18	9	17		10	7	3	1	
	2. With chronic nephritis secondary																														
107.	3. Otherwise defined	14	26	378	10	31	10	80	180	32	16	2	8	4	21	24	46	22	13	29	23	13	9	9	6	34	6		5	6	5
108.	Broncho-pneumonia	12	29	556	15	6	6	103	161	21	14	3	6	1	8	24	41	62	18	29	21	7	15	10	40	3	34	4	5	10	
109.	Lobar pneumonia	3	7	287	5	3	7	37	83	10	2	1	2	2	7	12	22	13	10	14	11	8	3	16	18	4	13	2	5	14	
110.	Pneumonia (unspecified)	1	4	121	6	27	6	24	49	4	3	2	7	2	5	5	14	12	10	10	4	4	7	2	12	1	8	1	1	7	
111.	a. Pleurisy	1	1	33				13	14	4	2				3	3	3	4	1	1	3	2	1	2	1	6	1	1	1	1	4
	b. Pulmonary embolism, thrombosis, infarct			14		2		4	7		1				1	1			1	1	2	2					3			1	
112.	c. Congestion of lung (b)			72	1		1	24	29	4	2	1	1	2	4	9	6	4	1	6	7					8	2	2	3	3	
113.	Asthma	2	1	48	2	5	2	18	29	9	3				3	4	5	4	1	7	7	2	2	1	6	2	6	2	2	1	
114.	Pulmonary emphysema							1	5							1															
114.	a. Occupational diseases of respiratory system (b)	1		7		2		15	2										1							2	1	1			
e1.	Chronic interstitial pneumonia (not occupational)					2		4	1	1	1		1			3	1	1		2			2			1					
2.	Other diseases of respiratory system (c, d)			10				4	11							1	2		1	3					1		1				5

* Service deaths from all causes, and all deaths from war operations.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1943—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.		SCOTLAND.																								Kirkcaldy Co.	Kinross Co.	Bright Co.			
		Aberdeen B.	Rem. of Aberrdn. Co.	Arbroath B.	Dundee B.	Rem. of Angus Co.	Argyll Co.	Ayr B.	Kilmarnock B.	Remainder of Ayr Co.	Barr Co.	Bervick Co.	Bute Co.	Galloway Co.	Clackmannan Co.	Clydebank B.	Dumfries B.	Rem. of Dumfries Co.	East Lothian Co.	Dunfermline B.	Kirkcaldy B.	Remainder of Fife Co.	Inverness B.	Rem. of Inverness Co.	Kinross Co.	Kirkcaldy Co.					
IX. DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.		3,134	124	81	16	92	56	25	24	21	134	37	9	14	17	19	13	15	70	18	31	23	18	33	132	19	24	16	5	16	
115. a.	Diseases of teeth and gums	10																													
b.	Septic sore throat	29																													
c.	Oth. dis. of pharynx and tonsils	29		2	1		1		1																						
d.	Other diseases of buccal cavity	6																													
116. a.	Diseases of oesophagus	12																													
b.	Ulcer of stomach	318	10	12	2	7	4	8	1	2	2	5	2	3	4	2	2	4	13	4	3	2	3	11	2	3	3	2	1	2	
117. a.	Ulcer of duodenum	303	21	13	9	8	6	2	2	7	5	2	2	4	4	4	4	13	4	3	2	3	12	12	3	3	3	1	2	2	
118.	Other diseases of stomach	105	1	3	1	3	3	1	1	8	2	1	1	1	2	4	1	4	1	4	1	4	1	2	12	2	3	3	1	2	
119.	Diarrhoea, enteritis (under 2 years of age)	659	33	5	2	21	4	3	8	7	26	4	1	1	2	5	1	4	1	4	1	5	12	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	
120. a.	Diarrhoea, enteritis (over 2 years of age)	167	1	6		1	9	1	2		11	1		1	1	1	1	1	3	3	2	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
b.	Ulceration of intestines	62	5	1	4	3	2			2	2	1	2	1				1		2		3	1	1	3	4	1	1	1	4	
121.	Appendicitis	259	7	10	4	13	5	3	4	1	12	1	1	1	3			1		2		3	1	1	3	2	2	2	1	1	
122. a.	Hernia	235	5	4	2	5	3	4	3	2	12	3	2	2	1			9		4		3	6	7	1	3	4	1	1	1	
b.	Intestinal obstruction	270	7	9	2	11	6	3	2	13	4	2	1	3				11		1		3	14	3	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
123.	Other diseases of intestines	108	6	3	4	4	2	2	2	8	2	1	1	1	1			16		3		2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1
124.	Chirrosis of liver	143	9	2		4	1	1	1	2	7							1		1		1	1	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
125. a.	Acute yellow atrophy of liver (not associated with preg.)	25	2			4	1											1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
b.	Other diseases of liver	39	1		1	1	1		1	1	6	2						1		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
126.	Biliary calculi	83	3		4	4	5	2	1	2	11	2		3	1			1		3		2	6	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
127.	Other diseases of gall bladder and bile ducts	153	9	9	1	4	5	2	1	2	11	2		1	3			4		3		1	2	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
128.	Diseases of pancreas	36	1		1	1	1			1	2							3													
129.	Peritonitis without stated cause	33	1				2			1	1	2			1			1					4								
X. DISEASES OF URINARY AND GENITAL SYSTEMS (not Venereal or connected with Pregnancy or the Puerperium).		2,543	106	86	17	108	49	57	15	19	105	28	24	5	18	19	12	6	31	11	52	26	17	12	101	18	30	16	6	26	
130.	Acute nephritis	143	7	1	6	3	4		2	5	1	4				1	5		1		2	1	6	1	8	1	1	2	2	3	
131.	Chronic nephritis	1038	48	44	10	34	19	20	4	45	8	12	1	4	6	2	4	16	6	25	9	6	5	46	11	15	9	4	10	3	
132.	Nephritis unspecified (over 10 years of age)	287	7	5		16	5	17		1	9	3		4			2	3	3	2		2	1	7	1	3	2	2	2	2	
133.	Other dis. of kidney and ureters	172	8	5		7	1	1	1	5	1			1	2	1		2	1	4	4	1	1	6	1	2	2	1	1	1	1
134.	Calculi of urinary passages	43	4			6	3			2				1				1		2	2	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
135.	Diseases of bladder	108	2	5		6	3		1	9				1	1			1		2	2	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
136.	Diseases of urethra, urinary abscess	39	4	1	1	4		2		1				2				1		2	2	1	1	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
137.	Diseases of prostate	620	24	23	6	29	12	11	8	5	27	12	4	3	7	8	2	7	1	17	8	4	4	22	5	6	3	2	8	8	
138.	Diseases of other male genital organs	5				1																	1								

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (Both Sexes)—1943—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.		Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell and Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Lanark Co. Remn. of B.	Edinburgh B.	Remn. of Midloth. Co.	Murray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Remn. of Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Remn. of Renfrew Co.	Ross and Cromarty Co.	Roxburgh Co.	Selkirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Remn. of Stirling Co.	Sutherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.	Unallocated Deaths.*		
IX. DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.																																	
115. a.	Diseases of teeth and gums	16	21	755	29	41	13	193	267	43	26	6	14	13	19	56	55	60	22	64	54	24	10	17	12	60	10	29	20	14	69		
b.	Septic sore throat			3	1			4	9					1				2		1						3	1			1			
c.	Other diseases of pharynx and tonsils			2		1		2	2							1														2			
d.	Other diseases of buccal cavity			2				1																									
116.	Diseases of esophagus			2				23	22	7	2	1	3	2	2	7	6	13		6	9	1	1	2	2	14	2			2	10		
117. a.	Ulcer of stomach	2	3	61	1			12	31	7	1	1	2	2	1	3	1	4	2	3	3	0			3	8	5			2	12		
b.	Ulcer of duodenum	1	3	59		3		16	6	4	3	1			4	2	13	10	2	8	6			3	8					1			
118.	Other diseases of stomach	5	6	288	10	12	1	50	34	4						3	18	10							2								
119.	Diarrhoea, enteritis (under 2 years of age)			288	10	12	1	50	34	4						3	18	10							5	4	1	1					
120. a.	Diarrhoea, enteritis (over 2 years of age)		2	43	1	5	1	7	10	1			1		1	5	2	3	7	2	3	1			5	4	1	1			2		
b.	Ulceration of intestines			15	2	1		2	5		2	1			1	4	1	6			2						1	1			2		
121.	Appendicitis	3	1	32	2	2		19	21	3	3				1	4	6	6		9	4					1	1			5	18		
122. a.	Hæmorrhoids	2	1	56	3	4		20	85	7	7				1	5	4	4	1	12	4				2	8				1	1		
b.	Intestinal obstruction	1	4	47	2	4		21	25	4	2	1		2	2	2	5	6	4	1	7			3	9	8					1	8	
123.	Other diseases of intestines			17	1	3		14	11	1	3				1	8	3	1		4	1			2	1	4					1	3	
124.	Cirrhosis of liver			37	1	1		3	20	6						2	2			3	1					2					1	7	
125. a.	Acute yellow atrophy of liver (not associated with preg.)			6		1		1	3							1																	
b.	Other diseases of liver			2		2		1	5		1							1		2													
126.	Biliary calculi			16	2			1	3	3						1	4	4	2	6	1			1	2		2	3	1			1	1
127.	Other diseases of gall bladder and bile ducts	1	1	21				10	13	2	1	1			1	4	4	2	2	6	2			1	2		3	1			1	2	
128.	Diseases of pancreas								5																								
129.	Peritonitis without stated cause	1		9	1			2		1											2						1	1			1	3	
X. DISEASES OF URINARY AND GENITAL SYSTEMS (not Venereal or connected with Pregnancy or the Puerperium).																																	
130.	Acute nephritis	8	25	474	29	21	11	143	251	40	22	2	13	10	31	61	34	34	5	54	42	21	10	20	11	49	11	33	24	12	22	3	
131.	Chronic nephritis		2	28	1	3		10	17	1				8	2	2	1	2		5							8	2				12	
132.	Nephritis unspecified (over 10 years of age)		8	191	10	7	2	62	116	15	11	2	8	5	14	20	10	14	1	20	23	7	8	8	2	11	3	4	15	8	12		
133.	Other dis. of kidney and ureters			54	4	2		11	17	7				3	7	6	6	8	2	4	7	2	1	4	2	6	1	8	4	1	3		
134.	Calculi of urinary passages	1	1	32		3		7	20	6				1	1	6	1	1		7	1	2	2	3	1	7	1	1	1	1	2		
135.	Diseases of bladder		2	15		1	1	2	3	2				2	6	2	1	1			1	2	1			2						1	
136.	Diseases of urethra, urinary abscess		4	22	2	1		5	9		2						2	1		1						4						1	
137.	Diseases of prostate	3	8	103	10	3	3	33	56	8	7		3	4	6	16	10	5	2	15				2	3	16			9	3	1		
138.	Diseases of other male genital organs														1		1																

* Service deaths from all causes, and all deaths from war operations.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1943—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.	Scotland.	Aberdeen B.	Remr. of Aberdn. Co.	Arbroath B.	Dundee B.	Remr. of Angus Co.	Argyll Co.	Ayr B.	Kilmarnock B.	Remainder of Ayr Co.	Banff Co.	Berwick Co.	Bute Co.	Galloway Co.	Clackmannan Co.	Dumfries B.	Remr. of Dumf. Co.	Dumfries B.	Remr. of Dumf. Co.	Lothian Co.	Dunfermline B.	Kirkcaldy B.	Remainder of Fife Co.	Inverness B.	Remr. of Inver. Co.	Kincardine Co.	Kinross Co.	Kirkcudbright Co.
X. DISEASES OF URINARY AND GENITAL SYSTEMS, ETC.— <i>continued.</i>																												
139. a. Diseases of ovaries, Fallopian tubes and parametria	36	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
b. Diseases of uterus	55	1	1	.	5	.	1	1	.	1	.	2	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	4	.	2	.	.
c. Diseases of breast	7	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
d. Oth. dis. of female genital organs	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
XI. DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH AND THE PUERPERAL STATE.																												
140. Post-abortive sepsis	363	7	5	.	10	8	9	3	2	9	2	3	2	3	3	.	8	.	.	1	7	3	16	1	1	6	1	.
141. Abortion not specified as septic	28	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
142. Ectopic gestation	10	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
143. a. Placenta previa (pregnancy)	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
b. Accidental hemorrhage of preg.	16	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
c. Other and unspc. hemorrhages of pregnancy	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
144. a. Retention of placenta	80	1	1	.	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
b. Albuminuria and nephritis of pregnancy	11	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
c. Acute yellow atrophy of liver with pregnancy	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
d. 1. Uncontrollable vomiting	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
2. Other toxæmias of pregnancy	9	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
145. Other diseases and accidents of pregnancy	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
146. a. Placenta previa (with childbirth)	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
b. Accidental hemorrhage of childbirth	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
c. Other hemorrhages of childbirth	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
d. Other hemorrhages after childbirth	42	2	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
147. a. Puerperal sepsis (a)	63	1	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	4	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	1	1	.	6	.	1	.	.	.
b. Puer embolism and thrombophlebitis (c)	32	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	1	.	.	.
148. a. Puerperal eclampsia	19	.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
b. Puer albuminuria and nephritis	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
c. Acute yellow atrophy of liver (post-partum)	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
d. Other puerperal toxæmias	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
149. Other accidents of childbirth	59	.	2	.	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	1	.	1	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
150. Other or unspecified conditions of childbirth and the puer. state	5	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES)—1943—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.																													
Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell B. and Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Remur. of Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Remur. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Remur. of Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port. Glasgow B.	Remur. of Ross and Cromarty Co.	Roxburgh Co.	Selkirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Remur. of Stirling Co.	Sutherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.	Unallocated Deaths.	
XII. DISEASES OF SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.																													
151.		2	50	1	3	3	17	22	3	.	.	1	1	2	1	1	4	.	6	3	1	1	2	1	6	.	2	1	3
		1	5	.	1	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1
152.		1	29	.	1	3	9	11	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	3	2	3	2	1	1	1	3	.	1	1	.	2
153.		1	16	1	1	1	7	9	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	.	2	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.
XIII. DISEASES OF BONES AND OF ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.																													
154.		1	.	20	2	.	9	7	2	1	.	.	.	1	3	1	1	.	3	1	2	.	1	5	.	1	.	.	1
		1	13	1	.	.	8	3	2	.	.	.	1	2	1	1	1	.	2	1	1	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	1
155.		.	2	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
156.		.	5	1	.	.	1	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
XIV. CONGENITAL MALFORMATIONS.																													
2	13	158	5	11	1	38	62	11	4	2	3	1	6	7	10	17	5	13	3	3	4	5	4	18	2	20	7	1	.
1	1	9	.	1	.	2	6	1	1	1	.	.	1	1	2	2	.	1	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	3	.	.	.
3	4	45	1	3	.	14	18	4	2	1	1	.	2	3	5	7	4	4	4	1	1	1	1	5	.	.	.	.	.
3	51	2	4	.	14	12	3	.	.	.	2	.	3	.	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	2	1	8	2	8	4	1	.
1	1	14	.	.	.	6	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	1	1	4	.	5	1	.	.
.	5	39	2	3	1	2	21	3	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	5	.	5	1	2	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
XV. DISEASES PECULIAR TO THE FIRST YEAR OF LIFE.																													
23	21	649	25	39	9	187	162	31	20	6	10	5	25	25	58	59	12	43	31	15	7	9	22	58	10	30	33	5	.
	7	1	104	6	7	28	17	7	4	.	3	2	2	2	28	17	5	6	3	2	2	2	11	15	.	2	10	.	.
158.		13	12	385	14	18	97	84	14	9	4	4	3	17	13	22	30	6	21	8	4	4	8	31	8	22	16	3	.
		1	1	78	1	15	23	5	1	2	.	.	3	4	4	7	.	10	4	1	1	3	2	3	1	2	2	1	.
160.		1	3	36	3	4	18	17	3	3	3	.	3	4	1	.	.	5	1	2	.	.	2	6	1	2	1	.	.
161.		2	1	6	.	13	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
		.	5	.	1	.	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
		.	17	1	1	2	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.
		3	18	.	3	1	13	3	1	2	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	8	.	2	3	.	.
XVI. SENILITY.																													
15	17	329	12	22	8	141	102	26	18	9	18	7	38	49	41	11	17	33	113	8	16	9	25	61	26	31	8	36	.

* Service deaths from all causes, and all deaths from war operations

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND (Both Sexes)—1943—continued.

INTERNATIONAL LONG LIST.																														
Airdrie B.	Coatbridge B.	Glasgow B.	Hamilton B.	Motherwell and Wishaw B.	Rutherglen B.	Remn. of Lanark Co.	Edinburgh B.	Remn. of Midloth. Co.	Moray Co.	Nairn Co.	Orkney Co.	Peebles Co.	Perth B.	Perth Co.	Greenock B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Remn. of Renfrew Co.	Ross and Cromarty Co.	Roxburgh Co.	Selkirk Co.	Falkirk B.	Stirling B.	Remn. of Stirling Co.	Sutherland Co.	West Lothian Co.	Wigtown Co.	Zetland Co.	Unallocated	
XVII. DEATHS FROM VIOLENCE.																														
16	24	660	26	33	7	179	298	46	30	6	25	4	26	53	56	58	9	65	42	27	1	26	13	70	11	62	15	7	1223	
164.																														
Suicide (163)	1	1	3	2		6	55	6	5	1	1			6	1	11		9	3	7		1	1	1	7	1				
Homicide (165-167)		2					2																							
<i>Accidental Deaths—</i>																														
169.																														
Railway accidents		3	22	1	2	6	9		2		7	1	2	2	6	2	1	4	8	6		3	1	2	2	1			11	
Motor vehicle accidents	5	5	10	8		47	36	9	7	2	7	1	5	11	11	18		22	8			8	1	14	3	13	1		124	
Other road transport accidents	2	1	45	2		4	10							2				8		2									4	
Water transport accidents—																														
1. Drowning			16				8				2				3			4											25	
2. Otherwise			10				1				1				5			1											11	
Air transport accidents																														
Accidents in mines and quarries																														
Accidents caused by machinery	1	1	4	2		29	1	15										1						6					4	
Food poisoning						5	3										2													
Food poisoning																														
Accidental absorption of poisons			8		1		10	3					2	1	6	4	2						1	2					1	
Other acute accidental poisoning			3				1								2														1	
Contagration			11	2																										
Accidental burns (contagration excepted)	4	3	49		4		19		1	1	3	1		2	2	1	4	3	4	1										
Accidental mechanical suffocation			22	1	1	1	19	1					1	2	2	7	2	2	2	8	3		2	1	10	4	2	1	28	
Drowning—accidental and unspec. (exclud. water transport)		4	60		2		10	1	6	1	5		3	7	4	2	2	2	8			3	3	10	4	2	1	1	2	
Accidental injury by firearms	2	4	154	6	7		99	7	5	1	4		9	14	14			7	12	5	1	8	6	11	1	24	5	4	1	
Accidental fall, crushing, &c.																														
Hunger or thirst																														
Weather agencies (191, 192)			3																											
Weather agencies (191, 192)			3																											
Electricity (lightning excepted)			3																											
Vaccinia																														
Other and unspecified accidents (175, 185, 187, 188, 194, 195 b, c)	1		20	1			13	1	2		1	2	1	3		2	2		2					5					14	
<i>Other violent Deaths—</i>																														
War operations—Military																													778	
War operations—Civilian																													132	
Execution																														
XVIII. ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH.																														
10	7	478	8	19	3	54	50	13	6		6	6	4	18	11	9	5	21	26	9	4	7	2	17	4	17	6	5	6	
199.																														
Sudden death		2	114		1	2	10	1					1		3			2									5	2	1	1
a. Heart failure		5	340	2	10	1	29	48	6		3	2	3	11	2	6	1	13	16	9	1	3		12	4	10	3	4	4	1
Other ill-defined causes			22	5	6		15	1			2			5	6	3	4	6	5					5						
c. Cause not specified (b)			2	1	2						1			2																

* Service deaths from all causes, and all deaths from war operations.

CAUSES OF DEATH IN SCOTLAND (BOTH SEXES), BY MONTHS, IN 1943.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.		Total.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	All Causes	66733	5906	5841	5999	5570	5358	4946	4946	4643	4654	5021	6322	7527
	I. INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES.	6598	497	572	549	568	541	468	430	394	428	417	699	1035
	<i>Diseases due to Bacteria.</i>													
1	Typhoid fever	14	-	1	1	1	5	3	-	-	1	-	1	1
2	Paratyphoid fevers	5	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
6	Cerebro-spinal (meningococcal) meningitis	127	6	15	20	18	12	14	6	7	5	6	8	10
8	Scarlet fever	22	7	1	-	2	1	2	3	-	1	-	4	1
9	Whooping-cough	305	21	17	18	26	24	27	23	35	26	25	24	39
10	Diphtheria	231	26	24	25	21	16	14	10	15	10	22	21	27
11	Erysipelas	22	3	1	3	3	2	2	1	-	1	2	2	2
12	Tetanus	8	1	1	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	1
	<i>Tuberculosis— (Total)</i>	3959	320	336	362	398	391	319	311	267	308	250	309	388
13	Respiratory system	2976	253	262	264	297	286	241	206	201	223	188	238	312
14	Central nervous system	545	47	47	64	63	55	47	49	36	29	39	34	35
15	Intestines and peritoneum	109	4	8	9	12	13	9	12	8	13	5	9	7
16	Vertebral column	55	1	5	4	4	8	4	3	6	7	4	3	6
17	Other bones and joints	27	5	1	2	3	1	1	3	1	1	2	5	2
18	Skin and sub-cutaneous tissue	8	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	3
19	Lymphatic system	8	-	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	1	-
20	Genito-urinary system	29	1	1	3	4	1	2	6	1	2	1	3	4
21.a	Addison's disease (specified as tuberculous)	6	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
b	Other organs	3	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
22	Disseminated	193	6	9	13	15	24	14	30	13	24	11	15	19
24	Purulent infection and septicaemia	118	11	13	8	11	11	13	6	7	7	4	12	15
26	Other bacterial dis. (3-5, 7, 23, 25)	7	-	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
	<i>Dysentery.</i>													
27	Dysentery	47	3	3	4	-	-	3	4	8	8	9	4	1
	<i>Diseases due to Protozoa.</i>													
28	Malaria (29)	12	1	2	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	1	-	2
	<i>Diseases due to Spirochaetes.</i>													
30.a	Locomotor ataxia (tabes dorsalis)	31	1	3	4	2	4	1	3	3	-	3	5	2
b	General paralysis of insane	67	6	3	3	5	7	4	1	6	10	9	4	9
c	Aneurysm of aorta	95	9	7	3	6	10	5	4	11	6	10	16	8
d	Syphilis, congenital or unspecified	90	5	5	11	7	8	12	8	5	8	10	5	6
32	Other spirochatal diseases (31)	9	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	-
	<i>Diseases due to Filterable Viruses.</i>													
	<i>Influenza— (Total)</i>	1155	42	113	58	32	23	18	21	7	20	49	269	503
33.a.1	With pneumonia	450	16	42	18	12	7	4	8	1	8	20	106	208
2	„ other respiratory complications	250	5	26	9	7	8	4	3	1	5	4	66	112
61	„ non-respiratory complications	272	13	26	20	8	6	9	5	5	5	15	52	108
2	Without stated complications	183	8	19	11	5	2	1	5	-	2	10	45	75
35	Measles	88	12	8	15	16	15	10	6	2	-	2	-	2
36	Acute poliomyelitis and polioencephalitis	10	3	1	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	1	1	-
37.a	Lethargic encephalitis—acute	3	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
c	Other or unspecified lethargic encephalitis (6)	73	9	5	6	6	2	6	11	3	7	3	5	10
38	Other diseases due to viruses (34)	19	4	2	1	3	1	1	-	2	2	1	2	-
	<i>Diseases due to Rickettsia.</i>													
39	Typhus fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note.—Sub-headings indicated by letters (a, b, c, &c.) correspond with those in the International List. Those indicated by numbers (1, 2, 3, &c.) apply to the Scottish List only.

International Nos. Detailed Long List.		Total.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	I. INFECTIVE AND PARASITIC DISEASES—continued.													
	<i>Diseases due to Helminths.</i>													
42	Diseases due to helminths (40, 41)	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<i>Diseases due to Fungi.</i>													
43	Mycoses - - - - -	9	1	1	-	2	-	-	2	-	1	-	-	2
	<i>Other Infective or Parasitic Diseases.</i>													
44. b	Pernicious lymphogranulomatosis (Hodgkin's disease)	68	5	8	2	6	3	8	4	10	6	8	4	4
d	Other infective or parasitic diseases (a, c)	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
	II. CANCER AND OTHER TUMOURS.	8902	711	695	742	713	763	727	755	713	713	798	792	775
	Cancer and other malignant tumours— (Total)	8659	691	679	727	701	743	699	740	697	629	778	760	755
45	Buccal cavity and pharynx -	415	43	30	34	36	39	27	32	30	32	34	43	35
46	Digestive organs and peritoneum	4810	367	382	405	380	393	409	396	401	377	444	432	424
47	Respiratory system - - -	831	81	74	54	64	68	58	75	58	73	89	69	68
48	Uterus - - - - -	490	38	38	48	41	40	37	37	39	46	43	40	43
49	Other female genital organs	211	11	20	19	17	24	14	21	16	17	23	13	16
50	Breast - - - - -	809	68	51	72	67	78	70	73	68	58	59	72	73
51	Male genital organs - - -	270	25	22	29	23	29	18	24	16	23	23	18	20
52	Urinary organs - - - -	285	15	25	25	24	23	28	24	22	28	21	20	30
53	Skin (scrotum excepted) -	108	6	12	9	6	7	6	14	8	11	10	10	9
54	Brain and nervous system -	100	8	7	6	7	2	10	11	10	5	7	16	11
55	Other or unspecified organs -	330	29	18	26	36	40	22	33	29	19	25	27	26
	Tumours, non-malignant, or of undetermined nature (56)—													
57. a	Ovaries - - - - -	45	3	4	4	3	6	4	4	2	6	4	2	3
b	Uterus - - - - -	52	4	4	3	5	6	10	4	2	5	4	2	3
c	Other female genital organs -	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
d	Brain and nervous system -	91	8	5	3	7	6	7	4	8	6	6	24	7
e. 1	Bladder - - - - -	19	2	1	1	-	2	2	1	2	3	-	1	4
2	Other and unspecified organs -	34	3	2	4	2	-	3	2	2	4	6	3	3
	III. RHEUMATISM, DISEASES OF NUTRITION, AND OF ENDOCRINE GLANDS, OTHER GENERAL DISEASES AND VITAMIN DEFICIENCY DISEASES.	1068	116	87	83	66	85	83	74	77	85	72	115	125
58. c	Acute rheumatic heart conditions (a, b)	77	9	8	8	6	5	6	8	7	5	3	8	4
d	Other forms of acute rheumatism -	26	1	1	-	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	5	6
59	Chronic rheumatism and other rheumatic diseases	109	14	9	7	10	10	10	10	10	5	3	12	9
61	Diabetes mellitus - - - -	646	74	51	52	39	52	52	42	38	55	51	61	79
62	Diseases of the pituitary gland -	11	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	1	2	3	1
63. b	Exophthalmic goitre - - -	84	6	3	7	5	4	4	6	12	11	2	13	11
c	Myxœdema and cretinism - -	26	2	2	2	1	1	2	-	2	-	3	4	7
e	Other diseases of thyroid and parathyroid (a, d)	12	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	2	3	-
64	Diseases of thymus (including status lymphaticus)	14	3	2	1	-	2	1	2	-	1	1	1	-
65. a	Addison's disease (not tuberculous)	10	1	-	1	-	2	1	-	-	2	-	2	1
b	Other diseases of adrenal glands -	6	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	1	-	-
66	Other general diseases (60) - -	33	2	8	2	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	3	5
	<i>Vitamin deficiency diseases.</i>													
70	Rickets - - - - -	9	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	2	1	1	-	1
71	Other vitamin deficiency diseases (67, 68, 69)	5	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1

International Nos. Detailed Long List.		Total.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	IV. DISEASES OF BLOOD AND OF BLOOD-FORMING ORGANS.	612	55	45	53	56	58	60	44	34	46	48	53	60
72.	Purpura, hæmophilia - - - -	31	2	3	2	4	2	3	4	1	1	2	5	2
73. <i>a</i>	Pernicious anæmia (<i>b</i>) - - - -	277	27	20	22	25	27	30	20	17	20	19	22	28
<i>d</i>	Other anæmias (<i>c</i>) - - - -	113	11	8	9	10	14	14	6	5	2	11	9	14
74	Leukæmia, aleukæmia - - - -	150	13	11	17	13	12	9	10	9	17	14	13	12
75	Diseases of spleen - - - -	27	2	3	1	3	1	4	3	1	3	2	3	1
76	Other diseases of blood and of blood-forming organs	14	-	-	2	1	2	-	1	1	3	-	1	3
	V. CHRONIC POISONING AND INTOXICATION.	27	6	2	6	1	.	1			1	.	2	2
77	Alcoholism - - - -	23	5	2	6	-	-	1	1	3	1	-	2	2
78	Lead poisoning - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
79	Chronic poisoning by other mineral and organic substances	4	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
	VI. DISEASES OF NERVOUS SYSTEM AND OF SENSE ORGANS.	8724	724	769	787	758	703	614	696	672	625	665	807	904
80. <i>a</i>	Intra-cranial abscess - - - -	25	5	2	-	4	2	3	-	2	2	1	3	1
<i>b</i>	Other forms of encephalitis (non-epidemic)	54	3	2	7	5	5	7	7	3	1	2	9	3
81	Meningitis (not meningococcal) -	171	15	16	15	22	14	6	9	9	15	13	19	18
82.1	Motor neurone disease - - - -	82	7	9	5	6	6	9	10	6	1	7	7	10
2	Sub-acute combined degeneration	21	2	2	3	2	1	2	3	-	-	1	4	1
3	Myelitis of unstated origin - -	24	1	-	1	2	3	1	-	2	2	3	5	4
4	Other diseases of medulla and of spinal cord	31	6	4	1	3	3	2	1	1	3	2	2	3
83. <i>a</i>	Cerebral hæmorrhage, apoplexy -	4688	355	399	428	402	383	354	369	398	336	361	431	472
<i>b</i>	Cerebral embolism and thrombosis	2149	194	199	187	163	167	138	185	157	159	174	188	238
<i>c</i>	Softening of brain - - - -	162	20	13	11	13	16	10	9	7	12	14	15	22
<i>d</i>	Hemiplegia and other paralyses of unstated origin	327	27	33	33	36	32	20	23	22	19	16	40	26
<i>e</i>	Other intra-cranial effusions - -	10	1	-	2	1	1	-	3	-	1	-	1	-
84	Mental disorders and deficiency -	109	11	10	11	13	8	4	9	9	7	7	7	13
85	Epilepsy - - - -	187	14	13	29	10	18	15	19	13	9	18	14	15
86	Convulsions (age under 5 years) -	195	24	21	16	18	18	10	8	14	14	17	12	23
87. <i>a</i>	Chorea - - - -	8	1	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1
<i>b</i>	Neuritis - - - -	18	2	3	2	1	1	2	-	1	3	-	2	1
<i>c</i>	Paralysis agitans - - - -	116	10	10	9	15	5	8	12	3	11	7	10	16
<i>d</i>	Disseminated sclerosis - - - -	193	13	21	18	21	12	14	19	10	14	14	15	27
<i>e</i>	Other diseases of nervous system -	75	8	5	3	10	4	5	8	6	7	5	9	5
88	Diseases of organs of vision - -	2	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
89. <i>a</i>	Otitis and other diseases of ear -	32	3	1	4	3	3	3	2	3	1	2	7	-
<i>b</i>	Disease of mastoid - - - -	40	2	5	1	6	2	-	-	5	7	1	6	5
	VII. DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM.	16809	1491	1518	1545	1404	1369	1238	1273	1215	1106	1247	1536	1867
	Heart disease— (Total)	15390	1368	1396	1425	1285	1249	1129	1146	1120	1003	1137	1412	1720
90. <i>a</i>	Chronic rheumatic pericarditis -	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1
<i>b</i>	Other pericarditis - - - -	31	-	3	3	5	2	1	3	3	4	1	3	3
91. <i>a</i>	Acute bacterial endocarditis (<i>b</i>) -	102	10	14	6	9	9	11	8	10	7	5	7	6
<i>c</i>	Other acute endocarditis - - - -	26	4	2	1	-	1	2	4	5	2	3	1	1
92. <i>a</i>	Aortic valvular disease (without mitral)	146	16	11	13	12	10	12	8	13	11	16	10	14
<i>b</i>	Mitral and other specified valvular disease (including sequelæ of rheumatic fever)	752	57	67	72	66	65	46	60	48	55	59	85	72
<i>c</i>	Valvular disease, endocarditis — unspecified	1019	77	103	112	65	87	79	82	82	68	77	89	98

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VII. DISEASES OF CIRCULATORY SYSTEM—continued.														
93.a	Acute myocarditis - - -	168	14	14	17	16	16	11	13	9	15	13	14	16
b	Chronic rheumatic myocarditis - -	54	3	-	5	4	6	4	6	6	2	2	6	10
c1.	Cardio-vascular degeneration - -	2880	258	273	282	260	219	219	202	192	183	208	232	352
3.	Fatty degeneration of heart - -	71	11	8	2	5	6	4	7	5	6	2	4	11
3.	Chronic myocarditis, other myo- cardial degeneration - - -	3707	341	323	338	293	302	238	269	274	219	289	365	456
d	Myocarditis, not specified as acute or chronic - - -	2447	230	226	222	201	208	167	187	184	162	169	226	265
94.1	Diseases of coronary arteries - -	2977	246	265	270	267	250	257	224	209	203	215	272	299
2	Angina pectoris - - -	94	18	14	12	9	9	10	5	5	7	-	3	2
95.b	Rheumatic heart disease (unde- fined) - - -	27	1	2	1	1	2	3	-	1	1	6	4	5
c	Other diseases of heart (a) - -	884	82	71	69	72	57	65	68	73	58	71	89	109
96	Aneurysm (heart and aorta ex- cepted) - - -	19	1	-	-	1	3	-	4	1	3	1	4	1
97	Arterio-sclerosis - - -	773	75	62	77	56	64	54	70	50	59	62	62	82
98	Gangrene - - -	237	20	29	16	25	21	28	20	17	13	13	15	20
99	Other diseases of arteries - -	85	8	8	5	5	9	8	7	8	5	6	7	9
100	Diseases of veins - - -	57	3	2	6	7	4	2	3	1	5	10	8	6
101	Diseases of lymphatic system - -	15	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	-	-	1
102	High blood pressure (idiopathic) -	226	16	21	14	22	17	15	19	15	17	17	26	27
103	Other dis. of circulatory system -	7	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	2	1
VIII. DISEASES OF RESPIRATORY SYSTEM.														
		6865	667	732	638	498	455	375	399	308	361	425	827	1180
104	Diseases of nasal fossæ and annexa -	26	2	5	4	2	1	3	3	1	1	1	3	-
105	Diseases of larynx - - -	29	3	1	5	2	-	-	-	2	-	4	6	6
106	Bronchitis— (Total) - - -	2650	302	291	220	183	164	146	126	92	134	139	344	509
1	With heart disease secondary - -	1040	127	95	86	84	65	54	49	37	59	56	146	182
2	With chronic nephritis secondary -	12	4	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3
3	Otherwise defined - - -	1598	171	194	133	99	99	92	77	55	75	82	197	324
107	Broncho-pneumonia - - -	1825	143	198	198	142	120	78	112	96	88	112	202	331
108	Lobar pneumonia - - -	862	79	106	74	59	47	53	47	38	42	68	107	142
109	Pneumonia (unspecified) - - -	457	44	50	40	40	40	31	26	22	24	32	51	57
110	Pleurisy - - -	157	16	11	11	14	16	10	11	12	10	11	16	19
111.a	Pulmonary embolism, thrombosis, infarct - - -	81	6	7	10	6	9	6	9	4	4	5	8	7
c	Congestion of lung (b) - - -	305	27	25	36	18	14	21	27	17	24	19	32	45
112	Asthma - - -	308	23	25	22	14	25	16	30	21	24	21	42	45
113	Pulmonary emphysema - - -	23	4	6	2	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	2	2
114.a	Occupational diseases of respiratory system (b) - - -	49	3	2	5	8	3	2	3	-	5	4	6	8
e1	Chronic interstitial pneumonia (not occupational) - - -	42	3	1	5	7	6	3	2	-	3	3	6	3
2	Other diseases of respiratory system (c, d) - - -	51	7	4	6	1	8	5	2	2	2	6	2	6
IX. DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM.														
		3134	276	240	247	217	251	259	244	273	281	274	311	261
115.a	Diseases of teeth and gums - - -	10	1	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	2	1	-
b	Septic sore throat - - -	29	5	3	3	2	2	6	3	1	1	1	2	-
c	Other diseases of pharynx and tonsils - - -	29	3	6	2	1	1	3	2	4	-	3	3	1
d	Other diseases of buccal cavity - -	6	-	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-
116	Diseases of œsophagus - - -	12	2	-	1	3	1	-	1	-	-	1	3	-
117.a	Ulcer of stomach - - -	318	34	18	28	22	32	21	27	31	23	22	32	28
b	Ulcer of duodenum - - -	303	27	26	33	21	22	23	24	20	16	26	29	36
118	Other diseases of stomach - - -	105	7	6	9	8	11	13	9	10	4	8	10	10

International Nos. Detailed Long List.		Total.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
IX. DISEASES OF DIGESTIVE SYSTEM—continued.														
119	Diarrhoea, enteritis (under 2 years of age)	659	51	40	39	34	41	53	51	57	95	76	75	47
120. <i>a</i>	Diarrhoea, enteritis (over 2 years of age)	167	17	12	17	12	11	12	17	13	18	18	12	8
<i>b</i>	Ulceration of intestines - - -	62	5	2	3	2	8	10	3	5	5	4	9	6
121	Appendicitis - - - - -	259	18	26	28	19	15	25	19	24	23	23	19	20
122. <i>a</i>	Hernia - - - - -	285	35	28	27	15	24	14	24	23	25	14	30	26
<i>b</i>	Intestinal obstruction - - -	270	23	19	12	23	27	24	19	27	23	27	23	23
123	Other diseases of intestines - -	108	11	10	6	8	9	10	7	8	10	11	13	5
124	Cirrhosis of liver - - - - -	143	8	13	6	12	8	16	16	11	11	9	10	23
125. <i>a</i>	Acute yellow atrophy of liver (not associated with pregnancy)	25	1	2	3	4	2	4	1	1	-	3	2	2
<i>b</i>	Other diseases of liver - - -	39	3	5	4	4	1	2	3	4	1	3	7	2
126	Biliary calculi - - - - -	83	2	2	5	6	8	5	5	17	4	8	12	9
127	Other diseases of gall bladder and bile ducts	153	15	16	12	12	21	10	8	12	13	11	13	10
128	Diseases of pancreas - - - -	36	4	1	6	4	2	5	2	2	3	3	2	2
129	Peritonitis without stated cause -	33	4	1	3	3	5	1	3	-	5	1	4	3
X. DISEASES OF URINARY AND GENITAL SYSTEMS (not Venereal or connected with Pregnancy or the Puerperium).														
		2543	226	223	252	225	234	207	203	159	156	184	226	249
130	Acute nephritis - - - - -	143	20	15	17	16	13	9	8	7	9	9	9	11
131	Chronic nephritis - - - - -	1,058	88	92	118	84	103	80	80	62	63	85	90	113
132	Nephritis unspecified (over 10 years of age)	257	24	22	29	30	22	17	19	15	14	14	26	25
133	Other dis. of kidney and ureters -	172	17	9	16	15	20	18	16	10	8	10	18	15
134	Calculi of urinary passages - -	43	7	3	1	4	4	7	4	2	4	2	1	4
135	Diseases of bladder - - - - -	108	8	9	7	8	9	11	11	4	12	4	9	16
136	Dis. of urethra, urinary abscess -	39	5	4	5	3	2	5	3	2	-	3	2	5
137	Diseases of prostate - - - - -	620	48	58	52	54	54	53	55	49	38	46	62	51
138	Dis. of other male genital organs -	5	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
139. <i>a</i>	Diseases of ovaries, Fallopian tubes and parametria	36	7	5	1	4	1	1	4	2	3	2	2	4
<i>b</i>	Diseases of uterus - - - - -	55	2	5	4	5	5	5	3	6	4	9	4	3
<i>c</i>	Diseases of breast - - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>d</i>	Other dis. of female genital organs	7	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	1	1
XI. DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, CHILD BIRTH AND THE PUERPERAL STATE.														
		363	35	29	35	31	24	34	32	30	27	32	26	23
140	Post-abortive sepsis - - - - -	28	2	2	6	4	-	6	3	1	-	-	2	2
141	Abortion not specified as septic -	10	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	2	2	2	-	1
142	Ectopic gestation - - - - -	4	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
143. <i>a</i>	Placenta previa (pregnancy) - -	8	-	5	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
<i>b</i>	Accidental hæmorrhage of pregnancy	16	4	1	-	3	1	-	1	1	1	4	-	-
<i>c</i>	Other and unspecified hæmorrhages of pregnancy	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
144. <i>a</i>	Eclampsia of pregnancy - - -	30	5	1	7	4	-	1	1	3	4	2	1	1
<i>b</i>	Albuminuria and nephritis of pregnancy	11	-	1	2	-	1	2	-	1	-	3	1	-
<i>c</i>	Acute yellow atrophy of liver with pregnancy	4	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	1	-	-
<i>d</i> 1	Uncontrollable vomiting - - -	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	Other toxæmias of pregnancy - -	9	-	1	1	-	1	2	-	1	2	-	1	-
145	Other diseases and accidents of pregnancy	3	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

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	XI. DISEASES OF PREGNANCY, CHILDBIRTH AND THE PUERPERAL STATE—<i>contd.</i>													
146. <i>a</i>	Placenta prævia (with childbirth) -	5	-	1	-	-	1.	1	-	-	-	-	2	-
<i>b</i>	Accidental hæmorrhage of child- birth	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
<i>c</i>	Other hæmorrhages of childbirth -	3	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
<i>d</i>	Other hæmorrhages after child- birth	42	1	4	2	3	4	2	6	6	3	5	1	5
147. <i>b</i>	Puerperal sepsis (<i>a</i>) - - -	63	11	1	5	3	1	6	4	5	5	5	11	6
<i>d</i>	Puerperal embolism and thrombo- phlebitis (<i>c</i>)	32	3	2	3	4	2	5	3	1	1	3	1	4
148. <i>a</i>	Puerperal eclampsia - - -	19	4	2	3	-	-	1	3	1	1	-	2	2
<i>b</i>	Puerperal albuminuria and neph- ritis	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<i>c</i>	Acute yellow atrophy of liver (post- partum)	3	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
<i>d</i>	Other puerperal toxæmias - -	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
149	Other accidents of childbirth -	59	3	3	3	5	7	4	8	6	6	6	2	6
150	Other or unspecified conditions of childbirth and the puerperal state	5	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	1	-	-
	XII. DISEASES OF SKIN AND CELLULAR TISSUE.	202	15	22	19	20	17	28	13	14	5	14	15	20
151	Carbuncle, boils - - -	18	3	1	2	4	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	2
152	Cellulitis, acute abscess - -	102	8	14	8	12	7	16	3	4	1	8	9	12
153	Other diseases of skin and cellular tissue	82	4	7	9	4	9	12	9	8	2	6	6	6
	XIII. DISEASES OF BONES AND OF ORGANS OF MOVEMENT.	98	12	8	11	7	6	7	8	10	6	6	6	11
154	Osteomyelitis and periostitis -	66	9	5	6	4	3	3	6	9	5	5	5	6
155	Other diseases of bones - -	8	-	-	2	-	1	2	1	-	-	-	-	2
156	Diseases of joints and other organs of movement	24	3	3	3	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3
	XIV. CONGENITAL MALFOR- MATIONS.	677	74	55	75	61	52	63	43	54	51	45	50	54
157. <i>a</i>	Congenital hydrocephalus - -	56	11	6	2	6	4	7	-	4	2	2	3	9
<i>b</i>	Spina bifida and meningocele -	191	20	14	23	16	19	21	9	14	16	11	9	14
<i>c</i>	Congenital malformation of heart -	210	25	16	25	23	15	15	17	13	15	16	17	13
<i>e</i>	Congenital pyloric stenosis - -	43	-	3	5	-	3	1	5	6	3	5	5	7
<i>j</i>	Other or unspecified congenital malformations (<i>d, f, g, h, i</i>)	177	18	16	15	16	11	19	12	17	15	11	16	11
	XV. DISEASES PECULIAR TO THE FIRST YEAR OF LIFE.	2570	241	202	258	242	233	215	183	148	204	215	216	213
158	Congenital debility - - -	481	55	36	56	43	44	36	26	25	40	31	41	48
159	Premature birth - - -	1366	128	103	133	127	129	122	104	77	109	122	107	105
160	Injury at birth - - -	276	19	23	28	27	23	25	21	19	18	30	23	20
161. <i>a</i>	Asphyxia at birth, atelectasis -	206	11	17	23	15	21	16	19	11	13	16	23	21
<i>b</i>	Maternal toxæmia - - -	62	8	4	5	6	6	2	5	3	10	3	4	6
<i>c</i>	Infections of newly born - -	22	2	3	4	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	1	1
<i>d</i>	Melæna neonatorum - - -	57	6	7	4	9	4	2	1	8	2	2	7	5
<i>e</i>	Other specified diseases - -	100	12	9	5	12	4	10	7	5	10	9	10	7

International Nos. Detailed Long List.		Total.	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	XVI. SENILITY.													
162	Senility, Senile dementia. - -	2183	225	199	222	175	187	134	142	127	138	173	197	264
	XVII. DEATHS FROM VIOLENCE.	4191	437	347	375	422	298	364	316	316	325	316	323	352
164	Suicide (163) - - - -	377	26	29	23	24	37	50	34	27	28	36	33	30
168	Homicide (165-167) - - -	18	1	1	1	3	-	5	1	1	2	2	-	1
	<i>Accidental Deaths.</i>													
169	Railway accidents - - -	117	10	10	17	11	8	7	7	7	14	7	12	7
170	Motor vehicle accidents - -	761	90	74	82	51	44	65	44	52	68	75	57	49
171	Other road transport accidents -	113	18	11	10	8	7	7	8	4	15	6	9	10
	Water transport accidents—													
172.1	Drowning - - - -	97	10	6	16	3	14	8	7	6	4	4	4	15
2	Otherwise - - - -	36	3	4	4	2	4	3	2	2	5	3	3	1
173	Air transport accidents - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
174	Accidents in mines and quarries -	106	12	8	13	8	6	8	10	7	5	9	10	10
176	Accidents caused by machinery -	36	2	3	3	1	4	5	1	2	5	4	2	4
177	Food poisoning - - - -	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
178	Accidental absorption of poisonous gas	77	10	7	8	3	2	7	4	4	3	8	11	10
179	Other acute accidental poisoning -	12	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	3	-	1	3	1
180	Conflagration - - - -	29	2	3	-	2	1	1	3	-	-	2	3	12
181	Accidental burns (conflagration excepted)	201	37	20	12	19	18	7	13	9	13	14	18	21
182	Accidental mechanical suffocation -	114	9	11	10	10	9	4	14	10	5	6	10	16
183	Drowning—accidental and unspecified (excluding water transport)	325	25	30	34	25	26	33	48	26	22	17	15	24
184	Accidental injury by firearms -	19	1	-	4	-	1	3	3	-	2	-	2	3
186	Accidental fall, crushing, &c. -	710	82	77	60	55	54	40	50	46	60	54	66	66
189	Hunger or thirst - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
190	Weather agencies (191, 192) - -	17	3	3	-	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	3	2
193	Electricity (lightning excepted) -	11	-	-	2	-	-	2	2	1	2	2	-	-
195.a	Vaccinia - - - -	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
d	Other and unspecified accidents (175, 185, 187, 188, 194, 195 b, c)	111	12	8	11	6	3	14	1	15	13	7	11	10
	<i>Other Violent Deaths.</i>													
196	War operations—Military - -	779	78	36	60	92	59	88	60	90	54	56	49	57
197	" " Civilian - - -	132	4	6	2	97	-	7	2	3	4	2	2	3
198	Execution - - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	XVIII. ILL-DEFINED CAUSES OF DEATH.	1167	98	96	102	101	82	69	88	96	96	90	121	128
199	Sudden death - - - -	177	8	17	23	16	13	5	5	18	13	20	13	21
200.a.1	Heart failure - - - -	773	65	53	57	66	59	44	67	67	62	60	91	82
2	Other ill-defined causes - -	186	23	21	17	19	9	13	16	10	13	10	16	19
c	Cause not specified (b) - -	31	2	5	5	-	1	7	-	1	3	-	1	6

CAUSES OF DEATH IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS
OF SCOTLAND, 1943.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1943.

International Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	ABERDEEN BURGH (including part in Kincardine Co.)													ABERDEEN COUNTY (excluding Aberdeen Burgh).													
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	
1	All Causes—Both Sexes	2,289	195	34	21	21	57	64	130	181	329	556	523	123	1,717	168	34	15	16	38	39	66	98	206	414	484	149	
		1,072	107	18	9	16	24	27	67	100	158	282	225	89	899	101	23	11	7	23	21	35	50	100	212	248	63	
		1,167	88	16	12	5	33	37	63	81	171	274	303	84	818	57	11	4	9	10	18	31	48	106	202	236	86	
1	Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid) . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	3	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
3	Scarlet fever	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Whooping-cough	3	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Diphtheria	2	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	49	.	1	1	4	7	12	8	10	3	8	3	.	23	2	1	.	4	5	7	1	1	1	2	.	.	
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	16	.	4	2	3	5	1	1	2	2	2	2	.	14	.	5	1	2	3	1	1	1	1	3	.	.	
9	Syphilis	7	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	2	2	.	6	1	.	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	.	.
10	Influenza	23	1	1	.	2	1	1	1	6	6	8	4	.	17	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	6	1	.
12	Measles	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	19	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	8	4	3	.
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)*	10	1	1	.	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	.	7	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	.	.	
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	119	.	.	.	1	3	9	16	29	44	17	1	90	101	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	7	21	24	28	4
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	182	.	.	.	1	2	18	26	42	47	42	3	101	4	1	.	.	.	.	11	11	22	30	24	1	.
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	3	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	4	4	1	1	1	1	1	.	.
18	Diabetes mellitus	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	11	2	2	2	11	5	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	.
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord	6	.	1	.	.	1	1	1	3	4	4	2	14	14	1	2	1	1	.	2	5	1	5	1	1	.	
(a)		5	2	1	.	.	.	.	2	1	2	1	1	5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	(o)
(b)		1	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	M. 123 F. 186	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
23	Other diseases of nervous system	M. 15 F. 21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
24	Heart disease	M. 254 F. 279	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25	Other circulatory diseases	M. 42 F. 40	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
26	Bronchitis	M. 36 F. 41	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
27	Pneumonia	M. 47 F. 44	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
28	Other respiratory diseases	M. 22 F. 18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	M. 25 F. 6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29	Diarrhea (all ages)	M. 18 F. 21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30	Appendicitis	M. 8 F. 4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	M. 7 F. 2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	M. 4 F. 11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	M. 7 F. 16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	M. 26 F. 36	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	M. 36 F. 8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35	Puerperal sepsis	M. 2 F. 5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36	Other puerperal causes	M. 2 F. 5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	M. 1 F. 5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	M. 62 F. 47	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
39	Old age	M. 4 F. 21	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
40	Suicide	M. 10 F. 9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
42	Road transport accidents	M. 15 F. 5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
43	Other violence (41)	M. 40 F. 24	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	M. 24 F. 13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1943.

CAUSES OF DEATH.			ARBROATH BURGH.													DUNDEE BURGH.												
International Nos.	Short List.	All Ages.	-1	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	-1	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.				
			All Ages.	-1	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
1	All Causes—Both Sexes . . .	293	20	3	2	1	6	5	13	23	33	74	28	197	51	24	19	44	67	110	207	349	539	577	140			
			Males . . .	13	1	1	1	8	14	13	38	36	10	1,103	113	29	18	10	12	24	56	123	181	257	252	33		
			Females . . .	157	2	1	1	5	4	9	20	36	49	18	1,221	84	22	11	9	32	43	54	84	168	282	107		
1	Typhoid fever (including typhoid) . . . {M. {F.																											
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever . . . {M. {F.													4	2	1	1											
3	Scarlet fever . . . {M. {F.																											
4	Whooping-cough . . . {M. {F.													4	2													
5	Diphtheria . . . {M. {F.													10	6													
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system . {M. {F.	4				2		1	2			1	48	1			5	4	9	20								
7	Other forms of tuberculosis . . {M. {F.	3											47				16	13	7	5								
9	Syphilis . . . {M. {F.	2			2								11		2	2	2	1	2	1								
10	Influenza . . . {M. {F.	1	1										16		2	2	2											
12	Measles . . . {M. {F.	1											10															
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13) . {M. {F.	1							1			1	20	1		1	1	1	2	4	5	7	11	4				
15	Cancer, malignant tumours . . {M. {F.	17				2	2	8	5	5	5	3	163		1			3	8	17	32	63	25	4				
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined . . {M. {F.	19				1	2	4	8	3	1	204					5	12	31	59	58	29	9					
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism . . . {M. {F.	1											4				1		1		1	1						
15	Diabetes mellitus . . . {M. {F.												3						1									
20 (2)	Other general diseases, (17, 19) . {M. {F.	3								2	1		7				1	2	1		4	5	2					
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord (b) . {M. {F.	1										1	8					2	4	5	8	3						
(a)		1				1							6						1		1			(n)				
		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)				

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1943.

International Nos.	Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.														ANGUS COUNTY (excluding Large Burghs).														ARGYLL COUNTY.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
		All Causes—Both Sexes . . . Males . . . Females . . .														All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
1		Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid) { F.														1,128	60	12	11	3	26	33	44	62	149	205	319	114	1034	52	15	7	8	21	27	37	68	125	261	314	99																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
14 (1)		Cerebro-spinal fever { M.														2	.	.	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
3		Scarlet fever { M.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																										
4		Whooping-cough { M.														2	1	1	1	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
5		Diphtheria { M.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																								
6		Tuberculosis of respiratory system . { M.														13	2	3	3	1	4	.	.	.	11	.	1	.	3	2	.	1	1	2	1	3																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																			
7		Other forms of tuberculosis . . . { M.														7	.	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	4	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	1	1																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
9		Syphilis { M.														4	1	2	1

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	M. 27 F. 38																							
23	Other diseases of nervous system	M. 5 F. 3	1				1																		
24	Heart disease	M. 55 F. 42																							
25	Other circulatory diseases	M. 3 F. 6																							
26	Bronchitis	M. 7 F. 5																							
27	Pneumonia	M. 8 F. 7	4	1																					
28	Other respiratory diseases	M. 7 F. 5	3	1																					
29	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	M. 3 F. 2																							
30	Diarrhoea (all ages)	M. 2 F. 2	2																						
31	Appendicitis	M. 1 F. 1																							
32	Cirrhosis of liver	M. 1 F. 1																							
33	Other diseases of liver	M. 2 F. 3																							
34	Other digestive diseases	M. 6 F. 8																							
35	Nephritis, acute or chronic	M. 3 F. 1																							
36	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	M. 10 F. 1																							
37	Puerperal sepsis	M. 1 F. 1																							
38	Other puerperal causes	M. 2 F. 1																							
39	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	M. 14 F. 12																							
40	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	M. 14 F. 12																							
41	Old age	M. 9 F. 27																							
42	Suicide	M. 2 F. 1																							
43	Road transport accidents	M. 5 F. 2																							
44	Other violence (41)	M. 7 F. 6																							
45	Causes ill-defined or unknown	M. 8 F. 7																							

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1943.

International Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	AYR COUNTY (excluding Large Burghs).													BANFF COUNTY.												
		All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	
14 (1)	All Causes—Both Sexes	2,701	302	51	46	25	72	99	108	212	374	678	161	670	65	19	4	3	16	14	25	42	75	150	191	66	
	Males	1,362	181	29	29	12	88	49	53	115	188	346	262	344	40	16	2	3	4	12	16	19	39	78	88	27	
	Females	1,339	121	22	17	13	84	50	55	97	186	327	316	326	25	3	2	.	12	2	9	23	36	72	103	39	
1	Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid) { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever { M. { F.	7	.	1	3	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	8	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
3	Scarlet fever { M. { F.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Whooping-cough { M. { F.	7	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Diphtheria { M. { F.	7	.	3	3	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system . { M. { F.	43	1	.	1	.	9	8	8	6	4	5	1	7	.	.	2	3	4	2	1	.	.	.	.	.
7	Other forms of tuberculosis . . . { M. { F.	19	2	3	1	7	2	2	2	1	2	.	.	6	.	3	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	
9	Syphilis { M. { F.	6	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.
10	Influenza { M. { F.	17	1	1	.	1	.	2	1	2	5	6	5	8	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	4	2	1
12	Measles { M. { F.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases { M. { F.	8	1	.	1	1	3	.	2	2	.	2	.	3	.	1	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	
15	Cancer, malignant tumours . . . { M. { F.	166	.	1	1	1	1	4	24	51	55	26	3	38	.	.	.	.	.	2	4	8	17	6	1	.
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined { M. { F.	185	.	1	.	1	1	8	25	41	57	41	10	44	.	.	.	.	.	2	3	8	18	10	3	.
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism { M. { F.	2	.	.	1	.	1	1	2	2	1	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
18	Diabetes mellitus { M. { F.	12	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	6	2	1	5	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19) . { M. { F.	16	3	1	.	1	1	2	5	4	7	2	5	2	.	1	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	1	1	.
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord { M. { F.	6	1	1	2	2	.	1	1	4	2	1	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.
(a)		13	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. F. } 187 25	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3 6 13 8 4
23	Other diseases of nervous system .	{ M. F. } 22 25	6 2	1 3	.	2 1	1 1	2 1	4 3	.	.	.	.	1 5 8 12 4
24	Heart disease	{ M. F. } 324 335	.	.	.	23 17	56 58	119 119	59 82	12 102	.	.	1	10 26 44 16
25	Other circulatory diseases . .	{ M. F. } 37 21	.	.	.	2 1	3 4	8 6	16 5	7 9	.	.	.	1 2 3 7 3
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F. } 42 35	2 1	. . .	. . .	5 12	9 14	11 8	4 2	16 14	1 1	1	2	2 7 4
27	Pneumonia	{ M. F. } 60 53	23 18	2 1	1 3	4 1	3 5	13 8	2 10	14 2	7 7	1	2	1 2 1 1
28	Other respiratory diseases . .	{ M. F. } 50 16	1 1	.	.	2 2	6 6	4 3	5 8	5 2	.	.	1	1 2 1 1
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer . .	{ M. F. } 11 3	.	.	.	2 1	1 4	4 1	.	4 4	.	.	1	1 1 1 1
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{ M. F. } 24 15	17 7	2 1	1 1	1 1	1 2	2 2	2 5	3 3	1	1	.	1 1 1 1
30	Appendicitis	{ M. F. } 7 5	.	2 1	1 1	1 1	2 2	.	.	1 1	.	.	.	.
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F. } 3 4	.	.	.	2 1	.	3 1	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. F. } 14 3	.	.	.	4 5	2 3	1 2	2 6	1 9	.	.	1	3 2 1 1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F. } 22 23	1 1	.	.	2 3	3 7	7 6	4 3	6 9	.	.	1	1 2 3 1 1
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic . .	{ M. F. } 35 35	.	.	.	1 6	2 8	10 4	3 2	2 2	.	.	1	1 4 1 1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F. } 86 10	.	.	.	2 3	1 4	8 3	4 2	14 4	.	.	1	7 5 1 1
35	Puerperal sepsis	F. 7	.	.	.	1 4	.	.	.	1 1	.	.	1	.
36	Other puerperal causes	F. 2	.	.	.	2 3	.	.	.	1 1	.	.	1	.
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. F. } 7 10	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	5 5	.	.	1	2 1 2 1
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F. } 114 72	112 71	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	24 14	22 14	2	.	1 2 1 10
39	Old age	{ M. F. } 42 67	.	.	.	.	.	8 7	13 31	8 29	.	.	.	4 6 1 1
40	Suicide	{ M. F. } 3 2	.	.	.	2 3	1 1	1 1	.	3 3	.	.	1	1 1 1 1
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. F. } 26 8	.	2 3	1 1	3 2	7 2	.	.	8 1	.	2	.	1 1 1 1
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. F. } 65 25	6 1	4 1	7 3	9 1	1 5	9 6	1 4	19 5	1 5	2	4	2 1 2 1
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown .	{ M. F. } 19 10	2 4	1 1	1 1	2 5	4 1	4 1	6 1	1 1	.	.	2	1 1 2 1

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. F.	24 29	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	5	1	1
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. F.	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1
24	Heart disease	{ M. F.	62 64	1	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	8	12	1
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F.	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F.	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
27	Pneumonia	{ M. F.	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F.	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30	Diarrhea, (all ages)	{ M. F.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31	Appendicitis	{ M. F.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33	Other diseases of liver	{ M. F.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. F.	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F.	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. F.	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
38	Other puerperal causes	{ M. F.	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
39	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. F.	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
40	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F.	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
41	Old age	{ M. F.	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
42	Suicide	{ M. F.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
43	Road transport accidents	{ M. F.	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
44	Other violence (41)	{ M. F.	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
45	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F.	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1943.

CAUSES OF DEATH.			GLYDEBANK BURGH.													DUMBARTON BURGH.												
International Nos.	Short List.		All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
		All Causes—Both Sexes . .	391	42	12	1	3	19	21	44	61	105	52	12	321	32	9	2	3	13	20	16	25	56	76	55	14	
		Males	213	22	10	1	11	9	12	25	37	61	22	3	164	19	3	3	4	8	10	16	28	47	21	5		
		Females	178	20	2	3	8	10	9	19	24	44	30	9	157	13	6	2	9	12	6	9	28	29	34	9		
1		Typhoid fever (including typhoid)																										
14 (1)		Cerebro-spinal fever	1				1																					
3		Scarlet fever																										
4		Whooping-cough																										
5		Diphtheria																										
6		Tuberculosis of respiratory system	20				5	6	5	2	1	1	1		11				1	4	2	2	2					
7		Other forms of tuberculosis	2	1	1		1	2							3		1		1	2								
9		Syphilis	3						1		2				1													
10		Influenza	1												3							1	1	1				
12		Measles																										
14 (2)		Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 18)	1	1								1			1													
15		Cancer, malignant tumours	17				1	1	4	9	1	1	1	1	20													
16		Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	23				2	5	3	9	2	2	2	2	20													
20 (1)		Acute rheumatism	1							1																		
18		Diabetes mellitus	1						1		2	2			1													
20 (2)		Other general diseases (17, 19)	8	1					1		1	1	1		2													
21	(a)	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord	3	1	1				1	1		1	1		7		1		1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
		(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)		

(c)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	M. 16 F. 25																							
23	Other diseases of nervous system	M. 48 F. 52																							
24	Heart disease	M. 2 F. 9																							
25	Other circulatory diseases	M. 28 F. 10																							
26	Bronchitis	M. 6 F. 3																							
27	Pneumonia	M. 2 F. 9																							
28	Other respiratory diseases	M. 2 F. 9																							
82 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	M. 2 F. 3																							
29	Diarrhoea, (all ages)	M. 2 F. 3																							
30	Appendicitis	M. 2 F. 3																							
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	M. 2 F. 3																							
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	M. 2 F. 3																							
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	M. 2 F. 3																							
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	M. 2 F. 3																							
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	M. 2 F. 3																							
35	Puerperal sepsis	M. 2 F. 3																							
36	Other puerperal causes	M. 2 F. 3																							
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	M. 2 F. 3																							
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	M. 10 F. 11																							
39	Old age	M. 2 F. 6																							
40	Suicide	M. 2 F. 6																							
42	Road transport accidents	M. 6 F. 1																							
43	Other violence (41)	M. 5 F. 2																							
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	M. 7 F. 1																							

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. F. 53 74	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. F. 11	11	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
24	Heart disease	{ M. F. 152 142	152	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F. 8	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F. 22 13	22	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
27	Pneumonia	{ M. F. 29 15	29	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F. 5	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
29	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F. 13	13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
30	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{ M. F. 4	4	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
31	Appendicitis	{ M. F. 2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
32	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F. 4	4	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
33	Other diseases of liver	{ M. F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
34	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F. 10	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
35	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. F. 23	23	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
36	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F. 10	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
37	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. F. 7	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
38	Other puerperal causes	{ M. F. 4	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
39	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. F. 2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
40	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F. 6	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
41	Old age	{ M. F. 21	21	20	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
42	Suicide	{ M. F. 26	26	25	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
43	Road transport accidents	{ M. F. 11	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
44	Other violence (41)	{ M. F. 12	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
45	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F. 28	28	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. 25 F. 30 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. 2 F. 3 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5
24	Heart disease	{ M. 53 F. 59 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. 8 F. 6 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	7
26	Bronchitis	{ M. 17 F. 11 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
27	Pneumonia	{ M. 10 F. 8 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. 6 F. 5 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. 2 F. 2 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{ M. 1 F. 3 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
30	Appendicitis	{ M. 2 F. 1 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. 2 F. 2 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. 1 F. 2 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. 2 F. 2 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. 2 F. 6 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. 6 F. 3 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. 2 F. 2 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. 5 F. 5 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. 1 F. 1 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. 17 F. 8 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	10
39	Old age	{ M. 4 F. 10 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4
40	Suicide	{ M. 1 F. 2 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. 2 F. 2 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. 6 F. 9 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. 4 F. 4 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1943.

International Nos. Short List.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	FIFE COUNTY (excluding Large Burghs).													INVERNESS BURGH.												
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75- and over.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75- and over.			
1	All Causes—Both Sexes	2,532	224	42	35	15	66	88	131	220	364	570	593	184	23	8	4	1	2	8	20	20	60	86	105	30	
		1,243	182	23	26	6	30	29	72	120	187	280	265	73	15	3	1	1	1	3	13	6	27	44	50	8	
14 (1)	Males	1,289	92	19	9	9	36	59	59	100	177	290	328	111	8	5	3	.	1	5	7	14	38	42	55	22	
3	Females																										
4	Typhoid fever (including typhoid)	1						1																			
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	3		1	1				1																		
3	Scarlet fever	1																									
4	Whooping-cough	4	3	2	1																						
5	Diphtheria	5		1	3	1										1											
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	31	1				6	5	5	5	4	3	2														
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	83	1				12	9	4	2	3	2															
9	Syphilis	4																									
10	Influenza	20	3		1																						
12	Measles	3	1	2																							
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)	13	1	1			2	1	3	3		1															
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	146			1	1	2	7	22	38	52	23	23	28					1		1	1	5	10	3	2	
16	Tumours, non-malignant or defined	190					4	4	11	80	37	60	42	2													
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	6					1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1													
18	Diabetes mellitus	4																									
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	8					2																				
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord	12	2	1				3	1	1	3	2	3	3													
(a)		30	1																								
		14	1		1	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	4														
		5	1																								
		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)		(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(m)	(n)	

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{M. 111	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{M. 27	8	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
24	Heart disease	{F. 361	10	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
25	Other circulatory diseases	{M. 36	28	3	2	7	13	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	
26	Bronchitis	{M. 75	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
27	Pneumonia	{F. 42	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
28	Other respiratory diseases	{M. 44	15	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
29	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{F. 26	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
30	Diarrhea (all ages)	{M. 20	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
31	Appendicitis	{F. 14	11	6	2	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
32	Cirrhosis of liver	{M. 3	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
33	Other diseases of liver	{F. 6	14	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
34	Other digestive diseases	{M. 20	30	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
35	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{F. 23	38	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
36	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{M. 31	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
37	Puerperal sepsis	{F. 9	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
38	Other puerperal causes	{M. 5	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
39	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{F. 82	77	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
40	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{M. 49	49	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
41	Old age	{F. 52	46	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
42	Suicide	{M. 4	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
43	Road transport accidents	{F. 15	5	2	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	3	1	
44	Other violence (41)	{M. 57	27	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
45	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{F. 14	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. F.	52	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. F.	5	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
24	Heart disease	{ M. F.	89	76	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F.	7	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F.	13	11	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
27	Pneumonia	{ M. F.	12	11	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F.	4	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F.	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{ M. F.	4	4	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
30	Appendicitis	{ M. F.	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
31 (1)	Girrhosis of liver	{ M. F.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. F.	5	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F.	11	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. F.	8	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F.	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. F.	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. F.	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. F.	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F.	12	17	12	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
39	Old age	{ M. F.	41	54	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
40	Suicide	{ M. F.	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. F.	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. F.	19	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F.	21	17	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	{ M. F. }	1 8	1 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. F. }	1 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
24	Heart disease	{ M. F. }	14 12	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F. }	3 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F. }	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
27	Pneumonia	{ M. F. }	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F. }	2 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
82 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F. }	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
29	Diarrhoea, (all ages)	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30	Appendicitis	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. F. }	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F. }	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F. }	2 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
39	Old age	{ M. F. }	2 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
40	Suicide	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. F. }	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. F. }	2 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

† Including 2 of unslated age.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1943.

International Nos.	Short list.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	GLASGOW BURGH.										HAMILTON BURGH.									
			All Ages.	-1	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75 and over.	All Ages.	-1	5-14	15-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75 and over.
1		Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid) { M. }	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14 (1)		Cerebro-spinal fever { M. }	11	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	4	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
8		Scarlet fever { M. }	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
4		Whooping-cough { M. }	39	28	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	47	29	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
5		Diphtheria { F. }	47	10	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	14	33	1	19	8	2	2	2	2	2	2
6		Tuberculosis of respiratory system { M. }	545	7	13	10	5	82	100	108	118	63	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
7		Other forms of tuberculosis . . . { F. }	141	11	44	15	14	30	6	7	8	2	192	5	39	29	28	60	19	3	5	1
9		Syphilis { M. }	54	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	20	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
10		Influenza { F. }	92	8	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	101	10	1	8	2	2	2	2	2	2
12		Measles { M. }	11	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	7	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
14 (2)		Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)* { M. }	50	12	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	50	12	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
15		Cancer, malignant tumours . . . { F. }	1092	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1092	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
16		Tumours, non-malignant or defined { M. }	11	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20 (1)		Acute rheumatism { F. }	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
18		Diabetes mellitus { M. }	39	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	39	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
20 (2)		Other general diseases (17, 19) . { M. }	76	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	76	6	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
21		Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord { M. }	85	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	85	5	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
(a)			29	9	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	29	9	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
(b)			(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. 589 F. 797 }																							
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. 145 F. 113 }																							
24	Heart disease	{ M. 1581 F. 1487 }																							
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. 117 F. 104 }																							
26	Bronchitis	{ M. 412 F. 283 }																							
27	Pneumonia	{ M. 552 F. 412 }																							
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. 119 F. 87 }																							
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. 96 F. 24 }																							
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{ M. 222 F. 124 }																							
30	Appendicitis	{ M. 20 F. 12 }																							
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. 22 F. 15 }																							
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. 14 F. 31 }																							
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. 85 F. 90 }																							
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. 109 F. 164 }																							
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. 143 F. 58 }																							
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. 43 F. 77 }																							
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. 42 F. 28 }																							
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. 444 F. 363 }																							
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. 138 F. 191 }																							
39	Old age	{ M. 36 F. 15 }																							
40	Suicide	{ M. 148 F. 62 }																							
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. 260 F. 139 }																							
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. 321 F. 157 }																							
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. 321 F. 157 }																							

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	{ M. 45 F. 51	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. 7 F. 6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Heart disease	{ M. 82 F. 80	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. 11 F. 8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
26	Bronchitis	{ M. 27 F. 16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
27	Pneumonia	{ M. 27 F. 9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. 6 F. 6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. 4 F. 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{ M. 10 F. 8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
30	Appendicitis	{ M. 1 F. 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. 1 F. 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. 2 F. 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. 7 F. 5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. 4 F. 8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. 5 F. 4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. 3 F. 3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. 2 F. 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. 32 F. 18	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. 10 F. 12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
39	Old age	{ M. 1 F. 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
40	Suicide	{ M. 8 F. 2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. 12 F. 9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. 10 F. 9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. 9 F. 9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c..	{M. F.}	155 182	1	1	8	14	2	12	29	58	43	10	336
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{M. F.}	41 29	5	3	2	2	2	5	7	3	4	1	40
24	Heart disease	{M. F.}	424 414	1	12	5	27	85	164	103	19	27	890	708
25	Other circulatory diseases	{M. F.}	47 42	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	105
26	Bronchitis	{M. F.}	86 55	4	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	115
27	Pneumonia	{M. F.}	86 78	37 9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	155
28	Other respiratory diseases	{M. F.}	51 34	6 8	1	2	4	2	6	3	5	4	1	19
29	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{M. F.}	29 6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
30	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{M. F.}	30 29	26 21	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	29
31	Appendicitis	{M. F.}	10 9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13
32	Cirrhosis of liver	{M. F.}	2 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	16
33	Other diseases of liver	{M. F.}	5 12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	19
34	Other digestive diseases	{M. F.}	33 27	4	2	1	3	7	1	4	8	3	2	41
35	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{M. F.}	40 43	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	52
36	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{M. F.}	47 13	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	74
37	Puerperal sepsis	{M. F.}	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
38	Other puerperal causes	{M. F.}	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8
39	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{M. F.}	19 7	1 2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	13
40	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{M. F.}	133 129	88 2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	183
41	Old age	{M. F.}	61 80	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	91
42	Suicide	{M. F.}	2 4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	27
43	Road transport accidents	{M. F.}	43 8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	81
44	Other violence (41)	{M. F.}	88 34	7 2	3 5	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	15
45	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{M. F.}	37 17	4 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	24

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1943.

International Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	MIDLOTHIAN COUNTY (excluding Edinburgh Burgh).														MORAY COUNTY.													
		All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
	All Causes--Both Sexes	1014	76	15	10	9	20	23	57	84	149	269	230	72	573	38	13	4	7	16	19	27	38	73	132	153	53		
	Males	495	38	7	4	12	9	27	39	79	141	104	28	271	25	7	2	6	11	7	14	14	21	31	81	56	17		
	Females	519	38	8	3	5	8	14	30	45	70	128	126	44	302	13	6	2	1	5	12	13	24	42	51	97	36		
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid). {M. {F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever {M. {F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
3	Scarlet fever {M. {F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Whooping-cough {M. {F.	4	3	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Diphtheria {M. {F.	1	2	1	.	.	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system. {M. {F.	9	.	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	5	.	.	.	1	1	3	1	.	2	1	.	.		
7	Other forms of tuberculosis {M. {F.	6	2	1	1	.	1	2	2	.	.	.	1	.	5	6	1	1	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	Syphilis {M. {F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Influenza {M. {F.	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	2	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	3
12	Measles {M. {F.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)* {M. {F.	5	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	1	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.
15	Cancer, malignant tumours {M. {F.	58	.	.	.	.	1	2	2	10	14	21	11	35	35	1	1	.	1	1	3	1	4	18	7	1	1
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined {M. {F.	73	.	.	.	.	1	2	5	12	13	26	11	43	43	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	2
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism {M. {F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	Diabetes mellitus {M. {F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19) {M. {F.	7	1	1	1	.	.	.	2	3	4	1	1	5	3	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.		
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord (b) {M. {F.	3	1	1	1	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	(a)
		9	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)		

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. 56 F. 65 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	15	12	1
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. 6 F. 6 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	10	21	1
24	Heart disease	{ M. 139 F. 151 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	24	18	10
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. 14 F. 12 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	2	6
26	Bronchitis	{ M. 28 F. 18 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1
27	Pneumonia	{ M. 16 F. 18 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	5	3
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. 12 F. 10 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. 5 F. 2 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{ M. 2 F. 3 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30	Appendicitis	{ M. 3 F. 3 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. 1 F. 4 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. 9 F. 8 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. 13 F. 10 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. 11 F. 6 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. 1 F. 1 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. 3 F. 2 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. 19 F. 23 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. 23 F. 17 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. 9 F. 5 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
39	Old age	{ M. 1 F. 1 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
40	Suicide	{ M. 8 F. 1 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. 23 F. 8 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. 5 F. 8 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. 5 F. 8 }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1943.

International Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	NAIRN COUNTY.											ORKNEY COUNTY.													
		All Ages.		1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	-1	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.
		125	11	3	1	2	3	6	10	19	30	27	13	824	20	2	1	2	14	16	9	16	42	59	97	46
1	All Causes—Both Sexes	65	5	3	1	2	2	4	5	10	17	12	7	157	11	1	1	2	7	10	6	10	25	27	42	16
14 (1)	Males	60	6	1	1	2	1	2	5	9	13	15	6	167	9	2	1	2	7	6	3	6	17	32	55	30
3	Females																									
4	Typhoid fever (including typhoid)																									
5	Cerebro-spinal fever																									
6	Scarlet fever																									
7	Whooping-cough																									
8	Diphtheria													1	1											
9	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	2						1	1				4				2	1	2	2		2	1			
10	Other forms of tuberculosis												2	1					1							
11	Syphilis												1													
12	Influenza	1											5	1			1					1		1	2	3
13	Measles																									
14 (2)	Other infections or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)*	1																								
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	11						1	1	4	3	2	16								1	8	5	2	2	3
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	13								8	4	1	18								2	3	3	6	3	
17	Acute rheumatism												1						1			1				
18	Diabetes mellitus	2											2													
19	Other general diseases (17, 19)	1											4									1	1	1	1	
20	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord (b)	1											3								2	1	2			
21		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)	(a)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{M. F.}	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{M. F.}	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Heart disease	{M. F.}	17	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
25	Other circulatory diseases	{M. F.}	2	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
26	Bronchitis	{M. F.}	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
27	Pneumonia	{M. F.}	5	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
28	Other respiratory diseases	{M. F.}	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{M. F.}	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
29	Diarrhea (all ages)	{M. F.}	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
30	Appendicitis	{M. F.}	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{M. F.}	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{M. F.}	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{M. F.}	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{M. F.}	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{M. F.}	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
35	Puerperal sepsis	F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
36	Other puerperal causes	F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{M. F.}	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{M. F.}	4	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
39	Old age	{M. F.}	3	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
40	Suicide	{M. F.}	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
42	Road transport accidents	{M. F.}	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
43	Other violence (41)	{M. F.}	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{M. F.}	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1943.

International Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	PEEBLES COUNTY.													PERTH BURGH.												
		All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
	All Causes—Both Sexes . .	187	9	1	.	.	2	3	2	14	26	58	59	13	546	55	8	3	2	11	17	26	36	82	124	187	45
	Males	89	7	.	.	1	1	1	1	9	14	27	25	4	251	32	4	1	1	2	3	14	20	36	58	61	19
	Females	98	2	1	.	1	1	2	1	5	12	31	34	9	295	23	4	2	1	9	14	12	16	46	66	76	26
1	Typhoid fever (including typhoid) . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
3	Scarlet fever . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Whooping-cough . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Diphtheria . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system {M. F.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	5	11	.	.	.	5	3	1	1	1	1	1	1
7	Other forms of tuberculosis {M. F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
9	Syphilis . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Influenza	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	2	.	8	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.
12	Measles {M. F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases {M. (2, 8, 11, 13) F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	2	.
15	Cancer, malignant tumours {M. F.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	4	5	.	34	.	.	.	.	.	1	6	8	10	9	.	.
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined {M. F.	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	30	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	13	9	7	.	.
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism {M. F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	Diabetes mellitus {M. F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	.	.	.
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19) {M. F.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	1	1	1	.
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord {M. F.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	5	1	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	1	1	.
(a)	(b)	1	(d)	(c)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(e)	(d)	(c)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(c)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. F. }	15 22	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. F. }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Heart disease	{ M. F. }	17 24	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F. }	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F. }	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
27	Pneumonia	{ M. F. }	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F. }	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F. }	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
29	Diarrhea (all ages)	{ M. F. }	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
30	Appendicitis	{ M. F. }	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F. }	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. F. }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F. }	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. F. }	5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F. }	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. F. }	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. F. }	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. F. }	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F. }	5	6	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
39	Old age	{ M. F. }	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
40	Suicide	{ M. F. }	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. F. }	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. F. }	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F. }	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. F. 53 88	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. F. 3 11	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
24	Heart disease	{ M. F. 170 182	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F. 14 20	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F. 10 27	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
27	Pneumonia	{ M. F. 20 21	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F. 18 7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F. 6 4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
29	Diarrhea (all ages)	{ M. F. 5 7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
30	Appendicitis	{ M. F. 5 3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F. 2 3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. F. 3 16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F. 5 17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. F. 12 17	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F. 23 9	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. F. 1 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. F. 4 4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. F. 4 1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F. 18 14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
39	Old age	{ M. F. 23 26	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
40	Suicide	{ M. F. 3 3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. F. 9 4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. F. 18 16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F. 11 7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1943.

International No.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	PAISLEY BURGH.												PORT-GLASGOW BURGH.												85 and over.	
		All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-				
	All Causes—Both Sexes	1,151	149	39	16	12	53	47	67	109	178	284	193	54	384	42	16	7	1	13	14	26	18	37	56	42	12
14 (1)	Males	563	84	13	8	5	13	16	33	71	100	119	82	19	165	80	11	3		6	5	19	13	21	32	20	5
	Females	588	65	26	8	7	40	31	34	38	78	115	111	35	119	12	5	4	1	7	9	7	5	16	24	22	7
1	Typhoid fever (including typhoid) { M. { F.																										
	Cerebro-spinal fever { M. { F.		1																								
3	Scarlet fever { M. { F.			1																							
4	Whooping-cough { M. { F.		2	3											4	2	2										
5	Diphtheria { M. { F.		1	1			1																				
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system { M. { F.	35	1		1	2	5	8	6	7	4	2			15				2	2	7	2	1	1			
7	Other forms of tuberculosis { M. { F.	24		2	4	1	1	2		1					3			1									
9	Syphilis { M. { F.	11	1							4	2	3	1		2									1	1		
10	Influenza { M. { F.	7		1			3	2	1	1		2	2		3										1	1	
12	Measles { M. { F.																1										
14 (2)	Other infections or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)* { M. { F.	9	1					2	1	1	3	1			1				1	1							
15	Cancer, malignant tumours { M. { F.	76		1				1	1	13	29	22	10		18				1	1	6	4	6				
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined { M. { F.	73		1				3	3	14	20	15	3		9								1	4	2		
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism { M. { F.	1						1			1				3					1	2						
18	Diabetes mellitus { M. { F.	3						2				1															
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19) { M. { F.	9	2					1	2	3	4	4	3		1						1						
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord (b) { M. { F.	4	1					1	2	2	1	1			2								1				
(a)		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. F.	67 73	2 2	1 2	1 1	2 2	3 3	3 3	18 15	5 9	24 24	4 9	7 12
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. F.	7 6	2 2	1 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
24	Heart disease	{ M. F.	92 123	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F.	17 9	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F.	29 21	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
27	Pneumonia	{ M. F.	52 35	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1	2 1
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F.	11 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
29	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F.	10 7	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
29	Diarrhea (all ages)	{ M. F.	6 5	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
30	Appendicitis	{ M. F.	4 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F.	2 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. F.	5 6	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F.	9 9	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. F.	10 14	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F.	6 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. F.	8 3	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. F.	2 2	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. F.	45 31	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F.	4 7	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
39	Old age	{ M. F.	3 8	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
40	Suicide	{ M. F.	12 6	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. F.	17 12	4 4	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2	2 2
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. F.	5 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F.	5 4	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1	1 1

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. 79 F. 109 }	.	.	.	.	.	2	6	6	11	27	24	37	7	24	10	52	15	4	15	10	6	10	4
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. 13 F. 9 }	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	2	5	1	15	13	3	1	1	1	1	3	8	5	1	5
24	Heart disease	{ M. 209 F. 221 }	.	.	.	.	.	3	6	10	43	80	57	8	104	23	8	110	1	1	1	8	26	52	12
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. 13 F. 13 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	6	2	17	2	1	1	1	1	2	5	6	2	23
26	Bronchitis	{ M. 21 F. 23 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	4	4	2	6	2	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	4	3	3
27	Pneumonia	{ M. 30 F. 23 }	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	4	3	6	2	1	16	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	7	6	1
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. 8 F. 15 }	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11	2	2	6	1	1	1	3	8	2	1
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. 10 F. 3 }	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	1	2	5	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{ M. 6 F. 4 }	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	6	2	1	4	.	.	.	1	1	1	1
30	Appendicitis	{ M. 4 F. 5 }	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1	.	.	.	2	4	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. 2 F. 1 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	3	1
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. 2 F. 8 }	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	1	2	5	9	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. 9 F. 10 }	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	1	2	1	11	2	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	2	1
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. 18 F. 11 }	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	5	4	1	5	1	12	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	1	3
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. 17 F. 8 }	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	18	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	2	2	2
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. 1 F. 1 }	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	1	3	2	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	5	1	1
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. 4 F. 6 }	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	4	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. 6 F. 3 }	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. 36 F. 20 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	20	14	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
39	Old age	{ M. 18 F. 15 }	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	7	3	61	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	5	27	19
40	Suicide	{ M. 6 F. 3 }	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	1	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	6	24	31
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. 22 F. 8 }	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	4	2	6	2	1	8	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. 119 F. 7 }	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	4	3	1	1	18	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	2	5	3
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. 16 F. 5 }	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	4	2	2	1	5	15	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	5	3	1

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

† Including 3 of un stated age.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1943.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		ROXBURGH COUNTY.													SELKIRK COUNTY.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																											
		All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	
International Nos.	Short List.	614	26	5	5	4	12	15	29	53	91	174	48	299	14	2	1	3	6	6	25	41	83	90	27																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																																	</

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. F. }	54	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. F. }	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
24	Heart disease	{ M. F. }	73 112	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	22
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. F. }	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	6
26	Bronchitis	{ M. F. }	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
27	Pneumonia	{ M. F. }	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. F. }	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29	Diarrhea, (all ages)	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30	Appendicitis	{ M. F. }	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ M. F. }	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. F. }	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ M. F. }	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. F. }	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36	Other puerperal causes	{ M. F. }	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. F. }	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ M. F. }	11 7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
39	Old age	{ M. F. }	8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
40	Suicide	{ M. F. }	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. F. }	7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
43	Other violence (41)	{ M. F. }	6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. F. }	4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1943.

International Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	FALKIRK BURGH.														STIRLING BURGH.													
		All Ages.	-1	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	-1	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.				
	All Causes—Both Sexes	453	31	14	5	8	16	11	27	46	62	114	102	22	357	43	8	4	4	8	13	19	28	48	77	83	22		
	Males	256	18	8	5	2	7	4	20	25	37	66	58	6	155	23	5	3	3	4	8	12	21	38	29	6			
	Females	197	13	6	1	1	9	7	7	21	25	48	44	16	202	20	3	1	1	6	9	11	16	27	39	54	16		
1	Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid) . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
3	Scarlet fever . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Whooping-cough . . . . .	.	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Diphtheria . . . . .	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system . . . . .	.	9	.	.	2	2	1	2	2	2	1	.	.	4	.	.	1	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
7	Other forms of tuberculosis . . . . .	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	1	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	Syphilis . . . . .	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	8	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Influenza . . . . .	.	3	8	.	.	.	1	.	2	1	2	3	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	.
12	Measles . . . . .	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 13)* . . . . .	.	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	1	.	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	32	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	5	9	18	2	2	23	.	.	1	1	.	1	2	6	9	4	.	.		
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	27	.	.	.	.	.	3	3	3	7	8	3	2	24	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	3	11	8	.	.
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism . . . . .	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	Diabetes mellitus . . . . .	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	1	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19) . . . . .	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	1	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	1	.
21	Meningitis diseases of spinal cord . . . . .	.	2	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	1	.
(a)		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)		

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	M. 26 F. 30																							
23	Other diseases of nervous system	M. . F. .																							
24	Heart disease	M. 63 F. 46																							
25	Other circulatory diseases	M. 5 F. 3																							
26	Bronchitis	M. 16 F. 11																							
27	Pneumonia	M. 26 F. 10																							
28	Other respiratory diseases	M. 7 F. 2																							
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	M. 1 F. 1																							
29	Diarrhea (all ages)	M. 5 F. 3																							
30	Appendicitis	M. 1 F. .																							
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	M. 1 F. .																							
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	M. 1 F. 1																							
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	M. 2 F. 2																							
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	M. 6 F. 7																							
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	M. 3 F. 4																							
35	Puerperal sepsis	M. 1 F. 1																							
36	Other puerperal causes	M. . F. .																							
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	M. 2 F. 1																							
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	M. 9 F. 5																							
39	Old age	M. 5 F. 4																							
40	Suicide	M. 1 F. .																							
42	Road transport accidents	M. 5 F. 3																							
43	Other violence (41)	M. 10 F. 7																							
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	M. 5 F. 2																							

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1943.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		STIRLING COUNTY (excluding Largo Burgh).														DUTHILL COUNTY.													
International Nos. (Short List).	All Causes--both Sexes Males Females.	All Ages.	1	5	10	15	20	25	35	45	55	65	75	85 and over.	All Ages.	1	5	10	15	25	35	45	55	65	75	85 and over.			
			Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid).	Cerebro-spinal fever.	Scarlet fever.	Whooping-cough.	Diphtheria.	Tuberculosis of respiratory system.	Other forms of tuberculosis.	Syphilis.	Influenza.	Measles.	Other infectious or parasitic diseases (2, 8, 11, 18).	Cancer, malignant tumours.		Tumours, non-malignant or not defined.	Acute rheumatism.	Diabetes mellitus.	Other general diseases (17, 19).	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord.									
1																													
14 (1)																													
8																													
4																													
5																													
6																													
7																													
9																													
10																													
12																													
14 (2)																													
15																													
16																													
20 (1)																													
18																													
20 (2)																													
21																													
(a)																													

(a)	(b)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	M. 65 F. 84	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
23	Other diseases of nervous system	M. 15 F. 6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
24	Heart disease	M. 177 F. 182	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
25	Other circulatory diseases	M. 20 F. 8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
26	Bronchitis	M. 33 F. 18	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
27	Pneumonia	M. 33 F. 37	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
28	Other respiratory diseases	M. 19 F. 11	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	M. 15 F. 2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	M. 0 F. 4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
30	Appendicitis	M. 1 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	M. 2 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	M. 2 F. 5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	M. 8 F. 12	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	M. 10 F. 19	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	M. 26 F. 3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35	Puerperal sepsis	M. 2 F. 2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36	Other puerperal causes	M. 7 F. 7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	M. 6 F. 1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	M. 37 F. 36	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
39	Old age	M. 35 F. 29	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
40	Scolded	M. 6 F. 2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
42	Road transport accidents	M. 8 F. 6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
43	Other violence (41)	M. 32 F. 16	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	M. 12 F. 5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and bacterial encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1943.

International Nos.	CAUSES OF DEATH.	WEST LOTHIAN COUNTY.													WIGTOWN COUNTY.												
		All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
	All Causes—Both Sexes	904	91	23	6	7	23	32	49	91	137	222	178	45	403	62	12	3	9	3	21	30	49	83	43		
	Males	503	51	10	2	3	7	11	26	42	80	143	107	21	183	41	6	2	4	3	9	9	17	39	37	16	
	Females	401	40	13	4	4	16	21	23	49	57	79	71	24	220	21	6	1	5	12	21	32	49	46	27		
1	Typhoid fever (including typhoid). { M. { F.	
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever { M. { F.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
3	Scarlet fever { M. { F.	2	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Whooping-cough { M. { F.	4	3	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Diphtheria { M. { F.	8	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system . { M. { F.	15	.	1	.	.	.	3	3	4	1	1	2	.	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
		10	.	.	.	.	4	2	2	2	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	2	2	1	.	.	.	.	.
7	Other forms of tuberculosis . . . { M. { F.	5	1	1	1	2	1	2	1	3	.	.	.	.	5	3	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
		7	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	Syphilis { M. { F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
10	Influenza { M. { F.	7	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	1	8	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.
		6	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	3	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
12	Measles { M. { F.	2	.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases { M. { F.	1	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.
	(2, 8, 11, 13)* { M. { F.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.
15	Cancer, malignant tumours . . . { M. { F.	66	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	7	19	28	7	2	16	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
		59	.	.	.	.	.	4	18	11	16	7	3	25	.	.	.	.	3	2	7	6	1	5	.
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined { M. { F.	1	1	1	1	.	.	1	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
		5	.	.	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism { M. { F.	2	.	.	.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	Diabetes mellitus { M. { F.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	2	1	2	3	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	1	.	.	.	.
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19) . { M. { F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	1	1	2	2	.	4	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
		5	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord { M. { F.	3	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
(a)		(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)		

(α)	(β)	(c)	(d)	(e)	(f)	(g)	(h)	(i)	(j)	(k)	(l)	(m)	(n)	(o)	(p)	(q)	(r)	(s)	(t)	(u)	(v)	(w)	(x)	(y)	(z)
22	Cerebral hemorrhage, &c.	{ M. 46																							
23	Other diseases of nervous system	{ M. 10																							
24	Heart disease	{ F. 108																							
25	Other circulatory diseases	{ M. 15																							
26	Bronchitis	{ F. 21																							
27	Pneumonia	{ M. 37																							
28	Other respiratory diseases	{ F. 18																							
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	{ M. 5																							
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	{ F. 8																							
30	Appendicitis	{ M. 2																							
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	{ F. 1																							
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	{ M. 1																							
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	{ F. 6																							
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	{ M. 11																							
34	Other diseases of genito-urinary system	{ F. 10																							
35	Puerperal sepsis	{ M. 1																							
36	Other puerperal causes	{ F. 3																							
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	{ M. 3																							
38	Congenital debility, premature birth, malformation, &c.	{ F. 24																							
39	Old age	{ M. 26																							
40	Suicide	{ F. 16																							
42	Road transport accidents	{ M. 10																							
43	Other violence (41)	{ F. 8																							
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	{ M. 25																							
		{ F. 17																							
		{ M. 10																							
		{ F. 7																							

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

DEATHS IN THE PUBLIC HEALTH DISTRICTS OF SCOTLAND, 1943.

CAUSES OF DEATH.		ZETLAND COUNTY.													UNALLOCATED DEATHS (See note * p. 27).												
International Nos.	Short List.	All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.	All Ages.	1-	5-	10-	15-	25-	35-	45-	55-	65-	75-	85 and over.		
	All Causes—Both Sexes . . .	341	9	4	3	11	11	10	24	35	81	99	54	1708	2	8	8	10	786	576	221	90	32	12	3		
	Males . . .	143	4	2	2	5	3	4	13	13	42	38	17	1617	1	5	1	10	707	555	205	83	27	6	2		
	Females . . .	198	5	2	1	6	8	6	11	22	39	61	37	91	1	3	2	2	29	21	16	7	5	6	1		
1	Typhoid fever (including Para-typhoid) . . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever . . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	9	.	.	.	.	6	3	.	.	.	.	.	.
3	Scarlet fever . . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
4	Whooping-cough . . . { M. { F.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
5	Diphtheria . . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	8	.	.	.	.	4	2	1	1	.	.	.	.
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system. { M. { F.	9	.	.	1	3	3	3	3	1	.	.	.	72	.	.	.	.	27	30	11	4	.	.	.	.
7	Other forms of tuberculosis . . { M. { F.	2	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	5	.	.	.	.	4	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
9	Syphilis . . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	22	.	.	.	.	12	9	1	.	.	.	.	.
10	Influenza . . . { M. { F.	6	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.
12	Measles . . . { M. { F.	1	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	11	.	.	.	.	2	4	3	2	.	.	.	.
14 (2)	Other infectious or parasitic diseases { M. { F. (2, 8, 11, 13).	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	15	.	.	.	.	5	8	2	.	.	.	.	.
15	Cancer, malignant tumours . . { M. { F.	12	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	54	.	.	.	.	2	17	19	13	8	.	.	.
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined . . { M. { F.	11	1	.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	.	.	.	.	.
20 (1)	Acute Rheumatism . . . { M. { F.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	3	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
18	Diabetes mellitus . . . { M. { F.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19) . { M. { F.	2	.	.	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	16	.	.	.	.	8	2	3	3	.	.	.	.
21	Meningitis, diseases of spinal cord (b) { M. { F.	2	1	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	6	.	.	.	.	1	3	1	2	.	.	.	.

* Including erysipelas, septicaemia, lethargic encephalitis.
† Including 15 of unstated age.

International Nos. Short List.		SCOTLAND.	ABERDEEN COUNTY.					Marginal Index Numbers.
			Aberdeen County.	Aberdeen B.	Ballater B.	Ellon B.	Fraserburgh B.	
	Population (Estimated)* - - -	5,006,689	326,042	179,628	1,239	1,390	10,369	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	94,682	6,042	3,329	21	5	168	2
	" " Corr. for Mother's Resid. (,,)	94,682	5,673	2,876	23	28	213	3
	" " " " Male - - -	48,510	2,891	1,470	16	12	101	4
	" " " " Female - - -	46,172	2,782	1,406	7	16	112	5
	" " " " Illegitimate - - -	7,173	578	255	5	1	10	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	3,494	201	136	-	-	4	7
	" " Corr. for Mother's Residence	3,494	180	96	-	-	4	8
	Marriages Registered - - -	38,271	2,584	1,700	11	31	88	9
	Deaths Registered - - -	66,733	4,270	2,793	17	18	85	10
	" " Corrected for Residence - - -	66,733	3,956	2,239	19	21	98	11
	" " " " Male - - -	34,326	1,971	1,072	8	5	48	12
	" " " " Female - - -	32,407	1,985	1,167	11	16	50	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.							
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	19	-	-	-	-	-	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - -	127	14	8	-	-	-	15
3	Scarlet fever - - -	22	1	1	-	-	-	16
4	Whooping-cough - - -	305	8	3	-	-	1	17
5	Diphtheria - - -	231	7	5	-	1	-	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system - - -	2,976	110	74	-	2	2	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis - - -	983	44	26	-	-	3	20
9	Syphilis - - -	283	21	12	-	-	-	21
10	Influenza - - -	1,155	81	45	-	-	2	22
12	Measles - - -	88	2	2	-	-	-	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 8, 11, 13)†	409	35	20	-	-	-	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours - - -	8,659	492	301	1	4	12	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined - - -	243	11	3	-	-	1	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism - - -	103	2	1	-	-	1	27
18	Diabetes mellitus - - -	646	36	20	-	1	-	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19) - - -	958	47	22	-	-	4	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord - - -	329	14	6	-	-	1	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - - -	7,336	529	314	5	5	4	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system - - -	1,059	72	36	-	-	6	32
24	Heart disease - - -	15,390	995	533	9	7	22	33
25	Other circulatory diseases - - -	1,419	117	82	-	-	-	34
26	Bronchitis - - -	2,650	135	77	-	-	4	35
27	Pneumonia - - -	3,144	161	91	-	-	4	36
28	Other respiratory diseases - - -	1,071	70	40	-	-	1	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - - -	621	56	31	-	-	3	38
29	Diarrhoea (all ages) - - -	888	51	39	-	-	1	39
30	Appendicitis - - -	259	17	7	-	-	1	40
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - -	143	11	9	-	-	-	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver - - -	300	26	15	-	-	-	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - -	923	44	23	-	1	2	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic - - -	1,458	112	62	-	-	6	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system - - -	1,085	80	44	-	-	3	45
35	Puerperal sepsis - - -	123	2	2	-	-	-	46
36	Other puerperal causes - - -	240	10	5	-	-	-	47
37	Dis. of skin and organs of movement - - -	300	11	6	-	-	1	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c. - - -	3,247	201	109	3	-	9	49
39	Old age - - -	2,183	83	25	1	-	-	50
40	Suicide - - -	377	26	19	-	-	-	51
42	Road transport accidents - - -	864	38	20	-	-	-	52
43	Other violence (41) - - -	2,950	130	64	-	-	3	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown - - -	1,167	54	37	-	-	1	54
	ALL CAUSES - - -	66,733	3,956	2,239	19	21	98	55
	AGES AT DEATH.							
	Under 1 - - -	6,174	353	195	3	-	16	56
	1-4 - - -	1,360	68	34	-	-	3	57
	5-9 - - -	718	36	21	-	-	1	58
	10-14 - - -	546	37	21	-	-	3	59
	15-24 - - -	2,784	95	57	-	-	3	60
	25-34 - - -	2,785	103	64	-	2	1	61
	35-44 - - -	3,529	196	130	-	-	6	62
	45-54 - - -	5,534	279	181	-	2	12	63
	55-64 - - -	9,674	535	329	3	5	15	64
	65-74 - - -	15,499	970	556	4	8	19	65
	75-84 - - -	14,060	1,012	528	6	4	16	66
	85 and over - - -	4,050	272	123	3	-	3	67
	Not stated - - -	20	-	-	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES - - -	66,733	3,956	2,239	19	21	98	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	ABERDEEN COUNTY—(continued).								ANGUS COUNTY.				
	Huntly B.	Inverurie B.	Kintore B.	Old Meldrum B.	Peterhead B.	Rosehearty B.	Turriff B.	Landward.	Angus County.	Arbroath B.	Brechin B.	Carnoustie B.	Dundee B.
1	3,939	4,734	799	1,007	13,064	1,109	2,596	106,168	272,467	18,194	6,453	4,805	178,013
2	63	22	8	11	211	14	144	2,046	4,680	316	56	25	3,237
3	74	76	12	22	281	16	55	1,997	4,553	339	145	63	2,849
4	33	36	8	18	147	9	20	1,021	2,313	176	70	34	1,452
5	41	40	4	4	134	7	35	976	2,240	163	75	29	1,397
6	5	11	1	4	29		9	248	401	31	15	6	241
7	2	1	1		6	2	1	48	180	15			147
8	2	3	1		8	2	1	63	172	19	3	2	111
9	31	42	5	4	111		35	526	2,047	145	63	33	1,426
10	52	47	11	19	122	11	35	1,060	3,984	310	145	61	2,503
11	50	50	13	24	164	12	39	1,227	3,745	293	132	83	2,324
12	21	26	7	10	95	9	22	648	1,740	136	61	38	1,103
13	29	24	6	14	69	3	17	579	2,005	157	71	45	1,221
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	5	8	-	-	-	6
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	17	-	-	-	14
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	17	-	-	-	17
19	1	2	-	-	5	1	1	22	131	7	2	3	95
20	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	12	39	2	2	-	27
21	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	8	18	1	1	1	10
22	2	-	-	-	2	-	-	30	91	3	2	1	53
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	4
24	1	-	-	-	3	-	2	9	11	1	-	-	7
25	4	7	2	2	14	2	7	136	557	36	21	8	367
26	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	5	11	1	-	-	7
27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	6
28	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	13	33	3	-	1	20
29	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	17	56	3	1	3	32
30	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	16	2	-	-	10
31	8	6	3	7	13	2	-	162	445	56	17	13	252
32	2	1	-	-	1	-	2	24	54	6	7	1	24
33	10	14	4	7	36	2	11	340	998	69	45	18	647
34	-	1	1	-	2	-	2	29	52	4	2	1	23
35	-	1	-	1	7	1	1	43	133	18	5	1	83
36	5	3	-	-	8	-	-	50	139	7	2	-	92
37	1	1	1	-	2	2	3	19	66	9	-	-	41
38	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	17	25	2	-	1	16
39	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	42	2	-	1	25
40	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	8	22	4	-	-	13
41	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	4
42	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	9	21	2	-	1	9
43	-	-	-	1	4	-	1	12	49	6	2	1	25
44	2	1	1	-	5	1	-	34	93	10	1	1	56
45	2	-	-	-	3	-	-	28	81	7	3	-	52
46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	2
47	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	13	-	-	-	8
48	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	18	2	1	-	13
49	2	2	-	3	12	-	3	58	147	11	6	1	96
50	1	1	1	16	16	-	3	34	160	5	5	23	66
51	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	5	28	2	2	-	20
52	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	12	26	1	1	-	17
53	1	4	-	1	12	-	2	43	93	9	3	2	53
54	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	14	13	2	1	1	2
55	50	50	13	24	164	12	39	1,227	3,745	293	132	83	2,324
56	7	5	-	4	18	-	4	101	277	20	7	1	197
57	1	2	-	1	4	1	2	20	66	3	1	-	51
58	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	10	37	2	1	1	24
59	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	10	23	1	-	-	19
60	-	-	-	-	5	1	1	28	76	6	5	3	44
61	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	35	105	5	1	2	67
62	1	2	1	-	13	1	2	40	167	13	4	1	110
63	2	4	1	-	13	-	1	63	292	23	5	3	207
64	8	4	-	1	24	2	5	139	531	33	21	12	349
65	7	14	6	5	35	2	8	306	908	74	38	23	539
66	16	13	4	10	35	5	9	366	981	85	41	27	577
67	8	5	1	3	11	-	6	109	282	28	13	10	140
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	50	50	13	24	164	12	39	1,227	3,745	293	132	83	2,324

International Nos. Short List.		ANGUS COUNTY—(continued).					ARGYLL COUNTY.		Marginal Index Numbers.
		Forfar B.	Kirriemuir B.	Montfith B.	Montrose B.	Landward.	Argyll County.	Campbeltown B.	
	Population (Estimated)*	9,796	3,414	3,239	10,789	37,764	61,830	6,464	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	533	34	19	78	382	1,007	239	2
	" " Corr. for Mother's Resid. (,,)	151	59	38	167	742	1,084	151	3
	" " " " Male	63	24	20	88	386	540	72	4
	" " " " Female	88	35	18	79	356	544	79	5
	" " " " Illegitimate	21	6	3	13	65	104	20	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	7	1	-	5	5	36	7	7
	" " Corr. for Mother's Residence	11	2	3	6	15	49	6	8
	Marriages Registered	74	31	18	92	165	319	54	9
	Deaths Registered	155	60	60	147	543	1,185	121	10
	" " Corrected for Residence	150	74	63	163	463	1,034	108	11
	" " " " Male	64	32	27	61	218	488	44	12
	" " " " Female	86	42	36	102	245	546	64	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.								
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	-	-	-	-	2	3	-	15
3	Scarlet fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
4	Whooping-cough	-	1	-	-	2	2	-	17
5	Diphtheria	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	3	-	2	3	16	22	2	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	1	1	-	-	6	8	1	20
9	Syphilis	1	1	2	-	1	1	-	21
10	Influenza	2	2	2	6	20	24	-	22
12	Measles	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 3, 11, 13)†	-	-	-	-	3	5	1	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	28	12	10	20	55	142	7	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	1	-	-	-	2	4	-	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	27
18	Diabetes mellitus	-	-	2	1	6	15	2	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	2	1	-	5	9	9	1	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord	-	-	1	1	2	6	1	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	23	11	6	16	51	137	24	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system	2	1	1	4	8	12	1	32
24	Heart disease	37	19	16	37	110	268	25	33
25	Other circulatory diseases	6	2	-	2	7	17	-	34
26	Bronchitis	3	-	5	5	13	38	5	35
27	Pneumonia	5	-	2	9	22	29	8	36
28	Other respiratory diseases	1	3	3	3	6	15	3	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	2	-	1	-	3	9	1	38
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	3	1	2	1	7	4	1	39
30	Appendicitis	-	-	1	1	3	-	-	40
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	1	3	-	2	3	2	-	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	-	-	1	4	10	10	1	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	2	4	1	5	13	41	1	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	2	-	-	3	14	16	2	45
35	Puerperal sepsis	-	1	-	2	-	3	-	46
36	Other puerperal causes	-	-	1	2	2	6	1	47
37	Dis. of skin and organs of movement	-	-	-	1	1	7	2	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	3	6	-	5	19	36	6	49
39	Old age	14	2	1	18	26	67	3	50
40	Suicide	1	-	-	-	3	5	1	51
42	Road transport accidents	-	-	1	1	5	14	2	52
43	Other violence (41)	6	-	2	5	8	20	3	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	1	3	-	1	2	34	3	54
	ALL CAUSES	150	74	63	163	463	1,034	108	55
	AGES AT DEATH.								
	Under 1	4	8	-	7	33	52	10	56
	1-4	-	2	-	-	9	15	3	57
	5-9	1	-	-	2	6	7	2	58
	10-14	-	-	-	1	2	8	-	59
	15-24	-	-	1	3	12	21	5	60
	25-34	1	1	2	5	21	27	4	61
	35-44	8	2	3	4	22	37	2	62
	45-54	10	7	4	12	21	68	8	63
	55-64	20	6	8	22	60	125	9	64
	65-74	40	18	26	43	112	261	24	65
	75-84	49	23	14	45	120	314	34	66
	85 and over	15	7	5	19	45	99	7	67
	Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES	150	74	63	163	463	1,034	108	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	ARGYLL COUNTY—(continued).						AYR COUNTY.						
	Dunoon B.	Inveraray B.	Lochgilphead B.	Oban B.	Tobermory B.	Landward.	Ayr County.	Ardrossan B.	Ayr B.	Cumnock and Holmhead B.	Darvel B.	Galston B.	Girvan B.
1	7,882	449	1,060	5,816	759	39,400	296,622	7,697	41,286	4,141	3,322	4,713	5,406
2	258	8	16	100	12	374	6,091	102	1,328	65	22	59	123
3	192	9	25	102	11	594	6,133	204	778	101	44	68	111
4	90	4	17	51	6	300	3,215	115	412	49	23	41	58
5	102	5	8	51	5	294	2,918	89	366	52	21	27	53
6	12		1	9		62	378	12	62	10	1	6	13
7	7			7		15	217	3	84	3		3	1
8	4	2	1	7		29	219	6	34	4	1	4	4
9	68	1	10	66	2	118	2,248	59	397	52	36	37	47
10	162	6	11	140	9	686	3,640	66	636	52	30	41	73
11	164	9	17	82	11	643	3,647	85	500	58	37	57	83
12	65	7	10	45	3	314	1,838	44	245	38	20	28	42
13	99	2	7	37	8	329	1,809	41	255	20	17	29	41
14	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	1	-	-	-	-	2	19	-	4	1	-	1	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	1	-	-	-	-	1	19	1	4	-	-	-	2
18	1	-	-	-	-	-	14	1	1	-	-	-	-
19	5	+	-	3	-	12	111	5	19	1	3	1	1
20	2	-	-	1	-	4	48	1	5	1	-	2	1
21	-	-	-	-	-	1	18	-	6	1	-	-	1
22	1	-	-	3	-	20	48	1	5	-	-	2	1
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
24	1	-	-	2	-	1	17	1	1	-	1	-	-
25	31	1	1	12	1	89	499	9	84	5	7	8	12
26	-	-	-	2	-	2	14	-	2	-	-	-	-
27	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	-	-	-	1	-	12	38	2	5	-	2	-	1
29	-	-	-	-	-	8	55	1	3	4	-	3	2
30	2	-	-	1	-	2	20	1	1	-	-	1	1
31	24	-	1	7	2	79	446	5	65	10	1	1	5
32	1	-	1	-	-	9	59	-	8	1	1	-	-
33	47	4	6	17	3	166	837	15	97	20	12	21	17
34	2	-	-	3	-	12	73	2	9	1	-	-	7
35	10	-	-	1	-	22	108	4	12	4	2	-	4
36	1	-	1	6	-	13	155	2	15	-	-	3	6
37	2	-	-	1	-	9	54	5	12	-	-	2	1
38	-	-	1	1	-	6	19	1	3	-	-	-	2
39	-	-	1	-	-	2	51	1	5	1	2	2	1
40	-	-	-	-	-	-	17	1	4	-	-	2	-
41	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	1	-	-	-	1
42	-	-	-	-	-	2	22	2	2	-	-	-	1
43	1	-	-	2	1	5	60	5	9	-	2	1	-
44	13	1	2	6	-	18	74	3	4	2	2	2	-
45	2	-	-	1	-	11	65	3	11	-	-	-	-
46	-	-	1	1	-	1	13	-	1	-	-	-	-
47	-	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	2	-	-	-	-
48	1	-	-	-	-	4	20	-	2	-	-	-	-
49	4	-	-	1	-	25	257	5	26	2	1	1	7
50	5	-	2	5	4	48	152	2	36	2	1	-	6
51	-	-	-	1	-	3	9	-	3	1	-	-	-
52	1	-	-	1	-	10	49	-	5	-	-	-	-
53	1	2	-	2	-	12	114	4	13	-	1	4	3
54	4	1	-	1	-	25	51	2	15	-	-	-	1
55	164	9	17	82	11	643	3,647	85	500	58	37	57	83
56	7	-	1	3	-	31	414	10	42	3	2	3	12
57	2	-	1	-	-	9	67	2	7	1	-	2	3
58	-	-	-	1	-	4	56	1	6	1	-	3	1
59	1	-	-	2	-	5	32	1	1	2	1	1	-
60	4	-	-	2	-	10	94	2	12	2	3	2	-
61	4	-	2	4	-	13	132	5	21	1	-	1	1
62	5	-	1	4	-	25	159	5	24	2	2	3	4
63	10	-	-	6	-	44	296	10	48	8	1	4	2
64	16	2	1	14	-	83	519	8	90	9	5	10	11
65	53	2	2	22	2	156	911	22	120	9	14	12	21
66	51	5	5	17	6	196	761	17	102	13	7	15	13
67	11	-	4	7	3	67	206	2	27	7	2	1	15
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	164	9	17	82	11	643	3,647	85	500	58	37	57	83

Marginal Index Numbers.	AYR COUNTY—(continued).				BANFF COUNTY.									
	Salcoats B.	Stewarton B.	Troon B.	Landward.	Banff County.	Aberchirder B.	Banff B.	Buckie B.	Charlestown of Aberlour B.	Cullen B.	Dufftown B.	Findochty B.	Keith B.	Macduff B.
1	11,177	2,741	8 638	123,730	53,405	901	3,292	8,462	1,210	1,737	1,420	1,722	4,424	3,278
2	154	22	62	1,803	946	17	175	205	11	26	24	36	111	30
3	286	51	199	2,573	971	16	64	165	12	25	19	39	70	62
4	162	23	86	1,332	519	9	36	84	7	15	13	20	36	34
5	124	28	113	1,241	452	7	28	81	5	10	6	19	34	28
6	17	4	7	157	114	-	10	15	2	3	3	5	10	9
7	4	-	1	52	29	1	8	4	-	1	-	1	5	-
8	12	1	3	81	36	1	3	3	-	1	1	1	5	1
9	84	25	74	778	315	5	29	61	6	15	5	7	42	15
10	94	34	86	1,572	635	20	84	114	14	9	33	14	49	23
11	153	44	118	1,465	670	15	44	120	16	16	33	18	50	45
12	85	21	55	738	344	6	22	61	5	9	16	11	28	18
13	68	23	63	727	326	9	22	59	11	7	17	7	22	27
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	2	-	1	4	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
16	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
17	3	-	-	7	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
18	-	-	-	7	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	5	1	3	40	13	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	2
20	3	-	2	23	10	-	1	2	-	-	1	-	-	-
21	-	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	1	-	2	21	16	-	1	7	-	-	1	2	1	-
23	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	1	-	1	6	6	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	26	3	14	178	82	3	9	13	1	4	4	1	7	5
26	-	-	-	3	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	2	1	1	17	7	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	1	-	3	25	4	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
30	1	-	-	13	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
31	17	4	19	180	61	1	4	6	6	1	6	-	6	5
32	-	-	2	32	10	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	1
33	21	18	26	345	194	3	9	40	4	1	4	6	21	8
34	3	1	4	26	16	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	1	2
35	5	-	3	36	30	2	5	4	1	1	7	-	-	-
36	9	3	10	57	26	2	-	6	1	-	-	6	2	-
37	-	-	3	19	7	-	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	1
38	-	-	-	10	8	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
39	4	4	2	18	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
40	-	-	1	6	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
41	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
42	2	-	-	4	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
43	2	-	2	24	15	-	2	2	-	2	1	-	-	1
44	2	4	1	37	12	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1
45	3	1	1	25	16	-	3	1	-	-	2	-	1	1
46	1	-	1	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
47	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
48	-	-	-	15	5	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
49	18	-	6	102	38	1	3	8	-	-	-	3	2	4
50	7	1	5	69	25	1	-	5	-	3	-	-	-	3
51	-	-	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
52	3	1	-	21	4	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
53	8	2	3	52	24	-	1	6	-	-	3	-	4	5
54	2	-	2	14	7	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	153	44	118	1,465	670	15	44	120	16	16	33	18	50	45
56	32	1	13	163	65	1	4	15	-	1	1	7	3	6
57	4	1	3	29	19	-	2	6	-	-	1	1	1	2
58	1	2	3	28	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
59	2	-	1	11	3	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
60	5	-	2	41	16	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	1
61	3	2	5	55	14	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	2
62	5	1	5	51	25	-	2	7	-	1	-	1	1	1
63	9	4	5	120	42	-	3	11	-	1	-	-	3	3
64	23	8	17	207	75	5	3	14	-	2	2	2	7	3
65	33	9	28	375	150	4	15	28	2	3	10	2	8	12
66	27	10	29	315	191	3	10	27	9	6	14	4	20	10
67	9	6	7	70	66	2	3	7	4	2	4	1	5	4
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	153	44	118	1,465	670	15	44	120	16	16	33	18	50	45

Marginal Index Numbers.	BERWICK COUNTY— (continued).		BUTE COUNTY.				CAITHNESS COUNTY.				CLACKMANNAN COUNTY.		
	Lander B.	Landward.	Bute County.	Millport B.	Rothsay B.	Landward.	Caithness County.	Thurso B.	Wick B.	Landward.	Clackmannan County.	Alloa B.	Alva B.
1	608	20,239	16,302	1,516	7,936	6,850	25,693	3,231	7,473	14,989	33,073	13,424	3,977
2	2	209	364	30	243	91	523	48	222	253	511	226	46
3	4	364	365	33	203	129	515	74	166	275	690	285	71
4	1	168	202	20	120	62	259	33	82	144	376	153	36
5	3	196	163	13	83	67	256	41	84	131	314	127	35
6	-	28	32	3	20	9	55	8	18	29	62	20	7
7	1	7	6	-	5	1	17	5	4	8	16	6	4
8	-	14	6	-	4	2	19	5	2	12	30	10	6
9	3	88	108	8	69	31	147	47	54	46	217	105	33
10	7	266	307	57	145	105	378	40	94	244	378	167	30
11	10	318	277	28	140	109	381	52	106	223	443	171	49
12	1	163	111	9	56	46	175	27	44	104	218	81	26
13	9	155	166	19	84	63	206	25	62	119	225	90	23
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	5	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	-	2	1	-
18	-	-	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	-	8	7	-	5	2	11	-	8	3	16	7	3
20	-	-	5	-	1	4	1	-	1	-	9	4	1
21	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	-	10	6	1	1	4	13	1	2	10	10	5	2
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	1
24	-	-	2	-	2	-	1	-	1	-	2	1	-
25	2	46	32	5	15	12	29	7	7	15	49	20	6
26	-	-	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
27	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-
28	-	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	-	6	1	1
29	-	7	3	-	1	2	6	1	2	3	5	-	1
30	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
31	2	45	42	5	25	12	55	6	13	36	50	17	-
32	-	3	6	-	5	1	7	2	2	3	9	3	3
33	3	92	69	3	31	35	82	12	25	45	116	45	15
34	-	9	5	1	4	-	22	3	4	15	17	12	-
35	-	5	8	1	2	5	9	1	4	4	17	6	1
36	-	7	4	1	2	1	13	2	7	4	19	11	-
37	-	6	4	-	2	2	11	2	5	4	10	6	-
38	-	2	4	-	2	2	5	-	1	4	8	1	2
39	-	1	2	-	2	-	2	-	1	1	3	3	-
40	-	1	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	3	1	1
41	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
42	-	-	4	-	4	-	3	-	1	2	1	-	-
43	-	3	1	-	1	-	5	3	-	2	4	1	1
44	1	14	1	-	-	1	8	-	2	6	7	3	-
45	-	6	4	-	2	-	10	1	4	5	12	4	2
46	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
47	-	3	1	-	1	-	3	-	-	3	3	2	-
48	-	-	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	1
49	-	15	10	-	5	5	19	7	3	9	24	8	1
50	2	9	15	4	6	5	21	-	4	17	15	1	3
51	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	-	1	3	1	1	-
52	-	5	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	4	1	2
53	-	7	13	2	5	6	16	1	2	13	11	4	-
54	-	5	8	1	3	4	14	1	1	12	5	2	-
55	10	318	277	28	140	109	381	52	106	223	443	171	49
56	1	19	15	1	9	5	26	7	6	13	40	16	3
57	-	3	10	1	6	3	5	-	3	2	10	4	1
58	-	1	6	1	2	3	5	1	1	3	7	1	2
59	-	4	-	-	-	-	5	2	1	2	3	-	1
60	-	7	6	1	1	4	10	-	5	5	19	10	3
61	-	13	4	-	4	-	12	2	6	4	17	8	1
62	-	10	4	-	2	2	18	3	5	10	31	15	4
63	-	15	9	1	4	4	31	6	8	17	37	15	4
64	4	55	41	3	24	14	36	6	16	14	62	24	6
65	2	87	66	7	34	25	72	5	21	46	106	39	10
66	2	86	86	8	40	38	109	16	23	70	83	31	11
67	1	18	30	5	14	11	52	4	11	37	28	8	3
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	10	318	277	28	140	109	381	52	106	223	443	171	49

Marginal Index Numbers.	DUNBARTON COUNTY— (continued).				DUMFRIES COUNTY.								
	Helensburgh B.	Kirkintilloch B.	Milngavie B.	Landward.	Dumfries County.	Annan B.	Dumfries B.	Langholm B.	Lochmaben B.	Lockerbie B.	Moffat B.	Sanguhar B.	Landward.
1	8,751	13,256	6,404	57,309	81,357	3,874	23,879	2,325	1,040	2,644	1,985	1,867	43,743
2	91	229	52	705	1,832	70	1,025	30	15	26	63	17	586
3	148	310	118	1,051	1,638	80	510	34	23	49	25	34	883
4	85	142	62	529	833	41	271	22	15	26	15	12	431
5	63	168	56	522	805	39	239	12	8	23	10	22	452
6	21	13	5	74	196	9	52	7	-	1	2	5	120
7	3	5	1	21	77	1	66	-	-	1	2	-	7
8	5	12	4	42	64	2	30	1	-	2	1	2	26
9	66	102	41	364	625	59	260	12	17	18	17	15	227
10	117	107	61	649	1,306	35	449	29	16	38	43	16	680
11	144	150	97	669	1,148	41	325	32	21	56	43	22	608
12	62	74	36	341	573	16	163	9	12	26	15	14	318
13	82	76	61	328	575	25	162	23	9	30	28	8	290
14	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
15	-	-	-	2	5	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3
16	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
17	-	3	-	2	4	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	1
18	-	1	-	3	7	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	6
19	1	5	2	31	36	2	18	2	-	-	1	-	13
20	-	4	3	7	14	-	9	-	-	-	2	-	3
21	1	-	-	2	4	-	2	-	-	-	-	1	1
22	2	1	1	11	17	1	5	-	1	2	-	-	7
23	1	-	-	5	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
24	1	-	1	7	9	-	4	-	-	-	-	1	4
25	29	17	16	83	146	5	50	3	3	5	3	3	74
26	2	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	1	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	-	2	-	8	9	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	5
29	-	2	1	5	22	1	7	-	-	-	-	2	12
30	1	-	-	3	5	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	3
31	13	13	17	80	156	9	37	10	6	12	4	3	75
32	2	3	2	9	17	-	2	1	-	1	1	-	12
33	44	26	26	190	289	10	78	4	3	16	16	6	156
34	2	4	2	7	20	2	7	1	1	1	-	-	8
35	4	12	1	18	35	1	7	-	1	1	2	1	22
36	3	12	2	26	44	-	13	-	1	2	3	-	25
37	3	1	1	5	17	-	6	-	1	-	1	-	9
38	5	1	-	11	17	-	7	-	2	3	-	-	5
39	1	1	2	2	12	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	4
40	1	3	1	2	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1
41	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
42	2	1	1	2	6	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	4
43	6	4	6	17	11	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	9
44	2	4	2	12	38	4	9	1	-	3	2	-	19
45	1	3	-	7	25	-	2	1	-	1	2	3	16
46	-	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2
47	-	-	2	4	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
48	-	-	-	1	6	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	2
49	9	6	-	32	56	2	19	1	-	1	1	-	32
50	1	10	2	21	27	1	6	2	1	-	-	-	17
51	1	-	-	3	11	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	8
52	-	-	-	13	15	-	3	-	-	2	1	-	9
53	5	8	2	26	31	-	7	3	-	1	1	-	19
54	-	1	2	9	16	1	5	-	-	-	1	1	8
55	144	150	97	669	1,148	41	325	32	21	56	43	22	608
56	10	15	3	59	93	2	36	1	1	3	1	-	49
57	2	4	4	13	17	-	5	-	-	1	-	-	11
58	-	2	-	6	13	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	8
59	-	-	-	7	10	-	4	-	-	-	1	1	4
60	2	7	2	26	29	-	12	-	-	2	1	-	14
61	5	8	1	24	48	1	18	4	-	2	2	1	20
62	5	5	7	35	59	4	18	2	-	3	2	-	30
63	10	15	8	55	82	4	24	3	1	1	1	4	44
64	18	24	9	104	161	3	48	7	4	7	6	4	82
65	42	27	31	159	307	12	86	8	11	22	11	7	150
66	38	35	24	134	258	9	53	7	3	13	13	4	156
67	12	8	8	47	71	5	18	-	1	2	4	1	40
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	144	150	97	669	1,148	41	325	32	21	56	43	22	608

Marginal Index Numbers.	EAST LOTHIAN Co.—(contd.).		FIFE COUNTY.											
	Tranent B.	Landward.	Fife County.	Auchtermuchty B.	Buckhaven and Methil B.	Burntisland B.	Cowdenbeath B.	Crail B.	Culross B.	Cupar B.	Dunfermline B.	Ellie and Earlsferry B.	Falkland B.	Inverkeithing B.
1	5,122	24,753	285,206	1,235	19,432	5,662	12,558	1,012	528	5,012	37,345	935	883	3,493
2	95	317	5,232	13	333	62	130	21	6	66	1,217	4	8	47
3	132	488	5,488	19	380	98	275	43	10	88	875	15	16	78
4	72	244	2,810	8	180	53	141	21	6	45	445	9	9	41
5	60	244	2,678	11	200	45	184	22	4	43	430	6	7	37
6	10	35	358	2	23	2	14	6	—	8	49	—	3	8
7	2	5	183	—	14	2	1	3	—	—	45	—	—	—
8	7	15	192	1	15	5	6	4	—	2	28	1	—	1
9	59	132	2,140	10	159	20	125	14	23	39	413	5	14	20
10	55	211	3,323	22	150	52	79	24	3	70	632	21	5	31
11	73	260	3,561	31	208	64	146	25	9	70	465	29	7	57
12	39	123	1,736	12	118	35	73	11	1	33	225	10	4	36
13	34	137	1,825	19	90	29	73	14	8	37	240	19	3	21
14	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
16	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	—	1	20	2	2	—	1	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
18	1	2	13	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
19	3	10	104	—	3	2	4	—	1	1	16	—	—	2
20	1	4	27	—	—	1	—	—	—	1	3	—	—	—
21	—	1	7	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
22	—	3	63	—	1	2	2	—	1	5	8	1	—	1
23	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	1	2	29	—	1	1	2	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
25	5	28	468	4	24	9	22	2	2	14	56	8	—	8
26	—	—	19	—	1	—	2	—	—	—	5	—	—	2
27	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
28	—	3	46	—	6	1	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
29	—	1	62	3	3	1	3	1	—	1	8	—	—	1
30	—	2	21	—	2	1	1	—	—	—	1	—	—	—
31	5	33	395	4	19	5	15	4	—	9	55	6	—	4
32	1	5	52	—	6	2	2	—	—	—	5	—	1	—
33	23	57	908	10	45	15	33	12	1	17	112	8	2	15
34	2	12	81	1	4	6	1	4	—	—	9	4	1	—
35	4	9	173	1	10	3	5	—	—	4	28	—	1	4
36	5	10	122	—	11	—	10	—	2	1	18	—	—	2
37	2	2	63	—	2	1	1	1	1	2	11	—	—	—
38	—	4	32	—	1	—	1	—	—	—	4	—	—	1
39	2	4	36	—	2	1	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
40	—	—	15	—	1	—	—	—	—	1	3	1	—	—
41	—	—	12	—	1	1	1	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
42	—	2	26	—	3	1	1	—	—	1	1	—	—	—
43	1	4	62	—	1	2	5	—	—	1	4	1	—	4
44	1	3	75	—	6	1	5	—	—	1	8	—	1	1
45	—	7	55	1	4	—	2	—	—	2	9	—	—	2
46	—	—	11	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—
47	—	—	15	—	—	—	1	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
48	1	2	11	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	—	—
49	8	23	176	1	18	5	8	—	1	2	25	—	1	1
50	5	11	147	1	15	—	1	—	—	—	14	—	—	6
51	—	2	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	3	—	—	—
52	—	2	23	1	2	—	1	—	—	1	2	—	—	—
53	1	7	113	2	10	3	5	—	—	3	15	—	—	3
54	1	4	35	—	1	—	4	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
55	73	260	3,561	31	208	64	146	25	9	70	465	29	7	57
56	16	32	303	2	29	7	20	1	1	2	44	—	1	1
57	1	3	60	—	4	1	2	—	—	—	9	—	1	1
58	2	5	49	1	2	1	—	—	—	1	6	—	—	1
59	—	1	26	1	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—	—
60	2	12	94	—	6	1	1	—	—	1	12	—	—	—
61	2	6	118	—	10	1	8	—	—	2	15	—	—	4
62	4	12	180	—	9	4	11	2	1	3	19	2	—	1
63	8	19	310	1	30	10	16	—	1	8	36	2	—	1
64	11	39	517	2	35	10	24	4	3	5	57	6	3	17
65	12	50	826	7	39	16	34	4	1	13	129	6	—	12
66	12	63	834	10	33	11	25	6	1	24	110	5	2	16
67	3	18	250	6	11	2	5	8	1	10	28	7	—	3
68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
69	73	260	3,561	31	208	64	146	25	9	70	465	29	7	57

International Nos. Short List.		FIFE COUNTY—(continued).							Marginal Index Numbers.
		Kilrenny and Anstruther B.	Kinghorn B.	Kirkcaldy B.	Ladybank and Monkston B.	Leslie B.	Leven B.	Lochgelly B.	
	Population (Estimated)*	3,328	2,033	46,579	1,193	2,594	8,331	9,189	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	29	29	1,084	13	27	129	154	2
	" " Corr. for Mother's Resid. (,,)	47	38	767	16	31	152	191	3
	" " " Male	28	13	375	13	17	76	102	4
	" " " Female	19	25	392	3	14	76	89	5
	" " " Illegitimate	2	-	40	-	2	4	11	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	2	-	42	1	-	6	8	7
	" " Corr. for Mother's Residence	2	1	20	2	-	7	12	8
	Marriages Registered	24	17	367	10	16	57	115	9
	Deaths Registered	44	24	512	16	30	73	87	10
	" " Corrected for Residence	48	28	564	22	42	100	118	11
	" " " Male	25	16	268	8	18	42	61	12
	" " " Female	23	12	296	14	24	58	57	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.								
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	15
3	Scarlet fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
4	Whooping-cough	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	17
5	Diphtheria	-	-	2	-	-	1	1	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	-	-	24	1	2	5	4	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	20
9	Syphilis	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	21
10	Influenza	-	-	9	1	1	5	2	22
12	Measles	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 8, 11, 13)†	-	-	4	-	-	-	1	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	6	5	76	3	4	15	24	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	2	-	3	-	-	-	-	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
18	Diabetes mellitus	1	-	10	-	-	5	1	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	2	-	12	-	1	3	2	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	4	1	77	3	12	10	11	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system	-	-	10	-	1	-	4	32
24	Heart disease	21	10	143	7	7	15	25	33
25	Other circulatory diseases	1	-	8	1	-	4	2	34
26	Bronchitis	-	-	28	1	-	12	7	35
27	Pneumonia	2	2	13	-	2	4	4	36
28	Other respiratory diseases	2	-	8	3	-	1	-	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	-	1	5	-	1	1	-	38
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	1	2	7	1	-	-	-	39
30	Appendicitis	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	40
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	-	-	5	-	2	-	1	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	-	-	8	-	1	1	3	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	-	3	6	1	1	1	3	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	-	-	6	-	2	1	5	45
35	Puerperal sepsis	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
36	Other puerperal causes	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	47
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform. &c.	-	2	20	-	2	7	3	49
39	Old age	2	-	35	1	2	3	5	50
40	Suicide	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	51
42	Road transport accidents	-	-	6	-	-	-	1	52
43	Other violence (41)	3	1	14	-	1	2	2	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	-	-	2	-	-	-	2	54
	ALL CAUSES	48	28	564	22	42	100	118	55
	AGES AT DEATH.								
	Under 1	-	4	35	-	2	11	6	56
	1-4	-	-	9	-	1	2	2	57
	5-9	-	-	8	-	-	2	3	58
	10-14	-	-	5	-	1	2	1	59
	15-24	-	-	-	2	1	1	4	60
	25-34	1	-	16	-	1	4	4	61
	35-44	2	-	15	-	1	4	4	62
	45-54	-	2	30	1	2	9	6	63
	55-64	2	2	54	-	3	5	9	64
	65-74	5	5	96	3	6	14	20	65
	75-84	9	2	127	8	6	20	26	66
	85 and over	20	10	131	6	14	26	30	67
	Not stated	9	3	38	2	5	4	7	68
	ALL AGES	43	28	564	22	42	100	118	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	FIFE COUNTY—(continued).								INVERNESS COUNTY.				
	Markinch B.	Newburgh B.	Newport B.	Pittenween B.	St. Andrews B.	St. Monance B.	Tayport B.	Landward.	Inverness County.	Fort-William B.	Inverness B.	Kingussie B.	Landward.
1	2,221	2,319	3,053	1,672	8,453	1,694	3,287	101,165	80,999	3,073	23,419	977	53,530
2	28	12	15	23	270	18	38	1,456	1,400	28	727	11	624
3	41	34	33	28	152	32	66	1,963	1,373	56	427	16	874
4	21	21	15	11	84	15	35	1,026	693	26	224	8	435
5	20	13	18	17	68	17	31	937	680	30	203	8	439
6	4	2	4	1	18	2	7	146	136	4	51	1	80
7	-	-	-	1	6	-	1	51	64	2	39	-	23
8	-	-	-	1	6	-	3	75	52	2	20	1	29
9	15	11	14	9	67	5	14	557	626	28	396	14	188
10	14	9	41	24	101	22	47	1,190	1,375	44	519	16	796
11	24	19	58	25	109	27	54	1,212	1,190	23	367	16	779
12	13	8	26	10	52	12	26	593	590	15	172	8	395
13	11	11	32	15	57	15	28	619	600	13	195	8	384
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	1
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	1	-	1
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	32	49	1	9	-	37
19	-	-	2	-	3	-	2	16	13	-	3	2	10
20	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	3	-	-	-	3
21	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	18	27	1	8	-	18
22	1	-	1	-	2	1	1	3	5	-	-	-	5
23	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	12	2	-	1	-	1
24	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	143	181	7	60	2	112
25	4	6	8	5	14	-	6	2	10	-	5	-	5
26	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	6	2	-	1	1	-
27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	1	6	-	6
28	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	16	21	-	5	-	16
29	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	10	6	-	2	-	4
30	-	1	-	1	1	-	1	123	138	1	56	1	80
31	2	2	8	5	4	5	7	16	16	1	4	1	10
32	1	-	-	-	4	-	-	303	238	7	73	4	154
33	6	2	27	6	28	13	20	28	23	-	10	-	13
34	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	60	39	1	15	1	22
35	-	-	2	1	5	-	1	46	31	1	8	-	22
36	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	25	15	-	5	-	10
37	1	-	-	1	2	1	-	14	8	-	3	1	4
38	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	15	8	-	4	-	4
39	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	3	4	-	1	-	3
40	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	-
41	-	-	1	-	2	-	1	8	4	-	2	-	2
42	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	27	18	1	8	-	9
43	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	26	31	2	12	-	17
44	1	-	-	-	6	2	3	14	17	-	6	1	10
45	2	-	-	1	4	-	-	8	3	-	-	-	3
46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	-	1	-	3
47	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	-	2	-	5
48	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72	42	4	13	-	25
49	3	1	-	-	3	1	-	50	106	-	11	1	94
50	-	-	4	3	1	-	4	6	4	-	1	-	3
51	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	12	9	-	1	1	7
52	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	41	31	-	9	-	22
53	2	-	-	-	4	1	-	15	68	-	20	-	38
54	-	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
55	24	19	58	25	109	27	54	1,212	1,190	28	367	16	779
56	3	1	-	-	8	2	-	123	73	5	23	1	44
57	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	23	14	-	8	1	5
58	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	21	14	-	4	1	9
59	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	6	6	-	1	-	5
60	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	45	18	-	2	1	15
61	1	1	1	-	3	-	2	44	36	1	8	-	27
62	-	3	5	1	8	1	2	58	56	3	20	-	33
63	3	2	3	2	5	1	3	111	85	3	20	2	60
64	3	1	8	5	15	7	4	159	163	3	60	4	96
65	8	6	15	4	22	9	17	286	251	3	86	2	160
66	5	2	19	8	35	5	20	260	335	5	105	4	221
67	-	2	7	4	8	1	3	76	139	5	30	-	104
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	24	19	58	25	109	27	54	1,212	1,190	28	367	16	779

International Nos. Short List.		KINCARDINE COUNTY.						Marginal Index Numbers.
		Kincardine County.	Banchory B.	Inverberrie B.	Laurencekirk B.	Stonehaven B.	Landward.	
	Population (Estimated)* - - -	25,853	1,792	939	1,342	4,154	17,626	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	345	7	7	22	66	243	2
	" " Corr. for Mother's Resid. (.,)	498	35	13	27	58	365	3
	" " " " Male - - -	239	19	5	9	25	181	4
	" " " " Female - - -	259	16	8	18	33	184	5
	" " " " Illegitimate	67	7	3	2	8	47	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	8	-	-	-	1	7	7
	" " Corr. for Mother's Residence	17	2	-	-	5	10	8
	Marriages Registered - - -	148	20	13	13	25	77	9
	Deaths Registered - - -	301	18	4	16	90	173	10
	" " Corrected for Residence - -	331	27	8	24	53	219	11
	" " " " Male - - -	160	16	3	8	20	113	12
	" " " " Female - - -	171	11	5	16	33	106	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.							
	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	15
3	Scarlet fever - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
4	Whooping-cough - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
5	Diphtheria - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	4	1	-	-	-	3	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis - -	5	-	-	-	-	5	20
9	Syphilis - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	21
10	Influenza - - -	9	-	-	-	2	7	22
12	Measles - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 8, 11, 13)†	2	-	-	1	-	1	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours - -	55	2	3	5	9	36	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	1	-	-	1	-	-	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
18	Diabetes mellitus - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19) -	1	-	-	-	-	1	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord	1	-	-	-	-	1	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - -	34	1	2	3	10	18	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system	8	-	1	1	4	2	32
24	Heart disease - - -	97	12	-	8	9	68	33
25	Other circulatory diseases - -	5	-	-	2	1	2	34
26	Bronchitis - - -	3	-	-	-	2	1	35
27	Pneumonia - - -	11	-	-	1	-	10	36
28	Other respiratory diseases - -	3	-	-	-	2	1	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - -	5	-	-	1	-	4	38
29	Diarrhoea (all ages) - - -	3	-	-	-	-	3	39
30	Appendicitis - - -	2	1	-	-	-	1	40
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - -	1	-	-	-	1	-	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - -	5	-	-	-	-	5	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic - -	11	-	-	-	1	10	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	5	3	-	-	1	1	45
35	Puerperal sepsis - - -	1	-	-	-	-	1	46
36	Other puerperal causes - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	47
37	Dis. of skin and organs of movement	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	20	3	1	-	4	12	49
39	Old age - - -	13	2	-	-	3	8	50
40	Suicide - - -	2	-	-	-	-	2	51
42	Road transport accidents - - -	4	-	1	-	1	2	52
43	Other violence (41) - - -	12	2	-	1	-	6	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown -	6	-	-	-	3	6	54
	ALL CAUSES - - -	331	27	8	24	53	219	55
	AGES AT DEATH.							
	Under 1 - - -	32	3	1	1	4	23	56
	1-4 - - -	3	-	-	-	1	2	57
	5-9 - - -	3	-	-	-	1	2	58
	10-14 - - -	2	-	-	-	1	1	59
	15-24 - - -	4	-	-	-	-	4	60
	25-34 - - -	5	-	-	-	-	5	61
	35-44 - - -	13	-	1	2	-	10	62
	45-54 - - -	18	1	1	2	4	10	63
	55-64 - - -	38	1	5	2	7	23	64
	65-74 - - -	93	9	-	6	13	65	65
	75-84 - - -	85	10	-	7	17	51	66
	85 and over - - -	35	3	-	4	5	23	67
	Not stated - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES - - -	331	27	8	24	53	219	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers	KINROSS COUNTY.			KIRKCUDBRIGHT COUNTY.							LANARK COUNTY.		
	Kinross County.	Kinross B.	Landward.	Kirkcud- bright County.	Castle- Douglas B.	Dalbeattie B.	Gathouse B.	Kirkcudbright B.	New Galloway B.	Landward.	Lanark County.	Airdrie B.	Biggar B.
1	7,029	2,427	4,602	30,202	3,168	3,179	867	2,327	328	20,333	1,638,058	28,295	1,812
2	77	33	44	421	43	71	9	30	4	264	33,865	929	11
3	125	52	73	549	47	74	10	40	7	371	33,131	695	22
4	58	24	34	287	17	41	6	21	5	197	17,097	365	9
5	67	28	39	262	30	33	4	19	2	174	16,034	330	13
6	15	8	7	64	3	7	1	4	3	46	2,219	34	2
7	6	3	3	15	2	4	-	2	-	7	1,317	28	-
8	7	3	4	24	3	5	-	2	-	14	1,253	24	-
9	51	27	24	189	26	30	3	30	2	98	13,797	223	7
10	103	23	80	391	62	35	12	30	6	246	21,416	285	17
11	98	33	65	423	44	51	14	28	9	277	20,991	337	23
12	49	14	35	221	21	24	7	15	6	148	11,032	167	7
13	49	19	30	202	23	27	7	13	3	129	9,909	170	16
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	1	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	32	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	133	5	-
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	2	-
19	-	-	-	14	1	4	2	4	-	3	1,330	12	-
20	3	2	1	4	-	-	-	1	1	2	449	3	-
21	-	-	-	3	-	2	-	-	-	1	95	2	-
22	2	1	1	10	-	-	-	-	2	8	307	4	1
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36	-	-
24	-	-	-	5	1	1	-	-	-	3	118	1	-
25	13	6	7	57	6	7	2	1	-	41	2,627	44	4
26	1	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	73	2	-
27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	-	-
28	1	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	3	215	4	-
29	1	1	-	6	2	1	1	-	-	2	303	11	-
30	-	-	-	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	101	4	-
31	9	3	6	57	5	9	3	4	1	35	1,998	35	6
32	3	2	1	11	1	1	-	1	-	8	374	3	-
33	26	6	20	112	15	4	4	7	1	81	4,436	66	10
34	5	1	4	9	-	-	1	-	1	7	370	5	-
35	4	1	3	11	3	3	-	-	-	5	966	22	-
36	4	1	3	18	1	3	-	3	-	11	1,265	16	-
37	6	1	5	4	-	1	-	1	-	2	317	3	-
38	2	2	-	5	1	-	-	1	-	3	170	3	-
39	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	451	5	-
40	-	-	-	4	1	-	-	-	-	3	63	3	-
41	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	-	-
42	-	-	-	4	-	-	1	1	-	2	71	1	-
43	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	271	4	-
44	4	2	2	15	3	2	-	-	-	10	401	2	1
45	2	-	2	11	2	2	-	-	-	7	310	6	1
46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	55	-	-
47	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	101	1	-
48	1	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	108	1	-
49	-	-	-	13	-	2	-	2	1	8	1,181	25	-
50	3	-	3	9	-	2	-	-	2	5	544	15	-
51	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	-	2	64	1	-
52	2	-	2	5	-	1	-	-	-	4	296	7	-
53	3	1	2	20	1	3	-	1	-	15	585	8	-
54	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	579	10	-
55	98	33	65	423	44	51	14	28	9	277	20,991	337	23
56	3	1	2	23	2	4	-	4	1	12	2,569	52	-
57	3	2	1	6	-	2	-	-	-	4	547	9	-
58	1	-	1	5	1	2	-	-	-	2	289	6	-
59	1	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	1	212	-	-
60	1	-	1	15	1	6	-	2	-	6	911	8	-
61	1	-	1	12	4	1	1	-	-	6	836	13	1
62	-	-	-	17	2	-	3	2	-	10	1,205	13	1
63	4	2	2	27	4	4	-	1	-	18	1,979	29	-
64	14	6	8	47	3	7	1	4	1	31	3,362	60	8
65	22	7	15	113	11	10	3	5	1	83	4,809	62	6
66	38	12	26	114	10	11	4	8	3	78	3,497	72	7
67	10	2	8	39	6	4	2	1	2	24	775	13	-
68	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
69	98	33	65	423	44	51	14	28	9	277	20,991	337	23

Marginal Index Numbers.	MIDLOTHIAN COUNTY.								MORAY COUNTY.			
	Midlothian County.	Bonnyrigg and Lasswade B.	Dalkeith B.	Edinburgh B.	Loanhead B.	Musselburgh B.	Penicuik B.	Landward.	Moray County.	Burghead B.	Elgin B.	Forres B.
1	561,738	5,412	7,665	471,897	4,170	17,643	4,244	50,707	40,911	1,329	9,157	4,309
2	10,300	72	88	9,148	66	164	80	682	914	23	190	31
3	9,294	104	139	7,605	89	294	97	966	883	30	172	90
4	4,734	44	69	3,890	40	145	44	502	476	16	97	50
5	4,560	60	70	3,715	49	149	53	464	407	14	75	40
6	736	5	14	637	7	16	3	54	120	7	27	14
7	401	3	4	371	-	6	2	15	26	1	4	-
8	354	6	7	290	3	11	3	34	27	2	2	1
9	4,625	25	77	3,987	37	135	41	323	317	10	114	48
10	8,238	50	86	7,421	39	124	29	489	600	16	175	48
11	7,352	73	103	6,338	52	187	40	559	573	19	143	74
12	3,562	37	55	3,067	22	84	18	279	271	12	64	33
13	3,790	36	48	3,271	30	103	22	280	302	7	79	41
14	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
16	4	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	26	1	1	19	-	1	-	4	1	-	-	-
18	18	-	-	15	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
19	343	1	4	321	2	6	-	9	14	2	3	3
20	77	1	2	64	2	1	2	5	11	-	1	1
21	41	-	-	39	1	1	-	-	4	1	1	-
22	135	2	4	114	2	1	3	9	10	-	3	1
23	9	-	-	7	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-
24	57	1	2	50	-	1	-	3	2	-	-	1
25	1,102	10	12	971	6	30	5	68	78	3	24	10
26	24	-	1	21	-	-	-	2	2	-	1	-
27	9	-	1	7	-	-	-	1	2	-	1	-
28	62	1	1	51	-	3	-	6	8	-	3	-
29	105	1	3	90	-	2	-	9	10	-	3	2
30	41	-	-	35	2	2	-	2	2	-	1	-
31	902	11	8	781	3	24	9	66	92	6	25	15
32	89	-	4	77	-	4	-	4	16	-	3	3
33	1,818	16	25	1,528	14	51	9	175	133	3	30	19
34	246	-	6	220	-	7	2	11	12	-	2	1
35	333	4	7	287	1	7	3	24	20	-	2	1
36	327	4	2	293	-	7	1	20	19	2	6	3
37	123	1	2	101	2	6	-	11	7	-	3	-
38	60	-	1	53	1	1	-	4	3	1	1	-
39	54	1	-	49	-	-	-	4	5	-	1	-
40	24	-	1	21	-	-	-	2	3	-	-	2
41	26	-	1	20	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
42	36	-	-	31	1	-	-	4	2	-	2	-
43	110	1	3	98	2	1	2	8	13	1	3	1
44	173	1	2	150	-	7	-	13	11	-	1	2
45	118	2	1	101	1	3	-	10	11	-	3	1
46	8	-	-	7	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	1
47	9	-	-	8	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
48	34	1	-	29	1	1	-	2	1	-	-	-
49	266	4	5	224	3	6	2	22	24	-	6	2
50	128	7	1	102	2	3	-	13	18	-	6	2
51	61	-	-	55	-	3	-	3	5	-	1	1
52	55	-	-	46	-	1	-	8	7	-	-	-
53	228	2	2	197	4	2	1	20	18	-	5	2
54	63	-	1	50	1	3	1	7	6	-	1	-
55	7,352	73	103	6,338	52	187	40	559	573	19	143	74
56	483	6	6	407	5	11	4	44	38	-	12	3
57	112	3	1	97	1	1	-	9	13	1	-	-
58	52	-	1	42	-	1	1	7	4	-	2	-
59	49	1	2	40	-	3	-	3	7	-	2	1
60	167	-	5	147	-	-	-	15	16	-	2	1
61	206	2	1	183	1	6	1	12	19	2	4	5
62	374	4	7	317	5	12	2	27	27	1	4	7
63	616	4	7	532	5	17	1	50	38	3	12	3
64	1,174	8	22	1,025	9	27	5	78	73	2	16	8
65	1,903	20	23	1,634	12	54	14	146	132	8	35	15
66	1,694	19	22	1,464	10	46	8	125	153	2	40	18
67	522	6	6	450	4	9	4	43	53	-	14	13
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	7,352	73	103	6,338	52	187	40	559	573	19	143	74

International Nos. Short List.		MORAY COUNTY— (continued).					NAIRN COUNTY.			Marginal Index Numbers.
		Grantown-on-Spey B.	Lossiemouth B.	Roths B.	Landward.		Nairn County.	Nairn B.	Landward.	
	Population (Estimated) * - - -	1,423	4,024	1,286	19,883		8,275	4,345	3,930	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	15	85	26	544		163	22	141	2
	" " Corr. for Mother's Resid. (,,)	34	108	33	416		165	86	79	3
	" " " " Male - - -	19	51	16	227		71	45	26	4
	" " " " Female - - -	15	57	17	189		94	41	53	5
	" " " " Illegitimate - - -	4	7	5	56		15	8	7	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	-	1	-	20		5	2	3	7
	" " Corr. for Mother's Residence	2	3	-	17		5	3	2	8
	Marriages Registered - - -	8	39	10	88		49	35	14	9
	Deaths Registered - - -	10	51	11	289		132	43	89	10
	" " " " Corrected for Residence - - -	22	50	15	250		125	71	54	11
	" " " " Male - - -	8	23	7	124		65	33	32	12
	" " " " Female - - -	14	27	8	126		60	38	22	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.									
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
3	Scarlet fever - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
4	Whooping-cough - - -	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	17
5	Diphtheria - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system - - -	-	-	1	5	2	1	1	-	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis - - -	1	1	-	7	-	-	-	-	20
9	Syphilis - - -	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	21
10	Influenza - - -	2	2	-	2	1	1	-	-	22
12	Measles - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 8, 11, 13)†	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours - - -	2	4	6	29	24	16	8	-	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined - - -	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism - - -	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
18	Diabetes mellitus - - -	1	-	-	4	3	3	-	-	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19) - - -	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord - - -	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c. - - -	1	11	1	33	16	10	6	-	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system - - -	2	1	-	7	5	2	3	-	32
24	Heart disease - - -	2	7	2	70	24	15	9	-	33
25	Other circulatory diseases - - -	1	2	-	6	7	4	3	-	34
26	Bronchitis - - -	3	6	-	8	3	-	3	-	35
27	Pneumonia - - -	-	1	-	7	6	3	3	-	36
28	Other respiratory diseases - - -	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer - - -	-	-	-	1	2	-	2	-	38
29	Diarrhoea (all ages) - - -	1	2	-	1	2	2	-	-	39
30	Appendicitis - - -	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	40
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver - - -	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases - - -	1	-	-	7	1	1	-	-	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic - - -	-	-	-	8	2	1	1	-	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system - - -	-	-	1	6	-	-	-	-	45
35	Puerperal sepsis - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
36	Other puerperal causes - - -	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	47
37	Dis. of skin and organs of movement - - -	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c. - - -	-	2	1	13	8	5	3	-	49
39	Old age - - -	-	3	-	7	9	3	6	-	50
40	Suicide - - -	-	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	51
42	Road transport accidents - - -	-	1	-	6	2	1	1	-	52
43	Other violence (41) - - -	1	3	1	6	3	-	3	-	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown - - -	1	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	54
	ALL CAUSES - - -	22	50	15	250	125	71	54	-	55
	AGES AT DEATH.									
	Under 1 - - -	-	6	1	16	11	7	4	-	56
	1-4 - - -	-	5	1	6	3	-	3	-	57
	5-9 - - -	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	58
	10-14 - - -	-	1	-	3	1	1	-	-	59
	15-24 - - -	1	2	1	9	2	2	-	-	60
	25-34 - - -	1	1	-	6	3	-	3	-	61
	35-44 - - -	4	3	-	8	6	2	4	-	62
	45-54 - - -	1	4	-	15	10	6	4	-	63
	55-64 - - -	3	7	2	35	19	15	4	-	64
	65-74 - - -	4	5	6	59	30	16	14	-	65
	75-84 - - -	4	13	4	72	27	13	14	-	66
	85 and over - - -	4	3	-	19	13	9	4	-	67
	Not stated - - -	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES - - -	22	50	15	250	125	71	54	-	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	ORKNEY COUNTY.				PEEBLES COUNTY.				PERTH COUNTY.				
	Orkney County.	Kirkwall B.	Stromness B.	Landward.	Peebles County.	Inverleithen B.	Peebles B.	Landward.	Perth County.	Aberfeldy B.	Abernethy B.	Alyth B.	Auchterarder B.
1	21,641	3,726	1,558	16,357	14,121	2,182	5,827	6,112	120,137	1,469	603	1,873	2,214
2	415	97	27	291	332	10	16	306	1,928	46	6	81	16
3	435	91	28	316	217	38	89	90	1,933	27	14	26	41
4	206	32	13	161	117	21	53	43	1,000	15	10	16	25
5	229	59	15	155	100	17	36	47	953	12	4	10	16
6	42	7	-	35	11	2	7	2	219	5	-	3	1
7	14	2	-	12	5	-	-	5	53	1	-	2	-
8	14	2	-	12	6	-	3	3	54	1	-	-	1
9	143	48	17	78	81	14	37	30	766	10	3	14	12
10	353	89	22	242	144	12	81	51	1,848	29	8	24	30
11	324	55	21	248	187	18	85	84	1,793	26	10	31	32
12	167	30	10	117	89	13	31	45	831	9	4	13	16
13	167	25	11	131	98	5	54	39	962	17	6	18	16
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
17	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
18	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
19	10	1	3	6	2	-	1	1	40	-	-	-	-
20	3	2	-	1	2	-	-	2	17	-	-	-	-
21	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
22	14	1	1	12	5	1	3	1	30	-	1	1	-
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
24	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	1	-	-	1
25	34	4	7	23	19	-	12	7	255	2	2	6	6
26	3	-	-	3	1	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	1
27	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-	4	-	-	-	-
28	6	-	1	5	4	-	3	1	15	-	-	-	-
29	6	2	1	3	4	1	2	1	33	1	-	-	-
30	-	-	-	-	3	-	2	1	12	1	-	-	-
31	51	7	2	42	37	3	20	14	214	4	3	4	5
32	7	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	22	-	1	-	-
33	65	12	3	50	41	2	22	17	477	6	1	11	10
34	3	1	-	2	2	-	2	-	46	-	-	-	-
35	10	-	-	10	4	-	2	2	66	2	1	-	-
36	15	3	1	11	5	1	3	1	56	1	-	1	-
37	3	1	-	2	8	-	3	-	37	2	-	1	1
38	5	1	-	4	4	1	-	3	13	1	-	-	-
39	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-
40	1	1	-	-	3	-	-	3	8	-	-	-	-
41	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	1
42	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	4	-	-	-	1
43	5	2	-	3	6	1	2	3	29	2	1	-	-
44	8	-	1	7	5	2	1	2	49	1	-	3	1
45	5	-	-	5	5	1	-	4	43	-	-	-	1
46	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
47	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	-
48	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	7	-	-	1	-
49	13	5	1	7	6	1	2	3	63	-	-	2	1
50	18	6	-	12	7	1	-	6	87	1	-	1	1
51	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-
52	7	3	-	4	1	-	-	1	18	1	-	-	-
53	17	2	-	15	3	-	2	1	55	-	-	-	2
54	6	1	-	5	6	3	-	3	22	-	-	-	-
55	324	55	21	248	187	18	85	84	1,793	26	10	31	32
56	20	9	1	10	9	1	4	4	110	1	-	2	1
57	2	-	-	2	1	-	1	-	26	-	-	-	-
58	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	12	-	1	-	1
59	2	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	11	1	-	-	-
60	14	1	1	12	2	-	-	2	29	-	-	-	-
61	16	2	1	13	3	-	2	1	51	-	-	-	-
62	9	-	-	9	2	1	-	1	64	1	-	1	1
63	16	4	4	8	14	2	5	7	124	-	-	2	3
64	42	8	4	30	26	2	14	10	237	5	1	3	1
65	59	11	3	45	58	8	25	25	448	4	3	8	9
66	97	10	5	82	59	4	27	28	507	12	5	12	10
67	46	9	2	35	13	-	7	6	174	2	-	3	6
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	324	55	21	248	187	18	85	84	1,793	26	10	31	32

International Nos. Short List.		PERTH COUNTY—(continued).								Marginal Index Numbers.
		Blairgowrie and Rattray B.	Callander B.	Comar-Angus B.	Crief B.	Doune B.	Dunblane B.	Perth B.	Landward.	
	Population (Estimated)*	4,851	1,477	2,059	5,275	858	2,778	36,675	60,005	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	26	13	27	40	6	23	1008	636	2
	" " Corr. for Mother's Resid. (,)	85	22	39	71	8	41	648	981	3
	" " " Male	42	13	20	30	2	19	341	467	4
	" " " Female	43	9	19	41	6	22	307	464	5
	" " " Illegitimate	18	1	5	9	1	2	73	101	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	-	-	-	1	-	1	36	12	7
	" " " Corr. for Mother's Residence	1	-	2	2	2	1	20	24	8
	Marriages Registered	32	5	10	39	7	17	394	223	9
	Deaths Registered	92	24	23	70	13	35	740	760	10
	" " Corrected for Residence	107	32	28	74	19	44	546	844	11
	" " " Male	50	9	15	30	6	16	251	412	12
	" " " Female	57	23	13	44	13	28	295	432	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.									
	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
3	Scarlet fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
4	Whooping-cough	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	17
5	Diphtheria	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	4	1	1	-	-	-	16	18	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	2	-	-	1	-	-	2	12	20
9	Syphilis	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	21
10	Influenza	-	2	2	1	-	2	4	17	22
12	Measles	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 8, 11, 13)+	2	-	-	-	-	-	4	7	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	16	4	5	8	3	8	64	131	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	4	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	2	27
18	Diabetes mellitus	1	-	1	2	-	-	5	6	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	4	1	-	2	-	-	9	16	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	6	6	3	11	3	1	73	95	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system	3	1	-	1	-	-	8	8	32
24	Heart disease	31	10	5	25	9	15	125	229	33
25	Other circulatory diseases	3	2	1	-	-	2	12	26	34
26	Bronchitis	4	-	2	2	-	2	29	24	35
27	Pneumonia	3	1	3	1	-	2	15	29	36
28	Other respiratory diseases	1	-	-	-	-	2	12	18	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	1	-	-	1	-	-	3	7	38
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	-	1	-	-	-	-	6	9	39
30	Appendicitis	3	-	-	2	1	1	-	3	40
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	3	1	-	-	-	1	8	13	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	1	-	2	1	-	-	20	20	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	4	-	-	2	-	2	11	23	45
35	Puerperal sepsis	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	46
36	Other puerperal causes	-	-	1	-	-	-	4	3	47
37	Dis. of skin and organs of movement	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	3	-	-	2	1	-	31	23	49
39	Old age	2	-	2	7	1	2	38	32	50
40	Suicide	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	5	51
42	Road transport accidents	2	-	-	2	-	-	5	8	52
43	Other violence (41)	2	1	-	-	1	1	21	27	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	3	-	-	2	-	-	4	13	54
	ALL CAUSES	107	32	28	74	19	44	546	844	55
	AGES AT DEATH.									
	Under 1	4	-	-	2	1	-	55	44	56
	1-4	6	-	-	-	-	-	8	12	57
	5-9	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	5	58
	10-14	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	7	59
	15-24	1	-	-	1	-	1	11	15	60
	25-34	4	1	1	1	-	3	17	24	61
	35-44	5	-	1	2	-	2	26	25	62
	45-54	6	3	1	4	-	2	36	67	63
	55-64	13	5	4	13	3	5	82	102	64
	65-74	29	10	7	13	7	13	124	221	65
	75-84	32	8	10	31	6	13	137	231	66
	85 and over	7	5	4	6	1	4	45	91	67
	Not stated-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES	107	32	28	74	19	44	546	844	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicaemia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	RENFREW COUNTY.								ROSS AND CROMARTY COUNTY.					
	Renfrew County.	Barthead B.	Gourock B.	Greenock B.	Johnstone B.	Paisley B.	Port-Glasgow B.	Renfrew B.	Landward.	Ross and Cromarty County.	Cromarty B.	Dingwall B.	Fortrose B.	Invergordon B.
1	322,642	12,283	9,350	81,366	14,031	92,072	20,042	16,759	76,739	61,956	793	2,776	807	1,449
2	5,910	180	64	1,687	201	1,819	378	175	1,406	1,038	29	182	9	14
3	6,300	242	150	1,680	326	1,841	531	302	1,228	1,142	25	64	20	35
4	3,166	112	67	809	159	947	260	151	661	570	9	35	13	17
5	3,134	130	83	871	167	894	271	151	567	572	16	29	7	18
6	323	9	9	103	19	109	31	6	42	101	1	4	-	1
7	243	3	4	81	2	75	14	5	59	33	-	9	-	2
8	261	7	6	80	9	72	25	9	53	39	-	3	-	3
9	2,405	66	66	733	113	748	191	110	378	233	5	54	6	16
10	3,872	114	92	1,040	105	1,266	207	106	942	930	20	40	29	14
11	4,011	150	118	1,041	170	1,151	284	177	920	972	16	34	18	20
12	2,066	68	59	592	90	563	165	96	433	494	6	20	12	10
13	1,945	82	59	449	80	588	119	81	487	478	10	14	6	10
14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	-
15	4	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
16	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	32	-	-	7	1	10	6	1	7	1	-	1	-	-
18	10	-	-	2	1	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
19	224	8	5	55	12	70	23	15	36	32	-	2	-	-
20	71	4	-	15	4	28	6	5	9	16	-	2	-	-
21	24	-	-	4	1	13	2	1	3	1	-	-	-	-
22	68	7	3	20	2	18	2	6	10	15	-	-	-	-
23	2	-	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
24	28	-	-	4	2	16	2	2	2	5	-	-	-	-
25	529	19	24	130	12	149	27	19	149	102	1	2	1	4
26	21	1	-	7	-	4	3	1	5	-	-	-	-	-
27	6	1	-	2	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
28	35	3	3	6	4	8	-	2	9	10	1	-	1	-
29	68	4	2	12	5	23	2	4	16	8	-	1	-	-
30	19	-	-	5	-	8	2	-	4	5	-	1	-	-
31	426	14	12	89	15	130	19	16	131	89	-	5	1	2
32	55	6	3	15	1	13	5	2	10	28	1	-	1	1
33	899	27	28	206	54	215	48	61	260	214	1	10	2	1
34	77	5	1	21	1	26	4	-	19	29	-	1	4	-
35	181	10	3	66	6	50	21	2	23	37	-	-	-	2
36	246	-	2	77	11	87	29	6	34	36	2	1	-	-
37	63	5	4	20	3	15	5	2	9	21	-	-	1	1
38	37	2	1	7	1	17	-	-	9	14	-	1	-	-
39	60	1	1	21	3	14	15	2	3	11	-	-	-	-
40	21	-	2	6	1	6	-	-	6	4	-	-	-	1
41	10	1	-	2	-	3	2	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
42	22	1	-	5	1	5	2	2	6	4	-	-	-	-
43	51	1	2	14	2	15	3	3	11	20	-	-	-	-
44	73	5	-	17	4	24	3	2	18	30	-	-	-	1
45	54	-	3	17	1	10	2	3	18	12	-	-	1	-
46	4	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
47	20	-	-	6	-	8	2	-	4	4	-	-	-	-
48	16	2	1	2	-	5	-	1	5	4	-	-	-	-
49	217	6	2	68	8	76	17	5	35	34	-	1	-	-
50	102	8	3	41	2	11	17	2	18	113	10	3	5	5
51	21	1	2	1	-	11	-	1	5	3	-	-	1	-
52	60	2	2	11	7	18	1	4	15	8	-	-	-	-
53	107	3	6	44	3	29	8	3	11	31	-	1	-	2
54	46	3	3	11	-	9	5	4	11	26	-	-	-	-
55	4,011	150	118	1,041	170	1,151	284	177	920	972	16	34	18	20
56	424	14	3	135	20	149	42	12	49	66	2	5	-	-
57	112	1	2	34	4	39	16	3	13	8	-	-	-	1
58	52	2	1	16	2	16	7	2	6	5	-	-	-	-
59	41	2	1	14	1	12	1	3	7	5	-	-	-	-
60	162	6	5	41	6	53	13	13	25	24	-	-	-	2
61	171	10	4	39	7	47	14	12	38	28	-	-	-	1
62	234	8	8	56	11	67	26	11	47	40	1	2	1	-
63	360	16	11	98	21	109	18	13	74	55	-	1	1	4
64	631	23	19	181	23	178	37	29	141	113	1	5	1	3
65	896	28	28	228	34	234	56	42	246	207	4	3	5	2
66	745	34	26	168	30	193	42	30	222	232	3	13	9	4
67	180	6	7	31	11	54	12	7	52	139	5	5	1	3
68	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	4,011	150	118	1,041	170	1,151	284	177	920	972	16	34	18	20

International Nos. Short List.		ROSS AND CROMARTY COUNTY—(contd.).			ROXBURGH COUNTY.			Marginal Index Numbers.
		Stornoway B.	Tain B.	Landward.	Roxburgh County.	Hawick B.	Jedburgh B.	
	Population (Estimated)*	4,753	1,413	49,965	45,410	16,944	3,448	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	125	22	657	572	286	69	2
	" " Corr. for Mother's Resid. (,,)	100	28	870	657	231	63	3
	" " " Male	54	12	430	338	124	38	4
	" " " Female	46	16	440	319	107	25	5
	" " " Illegitimate	2	4	89	59	22	6	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	7	1	14	20	12	3	7
	" " Corr. for Mother's Residence	4	1	28	24	11	2	8
	Marriages Registered	29	24	149	246	101	23	9
	Deaths Registered	113	9	705	590	228	46	10
	Corrected for Residence	66	18	800	614	246	50	11
	" " " Male	28	3	415	271	95	20	12
	" " " Female	38	15	385	343	151	30	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.							
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	2	-	-	-	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	-	-	-	1	1	-	15
3	Scarlet fever	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
4	Whooping-cough	-	-	-	1	1	-	17
5	Diphtheria	-	-	-	1	1	-	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	2	-	28	15	12	-	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	1	-	13	10	1	-	20
9	Syphilis	-	-	1	1	-	1	21
10	Influenza	2	-	13	9	3	1	22
12	Measles	-	-	2	-	-	-	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 8, 11, 13)†	-	1	4	4	1	1	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	7	3	84	103	38	9	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	-	-	-	3	1	-	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	-	-	-	-	-	-	27
18	Diabetes mellitus	-	-	8	5	-	1	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	-	-	7	10	2	3	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord	-	-	4	6	3	1	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	5	-	76	87	40	9	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system	-	-	25	9	5	-	32
24	Heart disease	20	7	173	185	89	8	33
25	Other circulatory diseases	-	1	23	13	-	1	34
26	Bronchitis	8	-	27	19	9	1	35
27	Pneumonia	3	-	30	15	7	1	36
28	Other respiratory diseases	1	-	18	5	1	1	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	-	-	13	10	3	2	38
29	Diarrhœa (all ages)	3	-	8	1	-	1	39
30	Appendicitis	-	-	3	2	1	-	40
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	1	-	-	3	1	-	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	-	-	4	3	1	-	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	-	2	16	5	-	-	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	1	-	28	10	4	2	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	-	-	11	11	4	-	45
35	Puerperal sepsis	-	-	-	-	-	-	46
36	Other puerperal causes	1	-	3	2	1	1	47
37	Diseases of skin and organs of movement	-	-	4	3	1	-	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	1	1	31	18	5	2	49
39	Old age	5	2	83	8	-	1	50
40	Suicide	1	-	1	7	1	-	51
42	Road transport accidents	-	-	8	8	2	-	52
42	Other violence (41)	3	-	25	12	6	2	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	1	1	24	9	1	1	54
	ALL CAUSES	66	18	800	614	246	50	55
	AGES AT DEATH.							
	Under 1	4	1	54	26	10	3	56
	1-4	-	-	7	5	2	1	57
	5-9	-	-	5	5	3	-	58
	10-14	-	-	5	4	1	1	59
	15-24	1	-	21	12	7	1	60
	25-34	3	-	24	15	6	1	61
	35-44	5	-	31	29	9	2	62
	45-54	5	1	43	53	24	6	63
	55-64	8	2	93	91	28	9	64
	65-74	16	7	170	174	74	12	65
	75-84	15	4	234	152	59	11	66
	85 and over	9	3	113	48	23	3	67
	Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES	66	18	800	614	246	50	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burgh and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	ROXBURGH COUNTY (continued).			SELKIRK COUNTY.				STIRLING COUNTY.					
	Kelso B.	Melrose B.	Landward.	Selkirk County.	Galashiels B.	Selkirk B.	Landward.	Stirling County.	Bridge of Allan B.	Denny and Dunipace B.	Falkirk B.	Grangemouth B.	Kilryth B.
1	3,872	2,028	19,118	21,996	13,025	5,460	3,511	174,277	2,859	5,953	38,212	13,980	8,842
2	46	5	166	375	246	124	5	4,120	28	79	1,127	136	149
3	59	11	293	329	187	83	59	3,315	46	124	589	278	221
4	28	9	139	174	97	46	31	1,669	14	62	297	156	116
5	31	2	154	155	90	37	28	1,646	32	62	292	122	105
6	4	-	27	32	21	8	3	211	1	7	40	17	9
7	-	-	5	9	4	5	-	166	2	1	55	2	1
8	-	-	11	7	1	3	3	135	2	1	28	7	8
9	24	11	87	149	88	46	15	1,217	13	25	322	76	59
10	63	61	192	294	178	62	54	2,526	26	44	630	131	95
11	51	42	225	299	180	75	44	2,203	44	73	453	181	131
12	24	21	111	131	78	29	24	1,141	18	40	256	98	62
13	27	21	114	168	102	46	20	1,062	26	33	197	83	69
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
16	-	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	1	-	3	2	1
18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	1	1	2	-
19	-	2	1	7	3	4	-	68	3	3	13	5	4
20	-	5	4	1	-	1	-	14	-	1	2	1	1
21	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	3	-	-
22	1	-	4	8	5	-	3	43	-	3	11	3	3
23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	1
24	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	11	-	-	2	-	-
25	7	6	43	45	28	13	4	280	4	8	59	28	15
26	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	1	-	1
27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
28	1	2	1	4	3	1	-	28	-	1	4	5	1
29	-	2	3	5	5	-	-	35	1	1	9	3	2
30	2	-	-	3	2	-	1	12	-	-	2	-	1
31	3	5	30	32	18	9	5	245	6	6	56	21	8
32	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	32	1	2	-	-	1
33	14	7	67	99	62	24	13	539	12	14	109	47	37
34	2	-	10	7	5	2	-	47	1	4	8	4	3
35	3	1	5	13	10	1	2	93	1	3	27	7	4
36	2	2	3	14	5	4	5	124	1	2	36	4	8
37	-	-	3	5	3	1	1	41	1	1	9	2	2
38	1	-	4	1	-	-	1	25	-	2	2	3	2
39	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	21	1	1	8	2	1
40	1	-	-	1	1	-	-	2	-	-	1	-	-
41	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	-	-
42	-	-	2	2	1	-	1	9	1	1	2	-	2
43	1	-	4	5	3	1	1	29	-	-	3	2	2
44	-	2	2	5	2	2	1	37	1	2	13	1	1
45	-	2	5	5	4	1	-	43	1	1	7	-	3
46	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	1	1	1
47	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	10	-	-	1	-	2
48	1	-	1	1	-	-	1	16	-	-	1	3	1
49	1	-	10	11	4	4	3	116	1	8	14	10	12
50	2	2	3	16	13	2	1	95	1	1	9	15	1
51	2	1	3	-	-	-	-	9	2	-	1	3	1
52	1	1	4	-	-	-	-	23	-	-	8	2	-
53	1	-	3	1	1	-	-	77	3	2	17	5	9
54	1	-	6	4	1	3	-	26	1	2	7	2	1
55	51	42	225	299	180	75	44	2,203	44	73	453	181	131
56	1	-	12	14	7	3	4	204	3	10	31	15	19
57	2	-	-	2	-	1	1	58	-	-	14	5	6
58	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	17	-	-	5	2	3
59	-	-	2	1	-	-	1	19	-	2	3	1	2
60	-	1	3	3	1	2	-	68	2	3	16	5	4
61	-	3	5	6	3	3	-	68	2	2	11	6	5
62	3	3	12	6	4	1	1	132	2	2	27	11	8
63	2	3	18	25	12	11	2	186	5	7	46	11	8
64	5	6	43	41	20	14	7	286	6	8	62	26	18
65	19	3	61	83	54	12	17	533	9	20	114	42	28
66	13	12	57	90	63	19	8	508	11	17	102	42	26
67	6	6	11	27	16	8	3	124	4	2	22	15	4
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
69	51	42	225	299	180	75	44	2,203	44	73	453	181	131

International Nos. Short List.		STIRLING COUNTY— (continued).		SUTHERLAND COUNTY.		WEST LOTHIAN COUNTY.			Marginal Index Numbers.	
		Stirling B.	Landward.	Sutherland County.	Dornoch B.	Landward.	West Lothian County.	Armadaale B.		Bathgate B.
	Population (Estimated)*	26,191	78,240	15,271	706	14,565	83,564	5,415	10,426	1
	Total Live Births Registered (inc. Illeg.)	1,020	1,581	214	8	206	1,330	80	160	2
	" " Corr. for Mother's Resid. (,,)	500	1,557	256	7	249	1,775	104	200	3
	" " " Male	244	780	141	5	136	916	59	95	4
	" " " Female	256	777	115	2	113	859	45	105	5
	" " " Illegitimate	47	90	31	-	31	80	3	11	6
	Still-births Registered (inc. Illegitimate)	64	41	6	-	6	34	3	3	7
	" " " Corr. for Mother's Residence	28	61	13	-	13	59	3	8	8
	Marriages Registered	227	495	63	7	56	597	52	98	9
	Deaths Registered	541	1,059	270	10	260	814	40	88	10
	" " Corrected for Residence	357	964	257	10	247	904	63	123	11
	" " " Male	155	512	128	5	123	503	31	73	12
	" " " Female	202	452	129	5	124	401	32	50	13
	CAUSES OF DEATH.									
1	Typhoid fever (including Paratyphoid)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
14 (1)	Cerebro-spinal fever	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	15
3	Scarlet fever	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	16
4	Whooping-cough	2	4	-	-	-	8	-	2	17
5	Diphtheria	2	3	-	-	-	3	-	1	18
6	Tuberculosis of respiratory system	9	31	10	1	9	25	-	5	19
7	Other forms of tuberculosis	5	4	1	-	1	12	1	2	20
9	Syphilis	4	5	-	-	-	1	-	-	21
10	Influenza	8	15	6	-	6	13	1	2	22
12	Measles	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	23
14 (2)	Other infect. or parasitic dis. (2, 8, 11, 13)†	2	7	-	-	-	3	1	-	24
15	Cancer, malignant tumours	47	119	38	3	35	125	8	16	25
16	Tumours, non-malignant or not defined	3	2	-	-	-	6	-	-	26
20 (1)	Acute rheumatism	1	2	-	-	-	2	-	1	27
18	Diabetes mellitus	4	13	-	-	-	9	-	3	28
20 (2)	Other general diseases (17, 19)	5	14	4	-	4	6	-	1	29
21	Meningitis, Disease of spinal cord	3	6	1	-	1	3	-	-	30
22	Cerebral hæmorrhage, &c.	40	108	35	1	34	114	11	18	31
23	Other diseases of nervous system	11	17	4	1	3	19	1	-	32
24	Heart disease	71	249	59	1	58	191	14	30	33
25	Other circulatory diseases	11	16	3	1	2	27	2	3	34
26	Bronchitis	15	36	7	-	7	34	4	5	35
27	Pneumonia	18	55	8	-	8	55	6	5	36
28	Other respiratory diseases	2	24	6	1	5	14	2	2	37
32 (1)	Gastric and duodenal ulcer	6	10	2	-	2	7	-	-	38
29	Diarrhoea (all ages)	-	8	1	-	1	7	-	-	39
30	Appendicitis	-	1	1	-	1	3	-	-	40
31 (1)	Cirrhosis of liver	-	2	-	-	-	1	-	1	41
31 (2)	Other diseases of liver	-	3	1	-	1	1	-	-	42
32 (2)	Other digestive diseases	6	16	5	-	5	10	2	1	43
33	Nephritis, acute or chronic	4	15	6	-	6	21	1	1	44
34	Other dis. of genito-urinary system	7	24	5	1	4	12	-	3	45
35	Puerperal sepsis	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	46
36	Other puerperal causes	2	3	1	-	1	3	-	-	47
37	Dis. of skin and organs of movement	2	9	-	-	-	3	1	-	48
38	Congen. debil., prem. birth, malform., &c.	26	45	12	-	12	50	1	4	49
39	Old age	25	43	26	-	26	31	-	4	50
40	Suicide	-	2	1	-	1	7	-	1	51
42	Road transport accidents	1	12	3	-	3	13	1	2	52
43	Other violence (41)	12	29	7	-	7	42	5	5	53
44	Causes ill-defined or unknown	2	11	4	-	4	17	1	2	54
	ALL CAUSES	357	964	257	10	247	904	63	123	55
	AGES AT DEATH.									
	Under 1	43	83	14	-	14	91	2	6	56
	1-4	8	25	2	-	2	23	1	4	57
	5-9	4	3	4	-	4	6	-	1	58
	10-14	4	7	-	-	-	7	-	3	59
	15-24	8	30	4	1	3	23	1	3	60
	25-34	13	29	3	-	3	32	1	3	61
	35-44	19	63	12	-	12	49	3	6	62
	45-54	28	81	19	-	19	91	9	12	63
	55-64	48	118	30	4	26	37	11	18	64
	65-74	77	243	39	2	37	222	19	31	65
	75-84	83	227	84	1	83	178	11	29	66
	85 and over	22	55	46	2	44	45	5	7	67
	Not stated	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
	ALL AGES	357	964	257	10	247	904	63	123	69

* These populations are for the year 1939, as no later estimates are available in the case of Small Burghs and Landward areas.

† Including erysipelas, septicæmia, dysentery, acute poliomyelitis, and lethargic encephalitis.

Marginal Index Numbers.	WEST LOTHIAN COUNTY— (continued).					WIGTOWN COUNTY.						ZETLAND COUNTY.			Unallocated Deaths†
	Bo'ness B.	Linlithgow B.	Queensferry B.	Whitburn B.	Landward.	Wigtown County.	Newton-Stewart B.	Stranraer B.	Whithorn B.	Wigtown B.	Landward.	Zetland County.	Lerwick B.	Landward.	
1	10,446	3,546	2,004	4,207	47,520	29,634	1,973	7,236	997	1,286	18,142	19,868	5,178	14,690	-
2	127	40	32	92	799	564	84	149	19	27	335	312	102	210	-
3	197	81	54	112	1,027	662	44	168	25	43	382	310	85	225	-
4	100	40	24	58	540	328	24	88	13	22	181	167	47	120	-
5	97	41	30	54	487	334	20	80	12	21	201	143	38	105	-
6	5	7	3	3	48	89	5	18	4	4	58	28	10	18	-
7	5	1	-	2	20	21	-	5	-	2	14	10	2	8	-
8	8	2	-	3	35	23	-	5	-	2	16	10	1	9	-
9	106	25	17	29	270	221	11	88	8	14	100	122	82	40	-
10	76	23	13	24	550	411	24	109	8	23	247	351	137	214	-
11	94	43	25	49	507	403	33	93	8	27	242	341	92	249	1708
12	47	23	15	33	281	183	17	43	3	14	106	143	33	110	1617
13	47	20	10	16	226	220	16	50	5	13	136	198	59	139	91
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
15	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
16	-	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17	2	-	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	1	-	8
18	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
19	3	-	3	-	14	6	1	4	1	-	-	18	7	11	77
20	1	-	1	-	7	6	-	1	-	-	5	4	1	3	25
21	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
22	3	-	-	-	7	17	1	6	-	-	10	14	3	11	4
23	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	-
24	1	-	-	-	1	3	-	1	-	-	2	3	-	3	15
25	14	9	3	6	69	41	5	7	1	3	25	29	10	19	54
26	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	1	5
27	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
28	1	2	1	-	2	6	-	1	-	1	4	1	-	1	1
29	1	1	-	-	3	4	-	2	-	-	2	2	-	2	17
30	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	2	7
31	9	3	5	8	60	54	4	14	2	5	29	52	18	34	19
32	3	1	-	2	12	12	-	5	-	-	7	6	1	5	12
33	25	14	2	9	97	110	12	22	2	5	69	88	19	69	53
34	3	-	1	3	15	4	-	1	-	1	2	5	2	3	5
35	7	1	-	2	15	12	1	2	-	-	9	9	4	5	6
36	2	-	1	2	39	7	1	4	-	-	2	11	4	7	31
37	3	1	1	-	5	3	-	1	-	-	2	8	3	5	20
38	1	1	-	-	5	4	1	-	-	1	2	4	-	4	22
39	1	-	-	-	6	6	2	2	-	-	2	2	-	2	2
40	-	1	-	-	2	5	-	1	-	2	2	1	-	1	18
41	-	-	-	-	-	3	-	1	-	-	2	1	-	1	2
42	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	1	8
43	1	-	-	2	4	2	-	-	-	1	1	5	-	5	17
44	2	1	2	-	14	19	-	5	-	4	10	9	4	5	18
45	-	2	1	-	6	5	-	1	-	1	3	3	1	2	4
46	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
47	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
48	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	4
49	5	1	1	1	37	40	3	8	1	2	26	6	1	5	-
50	1	1	-	-	25	8	-	-	1	-	7	36	7	29	-
51	-	-	-	-	6	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	64
52	-	-	-	5	5	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	128
53	4	2	2	4	20	12	1	4	-	-	7	7	2	5	1031
54	-	1	1	2	10	6	1	-	-	-	5	5	-	5	6
55	94	43	25	49	507	403	33	93	8	27	242	341	92	249	1708
56	12	1	2	4	64	62	5	16	1	2	38	9	1	8	2
57	-	-	1	1	16	12	-	3	-	-	9	4	2	2	3
58	1	-	-	2	2	3	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	3
59	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	-	10
60	4	2	1	-	12	9	1	3	-	1	4	11	3	8	736
61	4	1	-	2	21	3	-	1	-	-	2	11	5	6	576
62	4	2	1	1	32	21	-	6	1	2	12	10	2	8	221
63	12	2	1	6	49	30	1	5	-	1	23	24	8	16	90
64	19	3	4	7	75	49	3	15	2	3	26	35	14	21	32
65	17	18	9	14	114	88	9	25	1	5	48	81	20	61	12
66	16	12	5	10	95	83	9	12	2	9	51	99	26	73	3
67	5	2	-	2	24	43	5	7	1	3	27	54	8	46	-
68	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15
69	94	43	25	49	507	403	33	93	8	27	242	341	92	249	1708

† Including all Service deaths and all deaths due to war operations

NOTES ON METEOROLOGICAL TABLES, 1943.

Up to and including the year 1930 tables giving monthly values for a large number of individual stations were printed *in extenso*. So far as possible the tables have now been reduced to summary form. More detailed information may be obtained from the Meteorological Office, Edinburgh, and from the official publications.

The observations of pressure in Table II have been reduced to mean sea-level, and reduced for the value of gravity to Lat. 45°.

The Air Temperatures throughout are from standard thermometers exposed in the regulation "Stevenson Screen."

Averages or normals in the case of pressure and rainfall refer to the period 1881-1915. In the case of temperature and sunshine, percentages of and departures from normal are calculated with reference to the period 1906-35; all the absolute values of the District Averages given in Table I refer to the period 1881-1915 however.

In Table II the figures, with the exception mentioned in the footnote, are extracted from the Quarterly Reports already published by the Registrar-General for Scotland and relate to the eleven towns, Glasgow, Edinburgh, Dundee, Aberdeen, Paisley, Greenock, Perth, Kirkcaldy, Kilmarnock, Ayr and Dunfermline.

TABLE I.—DISTRICT VALUES of AIR TEMPERATURE, RAINFALL and SUNSHINE.

DISTRICT.	MONTH.	AIR TEMPERATURE.			RAINFALL.		SUNSHINE.	NORMAL VALUES 1881-1915.			
		Highest.	Lowest.	Deviation from Average Daily Mean, 1901-30.	Percentage of Normal.	Number of Days Deviation from Normal.	Percentage of Average Duration, 1901-30.	Daily Mean Temperature.	Total Rainfall.	Number of Days.	Daily Sunshine.
		YEAR 1943.						YEARS 1881-1915.			
		°F.	°F.	°F.	%		%	°F.	Inch.		Hours
North Scotland.	Jan.	52	11	-0.4	82	0	110	38.4	5.79	23	0.84
	Feb.	56	24	+2.8	136	+3	74	38.3	4.57	21	1.89
	Mar.	58	19	+3.0	100	+4	96	39.2	4.41	23	3.05
	Apl.	64	25	+2.9	152	+7	77	42.9	3.23	19	4.55
	May	72	23	+0.9	135	+3	100	48.1	2.80	19	5.36
	June	80	31	+1.2	118	+3	85	52.4	2.72	16	5.17
	July	81	34	-0.3	120	-2	125	54.7	3.35	19	4.18
	Aug.	76	51	-1.3	137	+3	90	54.6	4.18	21	3.69
	Sept.	70	25	+0.2	112	+2	96	51.8	3.78	19	3.49
	Oct.	67	30	+3.4	128	0	74	46.4	5.00	22	5.00
	Nov.	60	19	+0.1	105	+4	76	41.8	5.63	23	1.22
	Dec.	57	13	+0.7	57	-5	132	39.1	6.18	24	0.61
	Year	81	11	+1.1	111	+15	93	45.6	51.64	249	3.05
East Scotland.	Jan.	55	7	-0.4	121	+2	90	37.2	2.57	17	1.37
	Feb.	63	23	+3.9	75	-3	129	37.4	2.24	16	2.50
	Mar.	63	21	+3.4	54	-9	111	39.2	2.48	19	3.51
	Apl.	66	26	+5.0	76	-2	108	43.2	1.85	16	4.94
	May	76	27	+0.9	179	+1	116	48.2	2.24	16	5.76
	June	78	34	+1.5	119	+2	98	53.7	2.13	14	6.03
	July	88	34	-0.7	73	-2	119	56.4	2.87	17	5.09
	Aug.	75	31	-1.3	136	+5	78	55.8	3.15	18	4.70
	Sept.	71	23	-0.1	100	0	98	52.3	2.24	15	4.06
	Oct.	69	27	+2.1	91	-1	93	46.5	3.27	19	2.80
	Nov.	62	17	+0.5	68	0	96	41.1	3.11	19	1.73
	Dec.	55	12	+0.2	34	-5	89	37.9	3.11	19	1.04
	Year	88	7	+1.2	93	-13	103	45.7	31.26	205	3.63
West Scotland.	Jan.	53	12	+0.1	141	+3	81	39.4	4.57	20	1.17
	Feb.	58	24	+3.8	126	+2	101	39.3	3.94	18	2.10
	Mar.	61	18	+2.9	64	-2	104	40.7	3.58	19	3.51
	Apl.	65	25	+3.7	131	+5	85	44.7	2.76	16	5.15
	May	78	27	+0.1	152	+1	112	49.7	2.91	16	6.16
	June	84	33	+0.6	154	+6	93	55.0	2.87	15	6.32
	July	86	36	0.0	88	-3	135	57.1	3.46	17	5.73
	Aug.	74	36	-0.8	150	+7	79	56.6	4.41	18	4.99
	Sept.	72	23	-0.1	125	+5	85	53.5	3.66	16	4.24
	Oct.	63	26	+2.2	177	+3	81	47.9	4.69	19	2.68
	Nov.	63	20	+1.0	76	0	122	43.2	5.16	19	1.59
	Dec.	54	17	+0.2	53	-3	97	40.6	5.63	22	0.96
	Year	86	12	+1.1	119	+24	99	47.3	47.64	215	3.67

TABLE II.—SUMMARY TABLE of mean Values of Air Pressure, Air Temperature and Wind Direction at the Principal Towns, together with extremes of temperature for Scotland as a whole and generalized figures for Rain in the British Isles.*

1943.	Air Pressure at 32° F. and Mean Sea Level.		AIR TEMPERATURE.							
			Means of		Mean of A and B.	Difference of Mean from Normal.	Daily Range.		Absolute Extremes.	
	Mean.	Difference from Normal.	A	B			Mean = A-B.	Difference from Normal.	Highest.	Lowest.
			Maximum.	Minimum.						
	In.	In.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.	°F.
January ...	29·578	-0·319	43·1	34·8	38·9	-0·3	8·3	-0·6	55	7
February ...	29·949	+0·077	48·5	37·9	43·2	+3·9	10·6	+1·1	63	23
March ...	30·055	+0·225	50·1	38·4	44·2	+3·3	11·7	+0·4	63	18
April ...	29·918	-0·001	55·6	42·7	49·1	+4·7	12·9	-0·7	66	25
May ...	29·998	+0·021	58·6	42·9	50·8	+0·9	14·7	+0·3	78	23
June ...	29·980	-0·018	63·6	49·2	56·4	+1·5	14·4	-0·9	84	31
July ...	29·950	+0·021	66·1	50·4	58·2	-0·1	15·7	+1·4	88	34
August ...	29·795	-0·093	62·5	50·4	56·5	-1·1	12·1	-1·2	77	31
September ...	29·902	-0·075	60·2	46·7	53·4	-0·1	13·7	+0·5	72	23
October ...	29·780	-0·097	56·2	45·1	50·6	+2·5	11·1	-0·2	69	26
November ...	29·908	+0·058	47·8	37·9	42·8	+0·9	9·9	0·0	62	17
December ...	30·087	+0·316	43·8	35·1	39·5	-0·3	8·7	0·0	57	12
Means ...	29·908	+0·010	54·7	42·6	48·6	+1·3	12·0	0·0	88	7

1943.	RAIN.				WIND.								
	Percentage of Normal.				No. of Observations—Total = 730.								
	Scotland.	England and Wales.	Northern Ireland.	British Isles.	N.	N.E.	E.	S.E.	S.	S.W.	W.	N.W.	Calm.
January ...	120	209	153	Not available.	2	3	10	7	10	12	8	5	5
February ...	119	70	88		1	0	0	0	5	18	23	8	1
March ...	66	38	49		1	3	12	4	5	12	19	5	1
April ...	133	68	111		1	0	1	1	5	16	24	11	1
May...	142	142	149		2	5	7	5	6	9	18	7	3
June ...	131	94	132		1	2	5	5	9	15	14	6	3
July...	82	79	73		3	5	9	4	6	11	14	6	4
August ...	132	97	140		2	4	10	6	7	11	13	6	3
September ...	115	133	109		1	2	8	3	7	15	16	6	2
October ...	151	86	109		1	1	5	7	17	13	11	2	5
November ...	83	80	94		5	3	3	2	4	9	18	13	3
December ...	55	54	69		0	1	6	5	7	13	16	6	8
Year ...	108	94	105		20	29	76	49	88	154	194	81	39

* In this Table Air Pressure and Wind Observations are based on records at seven towns and the means of Air Temperature and Daily Range of Temperature on records at eleven towns. The Absolute Extremes of Temperature refer to Scotland as a whole. The generalized figures for Rain are based on a large number of observations and are extracted from the Monthly Weather Report of the Meteorological Office.

TABLE III.—NUMBER OF HOURS BRIGHT SUNSHINE.

1943.	NUMBER OF HOURS.												YEAR. Total Hours.
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	
NORTH SCOTLAND—													
Baltasound ...	16	35	109	101	150	97	170	136	113	41	31	9	1008
Lerwick ...	24	46	100	98	152	115	177	152	119	50	43	8	1084
Kirkwall ...	29	46	90	121	147	155	177	123	108	67	26	26	1115
Stornoway ...	40	22	113	101	169	119	169	95	109	53	38	40	1068
Skye, Duntuilm ...	33	24	100	104	191	148	182	92	97	48	30	33	1082
Fortrose ...	50	59	111	106	182	174	178	102	107	69	36	42	1216
Dalwhinnie ...	19	46	93	109	170	152	189	71	84	39	32	18	1022
Fort Augustus ...	19	31	82	76	150	116	140	66	77	47	17	26	847
Fort-William ...	7	23	81	74	161	128	181	64	70	30	17	7	843
Inverness ...	50	55	113	122	171	169	185	103	106	67	30	32	1203
Onich ...	20	29	75	75	143	98	138	57	72	37	26	13	783
EAST SCOTLAND—													
Nairn ...	55	65	135	140	190	170	181	107	116	74	33	50	1316
Forres ...	57	70	131	137	196	199	209	125	113	81	38	61	1417
Banff ...	37	76	131	125	179	188	170	134	127	99	34	40	1340
Aberdeen ...	41	95	113	135	177	180	205	111	126	81	53	27	1344
Braemar ...	20	69	115	148	183	169	224	95	110	48	28	16	1225
Craibstone ...	44	100	116	145	183	189	213	111	138	91	61	48	1439
Stonehaven ...	42	109	122	149	178	195	216	101	135	87	66	36	1436
Arbroath ...	42	124	121	170	213	220	221	128	132	87	78	27	1563
Dundee ...	35	107	113	162	188	171	190	111	127	91	69	33	1397
Longforgan ...	33	105	116	183	198	181	203	108	135	84	77	33	1456
Montrose ...	41	117	99	165	186	197	221	120	132	83	76	33	1470
Perth ...	24	102	104	180	194	184	209	95	123	66	71	17	1369
Dunfermline ...	26	71	116	157	201	173	187	97	115	80	64	24	1311
Kirkcaldy ...	26	85	95	184	196	160	144	104	91	67	74	12	1238
Leuchars ...	37	120	116	178	197	211	216	132	143	98	82	33	1563
Lundin Links ...	26	95	116	149	195	185	178	107	117	82	81	28	1359
St. Andrews ...	34	112	109	171	190	206	204	133	122	94	82	27	1484
Balerno ...	39	75	114	136	202	191	187	110	108	91	64	34	1351
Boghall ...	34	72	106	124	181	178	190	110	115	93	53	33	1319
Edinburgh (R. Ob.)	41	86	115	150	192	201	196	114	125	108	69	36	1433
Penicuik ...	...	...	...	...	194	187	182	102	98	87	69	25	...
Dunbar ...	45	100	117	154	217	220	186	127	129	107	69	37	1508
North Berwick ...	30	70	110	134	197	189	190	116	114	89	61	16	1316
Peebles ...	24	69	113	123	193	158	183	92	106	84	48	17	1210
Marchmont ...	37	90	125	159	213	181	165	101	112	73	58	26	1340
WEST SCOTLAND—													
Dunoon (Ben More)	17	45	84	94	162	151	157	75	83	38	40	15	961
Dunoon ...	17	43	112	135	186	186	204	104	101	55	59	22	1224
Oban ...	27	41	95	64	149	141	184	91	62	45	25	30	954
Tiree ...	36	47	101	122	207	182	214	126	100	57	33	30	1255
Rothsay ...	37	42	108	122	185	179	211	101	104	57	57	22	1225
Cardross ...	21	49	91	104	174	148	164	77	97	57	44	8	1034
Helensburgh ...	15	55	98	115	180	164	179	81	104	54	54	18	1117
Stirling ...	21	76	111	165	189	164	175	107	109	62	70	24	1273
Greenock ...	12	48	99	128	192	195	206	100	108	59	44	13	1204
Paisley ...	16	61	106	135	194	191	205	93	118	69	60	16	1264
Abbotsinch...	21	59	108	132	199	191	210	101	119	75	67	18	1300
Carluke ...	26	61	115	114	192	163	188	84	97	70	64	43	1217
Glasgow ...	7	47	91	106	190	178	198	84	90	55	38	10	1094
Auchincruive	33	53	118	114	198	178	210	100	114	79	47	41	1285
Ayr ...	32	61	115	105	189	187	227	90	118	69	45	27	1265
Kilmarnock ...	27	55	111	120	207	192	215	105	114	76	56	45	1323
Prestwick ...	42	52	113	105	189	193	219	90	115	74	51	37	1280
Troon ...	26	54	117	123	208	207	232	117	113	69	54	40	1360
Turnberry ...	30	44	127	116	210	189	240	101	114	85	54	39	1349
Dumfries ...	32	70	118	119	218	188	212	106	107	69	69	33	1341
Eskdalemuir ...	24	60	104	121	189	154	197	93	83	66	79	38	1208
Ruthwell ...	22	58	112	128	214	180	215	101	107	75	51	26	1289

TABLE IV.—MONTHLY and ANNUAL AMOUNTS of RAINFALL and
Number of Days of RAIN at Selected Stations.

1943.	AMOUNTS.												Number of Days of Rain exceedin '01 inch.	
	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.		Year.
	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.		YEAR.
NORTH SCOTLAND—	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	In.	
Baltasound ...	4·67	4·69	4·01	3·76	4·02	2·29	3·09	3·91	5·57	3·87	6·25	3·18	49·31	311
Lerwick ...	4·16	4·16	2·96	3·82	3·21	1·13	3·30	3·99	4·59	3·16	5·11	3·22	42·81	257
Sullom Voe ...	5·25	4·99	4·22	4·04	4·32	1·43	3·22	4·43	5·89	4·62	5·81	3·72	51·94	264
Sumburgh ...	4·12	4·06	2·72	4·06	2·53	0·88	3·54	3·76	3·59	2·43	4·17	2·65	38·51	251
Kirkwall ...	2·86	4·31	2·35	3·70	2·52	1·59	3·30	3·26	3·94	3·46	5·35	3·22	39·86	261
Barra, Skallary...	8·65	7·72	3·41	3·09	3·32	3·35	4·80	4·95	4·65	7·61	4·89	3·48	59·92	276
Stornoway ...	4·27	5·78	3·37	3·43	2·26	2·70	4·19	5·25	3·64	7·62	5·13	2·83	50·47	263
Benbecula ...	5·01	4·74	2·70	2·60	3·37	2·90	4·30	5·18	3·89	8·42	4·58	3·32	51·01	271
Skye, Duntuilm ...	5·13	5·83	2·94	4·56	3·33	2·97	5·43	6·43	3·82	9·21	5·71	3·43	58·79	275
Cape Wrath ...	3·83	5·02	2·84	4·93	2·35	2·58	3·23	6·35	4·53	5·36	5·45	3·62	50·09	268
Wick ...	2·32	3·27	1·06	2·50	2·22	1·76	3·50	3·33	3·54	1·69	4·09	2·03	31·31	230
Achnashellach ...	6·06	12·91	6·22	10·42	4·46	5·42	4·82	7·28	6·93	12·14	9·07	6·81	92·54	290
Fortrose ...	1·24	2·70	2·12	1·46	3·69	1·46	1·85	3·98	2·31	2·93	3·00	0·84	27·58	222
Alness ...	1·12	2·83	1·49	2·06	3·30	1·89	3·04	3·56	2·30	2·91	3·19	0·93	28·62	195
Dalwhinnie ...	6·45	6·00	4·22	5·17	3·07	3·70	2·63	3·89	4·43	9·52	3·88	2·80	55·76	258
Fort Augustus ...	4·55	6·56	5·07	5·08	3·24	4·79	2·90	3·79	3·20	8·00	3·74	3·46	54·38	269
Fort-William ...	8·29	11·22	6·37	9·56	3·97	7·86	5·01	7·03	5·73	15·48	6·39	5·96	92·87	270
Inverness ...	1·53	2·69	2·16	1·76	3·15	1·67	2·20	4·94	2·02	2·77	2·56	0·96	28·41	197
Quich ...	8·47	11·37	6·34	9·50	4·75	6·72	5·16	8·54	7·00	14·86	5·97	6·21	94·89	292
EAST SCOTLAND—														
Nairn ...	0·91	2·07	1·58	1·28	3·28	1·35	1·48	3·67	2·17	2·45	2·05	0·41	22·70	180
Forres ...	1·09	1·86	1·14	1·41	3·20	1·70	1·68	3·73	3·09	2·71	2·18	0·47	24·26	166
Lossiemouth ...	1·26	1·94	1·28	1·83	2·77	1·25	1·56	3·41	2·91	2·28	2·42	0·39	23·30	181
Gordon Castle ...	1·90	2·34	1·23	2·00	2·69	1·15	1·73	3·84	3·91	2·21	3·45	0·57	27·02	182
Banff ...	1·97	1·99	1·00	1·76	2·67	1·14	1·30	2·88	3·88	2·12	4·77	0·89	26·37	200
Aberdeen ...	2·95	1·03	0·71	1·70	4·29	1·96	0·96	4·15	3·28	2·07	2·36	0·99	26·45	175
Balmoral ...	3·22	1·99	1·07	1·66	3·58	1·40	1·25	3·09	3·06	3·30	3·02	1·09	27·73	203
Braemar...	4·43	2·88	1·62	2·33	3·13	1·71	0·91	2·79	3·61	4·87	3·36	1·45	33·09	213
Craigstone ...	3·46	1·20	0·67	1·67	4·29	2·23	1·39	4·21	3·46	2·22	2·41	1·06	28·27	191
Dyce ...	3·04	1·38	0·63	1·71	4·31	1·96	1·39	4·22	3·37	2·13	2·65	1·06	27·85	176
Tarland ...	2·98	1·88	0·81	1·51	4·53	2·19	1·39	3·66	2·70	2·33	3·54	0·87	28·39	188
Stonehaven ...	3·39	0·81	0·72	1·45	4·67	1·17	1·91	4·59	2·56	2·24	3·27	1·23	27·11	202
Arbroath ...	3·20	0·74	0·70	1·44	3·63	1·16	2·47	3·77	2·11	2·72	0·80	0·98	23·72	140
Buddon Ness ...	3·16	1·05	0·56	1·43	3·40	1·36	2·51	4·03	2·39	2·70	0·76	1·04	24·39	179
Dundee ...	3·17	1·20	0·60	1·45	3·66	3·04	3·11	5·00	2·28	3·23	1·00	1·01	28·75	181
Kettins ...	5·55	1·61	0·75	1·46	2·82	2·02	2·17	4·07	3·49	4·22	1·14	1·55	30·85	185
Montrose ...	3·15	1·05	0·39	1·24	3·69	0·89	1·61	3·61	2·12	2·46	1·09	0·88	22·18	164
Longforgan ...	3·34	1·60	0·64	1·09	2·99	2·20	2·23	4·74	2·12	3·91	0·93	1·30	27·09	191
Perth ...	3·85	1·77	0·83	1·18	3·04	2·87	2·78	4·83	3·16	5·02	1·00	1·78	32·11	190
Errol ...	3·50	1·13	0·72	1·02	2·20	1·87	2·55	4·61	2·10	4·35	0·88	1·14	26·07	177
Cupar ...	4·16	1·10	0·67	1·40	3·61	2·07	2·14	4·39	2·81	3·04	1·14	1·48	28·01	187
Dunfermline ...	3·03	1·44	1·65	1·04	4·14	2·71	2·07	4·40	2·55	3·78	1·11	0·87	28·79	191
Kirkcaldy ...	3·55	1·63	1·47	1·02	4·53	2·69	2·38	4·03	2·09	2·73	1·90	1·55	29·57	173
Leuchars ...	3·17	0·76	0·78	1·10	2·83	1·81	1·93	4·33	2·18	2·51	0·75	1·00	23·15	165
Lundin Links ...	2·80	0·95	0·65	0·88	4·78	1·68	1·95	4·74	2·10	2·32	1·08	1·09	25·02	156
St. Andrews ...	4·08	0·76	0·88	1·17	3·59	2·01	2·06	5·48	2·69	2·49	0·96	1·39	27·56	166
Balerno ...	3·58	2·63	2·06	1·42	3·96	2·01	1·92	4·96	2·45	4·72	1·54	1·68	32·93	207
Boghall ...	2·93	2·25	1·90	1·19	3·56	2·03	2·33	4·33	1·72	3·90	1·41	1·09	28·64	205
Edinburgh ...	2·09	1·31	1·63	1·00	3·25	1·74	2·50	3·50	1·23	2·97	0·85	0·85	22·92	181
Penicuik ...	...	...	...	1·32	3·66	2·10	3·17	4·48	1·83	4·79	1·48	1·55	...	...
Dunbar ...	1·52	0·86	1·32	1·24	2·54	1·72	2·05	3·27	1·32	2·08	0·72	0·95	19·59	158
North Berwick ...	1·67	1·00	1·41	0·81	3·42	1·66	2·46	3·32	1·64	1·96	0·71	0·90	20·96	163
Marchmont ...	3·13	1·33	1·13	0·80	4·81	2·77	1·98	3·87	1·87	2·25	2·42	1·30	27·66	212
St. Abbs Head...	2·78	0·92	1·06	0·85	2·77	1·91	1·19	3·62	2·01	2·02	1·95	0·96	22·04	160
West Linton ...	3·41	3·13	1·77	1·95	4·32	3·23	2·77	4·04	1·78	5·53	1·83	2·11	35·87	206
Peebles ...	4·23	3·07	1·09	1·79	4·14	2·84	2·21	4·69	1·72	4·91	1·56	1·83	34·08	189
Kelso (Broom-lands) ...	2·68	1·13	1·20	1·13	3·97	3·55	3·16	3·51	1·50	2·01	1·45	0·81	26·10	197
Wolfelee ...	5·70	2·04	1·22	2·07	4·51	3·52	3·38	5·57	3·34	3·25	1·45	1·46	37·51	195

TABLE IV.—MONTHLY and ANNUAL AMOUNTS of RAINFALL and Number of Days of RAIN at Selected Stations—*continued*.

1943.	AMOUNTS.													Number of Days of Rain exceeding .01 inch.
	Jan.	Feb.	March.	April.	May.	June.	July.	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Year.	YEAR.
WEST SCOTLAND—														
Ardtornish ...	9.94	9.18	4.81	8.66	3.80	6.82	3.90	9.10	10.52	8.32	8.81	6.97	90.83	...
Colonsay ...	5.47	4.94	2.67	4.03	3.66	4.04	3.96	7.49	4.81	10.21	5.21	4.00	60.49	301
Dunoon ...	7.74	7.17	4.75	5.82	4.73	5.66	4.22	10.75	5.54	14.52	5.70	3.61	80.21	220
Dunoon (Ben More) ...	11.09	11.81	5.83	8.29	5.82	6.40	5.18	13.48	7.92	16.99	6.79	6.01	105.61	263
Glenbranter ...	12.08	12.32	5.31	8.64	4.55	6.35	3.93	12.42	8.35	21.00	6.34	6.77	108.06	249
Oban ...	5.78	6.01	3.35	5.01	3.62	5.24	3.33	6.19	4.41	10.63	4.54	4.50	62.61	266
Rothsay ...	5.40	6.17	3.14	4.70	4.08	4.91	3.34	8.41	5.66	9.37	4.46	3.58	63.22	242
Tiree ...	4.99	3.41	2.12	3.25	3.35	3.78	2.98	4.56	4.40	9.55	4.86	3.87	51.12	272
Cardross ...	5.56	5.13	2.90	3.83	3.64	3.40	2.88	8.18	3.52	8.38	2.65	2.91	52.98	236
Helensburgh ...	5.33	6.12	3.93	4.37	4.52	3.52	3.40	9.53	3.87	10.02	3.17	3.21	60.99	265
Balfron ...	6.52	5.78	2.98	3.98	3.99	3.98	2.18	6.77	4.71	10.03	2.80	2.99	56.71	246
Stirling ...	5.45	3.59	2.15	2.18	4.14	2.79	2.42	5.78	2.94	6.50	1.96	1.61	41.51	205
Greenock ...	7.14	7.05	4.05	4.61	3.85	3.85	2.72	8.78	4.74	12.74	4.11	3.90	67.54	245
Paisley ...	4.62	5.82	2.28	2.75	3.22	2.40	2.85	6.08	2.52	7.47	2.13	2.11	44.25	220
Abbotsinch ...	4.64	5.69	2.50	3.30	3.28	2.82	2.74	6.03	2.61	7.92	2.17	2.06	45.76	232
Dungavel ...	5.98	5.69	3.04	3.47	3.96	4.08	2.84	5.47	3.41	9.30	3.48	3.35	54.07	248
Carluke ...	2.94	2.93	2.05	1.76	3.43	2.84	2.65	3.69	1.80	5.04	1.88	1.48	32.49	220
Glasgow ...	4.36	4.63	2.05	3.09	3.88	3.79	3.02	6.98	2.32	7.26	2.36	1.69	45.43	252
Auchincruive ...	3.90	4.25	1.96	3.27	3.28	3.27	1.95	3.90	2.07	5.63	2.44	2.42	38.34	236
Ayr ...	3.56	3.89	1.67	3.04	2.96	2.39	1.91	4.60	1.99	4.69	2.07	2.60	35.37	201
Colmonell ...	7.01	3.44	1.34	3.25	2.54	3.39	1.27	4.59	3.15	6.26	3.39	3.36	42.99	234
Kilmarnock ...	4.11	5.05	2.36	3.02	3.65	3.21	2.68	5.20	2.63	7.23	2.65	2.69	44.48	229
Prestwick ...	3.81	2.94	1.72	2.71	3.09	2.81	2.12	4.71	1.94	4.56	1.96	2.06	34.43	203
Troon ...	3.44	3.06	1.86	2.52	3.29	2.84	2.20	4.74	1.92	5.56	2.46	1.95	35.84	205
Turnberry ...	3.13	2.46	1.95	2.58	2.41	3.07	1.51	4.11	2.91	5.40	2.40	2.16	34.09	211
Dumfries ...	5.69	2.88	0.99	2.31	4.32	3.27	2.84	6.01	2.89	7.48	2.27	1.76	42.71	214
Eskdalemuir ...	7.90	5.49	2.38	4.01	6.80	6.09	3.90	7.64	5.86	10.09	4.17	2.71	67.04	256
Ruthwell ...	4.19	2.38	0.77	1.59	3.81	2.83	2.31	5.24	2.96	6.79	2.56	1.49	36.92	186
Glenlee ...	10.36	6.50	1.99	3.48	5.41	4.02	2.75	6.55	3.05	10.42	4.37	3.70	62.60	229
Tongland ...	5.78	3.66	1.20	2.97	5.28	3.91	3.91	7.33	3.40	8.41	3.72	3.20	52.77	178

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